

INDEX

A

- A-battery, definition, 1398
 A.C./D.C. receiver, definition, 1398
 Abampere, 1332, 1333
 Abbreviations, 1366-1367
 titles of periodicals, 1367-1369
 Abcoulomb, 1332, 1333
 Abfarad, 1332, 1333
 Abhenry, 1332, 1333
 Abmho, 1332, 1333
 Abohm, 1332, 1333
 Abscissa, 279
 Absolute magnitude of complex quantity, 140, 285
 Absolute maximum system, 9, 77
 Absolute system, definition, 1331
 Absolute temperature, 1334
 Absolute value, definition, 1398
 Absolute zero, 1334
 Abvolt, 1332, 1333
 Acceptance testing of valves, 120
 Accumulator operation, valves ratings for, 78, 79
 Acoustical absorption coefficient, 863
 Acoustical damping to eliminate standing waves in loudspeaker enclosures, 843-845, 849
 Acoustical data, summary of, 871-874
 Acoustical, electrical and mechanical equivalents, 872
 Acoustical feedback, avoidance of, 866
 Acoustical feedback, definition, 1398
 Acoustical labyrinth loudspeakers, 850
 Acoustical phase inverter (vented baffle) loudspeakers, 845-850
 Acoustical power of orchestra, peak, 623
 Acoustical QUAD amplifier, 544, 596
 Acoustical radiation by pickup, 714, 718, 719, 760, 762
 Acoustical tests on receivers, 1314
 Acoustics and music, references, 634
 Acoustics of rooms, 864-865
 Activation of cathode, 69
 Addition, 260
 Admittance and impedance, 144-158
 Admittance as reciprocal of impedance, 154
 Admittance circle diagram, 156
 Admittance coefficients, 50-55
 Admittance, grid input, 49-53
 Admittance, grid input, components of, 51-53
 Admittance, grid input, effects of, 927-934
 Admittance neutralization, stable, 389
 Admittance of arms and networks, 153-158
 Admittance of parallel connections of L, C and R, 147-149
 Admittance of series connections of L, C and R, 144-147
 Admittance of series-parallel connections of L, C and R, 149-153
 Admittance, short-circuit feedback, 50-55
 Admittance, short-circuit feedback, methods of increasing in i-f amplifiers, 1064
 Admittance, short-circuit feedback, test for, 117
 Admittance, short-circuit forward, 50-55
 Admittance, short-circuit forward, test for, 117
 Admittance, short-circuit input, 50-55
 Admittance, short-circuit input, test for, 113-117
 Admittance, short-circuit output, 50-55
 Admittance, short-circuit output, test for, 117
 Admittance, signal grid input, of converters, 970, 973, 976-978, 980-981
 Admittances, short circuit, 69
 Admittances, valve, 49-57, 69, 70
 Aerial coil gain, 916-917, 920
 Aerial coupling, 912-913
 Aerial coupling, capacitance, 921
 Aerial coupling transformer, mutual inductance, 916-920
 Aerial coupling transformer, tapped inductance, 920-921
 Aerial coupling transformer, three special cases for, 918-920
 Aerial coupling units, generalised, 915-916
 Aerial primary windings of short-wave coils, 474
 Aerial stages, 912-913, 915-922
 Aerial stages, fixed tuned, 921
 Aerials (Chapter 22), 890-911
 Aerials and power transfer, 892-893
 beam width of, 894
 broadside array, 893-894
 car radio, aerials for, 1276-1277
 characteristics of, 893-894
 dipoles, 892-895, 898, 904-906, 908-911, 919
 effect of spacing between aerial and reflector, 905-906
 discone, 910
 dummy, 906-907, 1299, 1315, 1316
 effective area of receiving, 893-894, 896
 effects of earth on performance of, 894-900
 height above earth, desirable, 895
 imperfectly conducting earth, 896-900
 attenuation between transmitter and receiver, 896-900
 attenuation charts, 897-900
 attenuation of radio waves due to, 896-900
 conductivity of earth, 896-900
 effective area with, 896
 field intensity at receiver—charts, 897-900
 height of receiving aerial above earth, effect of—charts, 898-900
 power-flux per unit area at receiver, 896-897
 resistivity of earth, 896, 897
 space waves, 896, 897
 surface wave, 894-895
 perfectly-conducting earth, vertical and horizontal aerials, comparison between, 895, 896
 equivalent circuit of aerial and input circuit of receiver, 904
 equivalent circuit of aerial-earth system, field intensity of wave, electric, and power-flux per unit area, relation between, 896
 F-M receivers, aerials for, 1288, 1294
 function of a receiving, 892
 half wave dipole, 893, 919
 910-911
 half wave dipole, folded, 895-896, 910
 horizontal, 901-906
 impedance of, 903
 characteristic, 902
 equivalent series loss resistance, 903-904
 example of calculations, 904
 input impedance, 904
 voltage at receiver terminals, 904

- Aerials and power transfer (continued)
- power that can be extracted from
 - aerial with resistive losses, 902
 - radiation efficiency, 903
 - radiation resistance, 902, 905, 906
 - base radiation resistance, 902
 - reactive component of, 903
 - resistive component of, 902
 - indoor, 908
 - inverted L, 901, 902, 903-904, 907
 - inverted T, 907
 - ionosphere, effect on reception, 901
 - fading due to interference between
 - reflected and ground waves 901, 908
 - reflected waves, 901
 - reflecting layers in, 901
 - loop aerials, 901, 905, 908, 918-919
 - loop aerials, directly tuned, 921-922
 - loop aerials, measuring Q of, 919
 - magnetic and electric fields of wave,
 - relation between, 897
 - power available at receiver, 893
 - power gain of, 894
 - power-flux per unit area and electric
 - field intensity of wave, relation between, 896
 - power transfer between two straight
 - dipole aerials, 892-893
 - quarter-wave, 909-910
 - references, 911
 - sensitivity-test input, definition, 1297
 - space, intrinsic resistance of, 897
 - standard, definition, 1298
 - standard 300 ohm, 1315
 - types used for broadcast reception, 907-911
 - medium frequency, 907-908
 - short-wave, 908-909
 - v-h-f, 909-911
 - vertical, 892, 893, 895, 896, 901, 904, 907, 909-910
 - wave antenna, 908
 - wave tilt, 908
 - Air-core, definition, 1398
 - Air-cored i-f coils, design of, 453-454, 1041-1043
 - Air-cored medium waveband coils, design of, 459-460
 - Algebra, 259-272
 - Algebra, complex, 285-287
 - Algebra, complex, polar coordinates, 286-287
 - Algebra, complex, rectangular coordinates, 285-286
 - Algebraic sum, definition, 1398
 - Aligned grids, 8
 - Alignment of converter stage, short-wave, 990-991
 - Alternating current, 129-130
 - Alternating current, definition, 1398
 - Alternating current generator, 129
 - Alternating current, sine wave, 129, 130, 278
 - Alternating current, 3 phase, 129
 - Alternating current waveform, standard, 130
 - Ambient temperature, definition, 1398
 - Ambient temperatures of composition resistors, 187
 - Ambient temperatures of electrolytic condensers, 193
 - Ampere, 1332, 1333
 - Ampere-turn, 1332, 1333
 - Ampere-turn per inch, 1332, 1333
 - Ampere-turn per metre, 1332, 1333
 - Ampere-turn, per weber, 1332, 1333
 - Amplification, a.c., test for, 74, 105, 124
 - Amplification by valve, 13
 - Amplification, definition, 1398
 - Amplification factor, definition, 13, 72
 - Amplification factor, effective, with feedback, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316
 - Amplification factor, graphical determination, 15, 16, 18
 - Amplification factor of r.c.c. triodes, 493
 - Amplification factor plate to screen, 35-36
 - Amplification factor screen to control grid, 35
 - Amplification factor, tests for, 74, 104, 113
 - Amplification factor, triode, of pentodes, 35-36
 - Amplified a.v.c. 1112-1113
 - Amplifier gain expressed in decibels, 810-811
 - Amplifiers, a-f, complete
 - acoustical QUAD, 544, 596
 - bias and screen stabilized amplifier, 593-594
 - design procedure and examples, 599-600
 - feedback—see Chapter 7,
 - combined positive and negative, to give any desired positive, zero or negative plate resistance, 354-355
 - positive, to offset loss of gain by omission of by-pass condensers, 354
 - 2 stages, 331, 334-343, 353, 354
 - 3 stages, 343-347, 353, 370, 377
 - McIntosh amplifier, 544, 594-596
 - reproduction of sound, complete amplifiers for, 744-751
 - Walsh, Lincoln, amplifier, 600
 - Williamson—see under Williamson amplifier.
 - Amplifiers, a-f direct-coupled, 529-534
 - bridge balanced, 533
 - bridge circuit, 530
 - cascode amplifiers, 533-534
 - cathode-coupled amplifiers, 348, 529, 531
 - cathode-coupled phase inverter, 347-348, 532
 - cathode follower, 531
 - changes in filament and plate voltages,
 - compensation for, 533
 - drift of valve characteristics, 23-24, 530, 533
 - drift of valve characteristics, compensation for, 533
 - gas-tube coupled, 532
 - maximum gain in, 65
 - modulation systems, 532
 - phase-splitter with positive feedback, 354
 - references, 543
 - screen-coupled, 532
 - Amplifiers, a-f, in-phase, 529
 - cathode-coupled amplifiers, 348, 529, 531
 - grounded-grid amplifiers, 529
 - inverted input amplifiers, 325, 529
 - Amplifiers, a-f power (Chapter 13) 544-602
 - back bias, in, 547, 597-598
 - back bias, sources of, 597-598
 - cathode (self) bias in, 547, 552-553, 565-566, 582, 585
 - cathode-follower power amplifiers, 596
 - cathode-follower as driver, 591, 596
 - cathode-follower as output stage, 596
 - Class A, definition, 545, 572
 - Class A, limiting, definition, 545, 572
 - Class A, regulated grid bias for, 1215
 - Class A single multi-grid valves, 560-570
 - beam power valves, 569
 - cathode bias, 565-566
 - fifth harmonic distortion, effect on power output 565
 - graphical analysis, power output and distortion 563-565
 - ideal pentodes, 561
 - inductance of transformer primary, 212-214
 - leakage inductance in output transformer, effects of, 566
 - load resistance, 561
 - loudspeaker load, 566-567
 - oscillation or parasitics, 562
 - overload characteristics, 563
 - partial triode operation of pentodes 570
 - plate circuit efficiency, 562
 - power output, 561
 - power output and distortion of typical beam power amplifier v's load resistance, 570
 - practical pentodes, operating conditions, 561-563
 - ratio between plate and screen currents, 562
 - rectification, correcting loadline for, 568-569
 - rectification effects, 561
 - rectification effects, cathode bias, 566
 - rectification effects, fixed bias, 565
 - regulation, plate and screen, effects of, 568-569
 - resistance of transformer primary, effect of, 566

- Amplifiers, a-f power (continued)
- screen current, 562
 - screen dissipation, 562
 - screen source regulation, 562
 - shunt filter, 567, 636
 - space charge tetrodes, 569
 - third harmonic distortion, effect on power output, 564
 - Class A single triodes, 548-560
 - a.c. filament supply, effect of, 560
 - calculating gain and distortion at high inputs from measurements of g_m and g_p at low inputs 554, 555
 - cathode bias, 552-553
 - cathode by-passing, 554
 - choke-coupled amplifier, 559-560
 - graphical conditions, power output and distortion, 548-554
 - inductance of transformer primary, 212-214, 550
 - limitations of operating point, 559
 - loudspeaker load, 558, 566-567, 600-601, 881-882
 - optimum grid bias, 557
 - optimum load resistance, 557-558
 - optimum operating conditions, ideal characteristics, 555-558
 - optimum operating conditions, practical characteristics, 557-558
 - optimum plate current, 557
 - overloading, 560
 - plate circuit efficiency, 559
 - plate dissipation, 559
 - power output and distortion of typical triode v's load resistance, 558
 - rectification effects, cathode bias, 553-554
 - rectification effects, fixed bias, 551-552, 565
 - regulation of power supply, effect of, 551
 - resistance of transformer primary, effect of, 550
 - sensitivity, power, 559
 - Class A₁, distortionless, power and efficiency in, 59-61
 - Class AB, 545
 - Class AB₁, 572
 - Class AB₂ amplifiers, 593-596
 - bias and screen stabilized amplifier, 593-594
 - McIntosh amplifier, 594-596
 - Class B, 545
 - Class B amplifiers and drivers, 587-593
 - Class B amplifier, definition, 587
 - Class B₁ amplifiers, quiescent push-pull, 592-593
 - design procedure for Class B₂ amplifiers, 592
 - distortion in, 587
 - earthed-grid cathode-coupled amplifiers, 592
 - grid driving conditions, Class B₂, 590-591
 - driver transformer, design of, 591
 - driver valve curved loadline, 591
 - instability due to negative input resistance of valve, 590
 - leakage inductance of driver transformer, effect of, 590
 - leakage inductance of driver transformer, method of minimizing effects of, 590
 - minimum grid input resistance, 590
 - minimum variational grid resistance, 590
 - peak grid input power, 590
 - plate circuit efficiency, Class B₂, 589
 - plate dissipation and power output, Class B₂, relation between, 589
 - power output and distortion, Class B₂, 588-590
 - power output, ideal conditions, Class B₂, 588
 - classes of operation, 545, 572
 - complete amplifiers, 599-601
 - automatic bias control, 572, 600
 - design procedure and examples, 599-600
 - Lincoln Walsh amplifier, 600
 - distortion in—see under Distortion.
 - driver stage, 547, 590-591
- Amplifiers, a-f power (continued)
- effective plate resistance (output resistance), optimum, 546
 - fixed bias in, 547, 597
 - fixed bias, sources of, 597
 - feedback in—see under Feedback.
 - grid circuit resistance, 566, 596-597
 - grid circuit resistance with back bias, 597
 - hum from plate and screen supplies, 599
 - load resistance, critical, 546
 - loudspeaker load, 546, 558, 566-567, 600-601, 881-882
 - Miller effect, 598
 - output transformer efficiency, 567
 - parallel Class A amplifiers, 570-571
 - parasitic oscillation, 547, 562, 590
 - plate efficiency, definition, 545
 - power output, 545
 - push-pull pentodes and beam power amplifiers Class A, AB₁, 583-587
 - cathode bias, 585
 - extended Class A (triode and pentode in parallel on each side), 587
 - matching and effects of mismatching in valves, 584
 - phase inversion in the power stage, 585-586
 - common cathode impedance, 585
 - Parry cathamplifier, 586
 - phase inverter, 585
 - screen resistance coupling, 585
 - plate and screen currents, average, 584
 - power output and distortion, 583-584
 - regulation of power supply, effect of 584
 - push-pull triodes, Class A, AB₁, 571-582
 - automatic bias control, 572, 600
 - cathode bias, 582
 - classes of operation, 572
 - common impedance, effects of, 574
 - composite characteristics, 574-577, 581
 - equivalent circuit for push-pull amplifier, 576-577
 - fundamental principles of push-pull, 571-573
 - hum in plate and grid supplies, effect of, 573-574
 - leakage inductance of output transformer, effect of, 572-573
 - matching and effects of mismatching in valves, 580-582
 - permissible unbalance, 582
 - plate current, average, 579-580
 - plate dissipation at max. signal, 578
 - power output and distortion, 577-579
 - rate of change of current near cut-off, effect of, 572-573
 - regulation of power supply, effect of, 572, 582
 - theory of push-pull amplification based on infinite series, 573-577
 - references to power amplifiers, 601-602
 - regulation of power supply, effect of 547-548, 551, 562, 568-569, 572, 582, 584
 - self bias—see under Cathode bias.
 - sensitivity, power, definition, 545
 - some characteristics of power amplifiers, 545-547
 - special features of power amplifiers, 596-599
 - testing of, 548, 1321-1325
 - see also under Amplifiers, a-f, tests and measurements.
 - triode operation of pentodes, 547
 - types of, 544-545
 - 28 volt operation, 598
 - Amplifiers, a-f, push-pull, methods of exciting, 521-527
 - balanced output amplifiers with highly accurate balance, 527
 - common cathode impedance self-balancing inverters, 347-348, 526-527
 - cross-coupled phase inverter, 527, 663-664
 - methods involving iron-cored inductors, 521-522
 - paraphase, common plate impedance, 525-526
 - paraphase, floating, 524-525, 534
 - paraphase inverter, 524
 - paraphase inverter, see-saw self-balancing, 526

- Amplifiers, a-f, push-pull, methods of exciting (continued)
- paraphase inverter, self-balancing, 524-526
 - phase inverter, 524
 - phase inverter, self-balancing, 524
 - phase splitter, 329-330, 522-524
 - phase splitter, with positive feedback, 354, 523
 - references, 542-543
 - Schmitt phase inverter, 526, 670
- Amplifiers, a-f push-pull, voltage, 527-528
- cathode resistors, 527
 - output circuit, 527-528
 - phase compressor, 527, 528
 - push-pull impedance-coupled amplifiers, mathematical treatment, 528
- Amplifiers, a-f, tests and measurements, 548, 1321-1325
- distortion, total harmonic, 1321-1322
 - equipment, 1321
 - feedback, special effects with, 1324
 - frequency response, 1323-1324
 - output levels for measurements, 1323
 - gain, 1323
 - hum distortion, 1322-1323
 - intermodulation distortion, 1322
 - microphony, 1311, 1324
 - noise level, 1324
 - operating conditions for tests, 1321
 - output, power, 1323
 - references, 1327
 - square wave testing, 1324
 - stability, 1324
 - tests, 1321-1325
- Amplifiers, a-f, transformer coupled, 27-34, 517-520
- applications of, 520
 - auto-transformer coupling, 520
 - cathode loadlines, 29-30
 - desirable valve characteristics, 517
 - distortion, core, 206, 207, 210, 211, 212, 214-217, 227
 - distortion, valve, 518, 519
 - elliptical loadlines, 30-34, 64, 213
 - equivalent circuits, 204, 205, 518
 - frequency response, 209, 212-214, 517, 518
 - gain at mid-frequency, 517
 - input impedance, unloaded transformer, 517
 - loading of transformer, 519
 - maximum peak output voltage, 518-519
 - parallel feed, 519, 520
 - parallel feed, bass boosting with, 519
 - peak response at high frequencies, 209, 518
 - phase shift at high frequencies, 518
 - phase shift at low frequencies, 206, 207, 214
 - primary inductance—*see under* Inductance, transformer primary.
 - reactive loads, 30-34
- Amplifiers, a-f voltage (Chapter 12), 481-543
- choke-coupled amplifiers, 521
 - direct-coupled amplifiers, 529-534
 - see also under* Amplifiers, a-f direct-coupled.
 - feedback in—*see under* Feedback.
 - in-phase amplifiers, 529
 - see also under* Amplifiers, a-f, in-phase.
 - methods of exciting push-pull amplifiers, 521-527
 - see also under* Amplifiers, a-f push-pull, methods of exciting.
 - multistage voltage amplifiers, 541
 - multi-channel amplifiers, 541
 - single-channel amplifiers, 541
 - phase splitter, 329-330, 354, 522-524
 - phase splitter with positive feedback, 354, 523
 - pre-amplifiers—*see under* Pre-amplifiers.
 - push-pull voltage amplifiers, 527-528
 - see also under* Amplifiers, a-f push-pull voltage.
 - references, 542-543
 - resistance-capacitance-coupled pentodes, 496-517
 - attenuation (gain/frequency) characteristics with incomplete screen by-passing, 496-497
- Amplifiers, a-f voltage (continued)
- bias, increase required with low resistance screen supply, 506
 - cathode by-passing, incomplete, effect on gain when screen is adequately by-passed, 499-501
 - cathode and screen incompletely by-passed, effect on gain and phase shift, 498-500
 - choice of operating conditions, 496
 - combined screen and cathode loadlines and the effect of tolerances, 515-516
 - comments on tabulated characteristics, 517
 - conversion factors applied to complete amplifier stage, 512
 - conversion factors with, 511
 - coupling condenser, 496
 - curves of constant plate/screen current ratio, 515
 - data for types 6J7 and 6SJ7, 507-508, 510-511
 - distortion, comparison between triode and pentode, 511
 - dynamic characteristics, 503-506
 - dynamic characteristics, comparison with triodes, 508-509
 - equivalent circuit, 512
 - fixed bias, 501-502, 506
 - gain calculated from dynamic characteristic, 506
 - gain/frequency characteristic, 512
 - gain at mid-frequency, 506-508
 - gain in terms of g_m and g_p , 507
 - gains, typical, 506
 - grid resistor, maximum, 496
 - grid resistor, maximum, cathode bias, 501
 - grid resistor, maximum, fixed bias, 502-503
 - load resistance, 496
 - load resistance to give maximum gain with specified following grid resistor, 507
 - maximum output voltage and distortion, 510-511
 - multi-grid valves as r.c.c. amplifiers, 516
 - mutual conductance at operating point, 506, 507-508, 511
 - optimum operating conditions, 504-505
 - phase shift/frequency characteristic, 512
 - phase shift/frequency characteristics with incomplete screen by-passing, 498-499
 - plate resistance, 507-508, 511-512
 - plate supply voltage, 496
 - references, 542
 - remote cut-off pentodes as r.c.c. amplifiers, 516
 - screen by-pass, 496-499
 - screen loadlines, 513-514
 - screen supply, 496
 - screen supply from voltage divider, 506
 - series screen and cathode bias resistors, determination of, 505-506
 - slope of dynamic characteristic, 506, 507-508
 - special applications, 516
 - unbypassed screen and unbypassed cathode resistors, relation between, 498-499
 - variations in plate/screen current ratio, 514-515
- resistance-capacitance-coupled triodes, 482-495
- attenuation (gain/frequency) characteristic, 494-495
 - cathode bias, 484-487
 - cathode bias attenuation (gain/frequency) characteristics, 484-485
 - cathode bias loadlines, 29-30, 486-487
 - cathode bias, phase shift, 485-486
 - cathode bias resistor, choice of, 486
 - comments on tabulated characteristics, 495
 - comparison between cathode and fixed bias, 488
 - conversion factors with, 493

- Amplifiers, a-f voltage (continued)
- coupling condenser, 483-484
 - damping due to positive grid current, 489
 - dynamic characteristics, 25-26, 491
 - equivalent circuit, exact, 494
 - fixed bias, 487-489
 - gain and distortion at mid-frequency, 490-491
 - grid leak bias, 489, 786, 1280-1281
 - grid resistor, maximum, 482-483, 487, 488
 - input impedance and Miller effect, 493-494
 - load resistance, 482
 - maximum output voltage and distortion, 491-493
 - operating conditions, 482-483
 - optimum grid bias, 487-488
 - phase shift/frequency characteristic, 494-495
 - plate supply voltage, 482
 - plate voltage and current relationships, 489-490
 - references, 542
 - resistance loaded valves, 24-27, 58-59, 482-517
 - dissipation of triode, 26
 - stability, decoupling and hum, 535-540
 - effect of common impedance in power supply, 535
 - grid circuit decoupling, 538
 - hum in voltage amplifiers, 538-540
 - plate circuit decoupling, 535-537
 - plate supply by-passing, 535
 - references, 543
 - screen circuit decoupling, 537
 - transformer-coupled amplifiers, 517-520
 - see also under Amplifiers, a-f, transformer coupled.*
 - transients and pulses, 540-541
 - rectangular pulses, 540-541
 - references, 543
 - transient distortion in amplifiers, 540
 - unbypassed cathode resistor, 327-329
- Amplifiers, cathode degenerative, 327-330
- Amplifiers, feedback—*see under Feedback.*
- Amplifiers, intermediate frequency, 1020-1071
- cathode resistor, unbypassed, use of, 330, 1064
 - commonly used circuits, 1022-1025
 - composite i-f, F-M/A-M, 1024-1025
 - crystal filters, variable bandwidth, 1050-1061
 - behaviour of equivalent circuit, 1050-1051
 - design of, 1053-1061
 - crystal constants, 1056-1057
 - example, 1057-1061
 - gain, 1053-1054
 - gain variation with bandwidth, 1054
 - overloading arising from, 1121
 - position in receiver, 1057
 - selectivity, 1055-1056
 - types other than bridge, 1057
 - damping due to diode circuits, 1036, 1074, 1077-1078
 - degenerative cathode impedance, 330, 1064
 - design methods, 1025-1048
 - calculation of coupling coefficients, 414-416, 419-421, 1043-1048
 - critically-coupled transformers, 1026-1031
 - design and table, 1026-1030
 - k-measurement, 1025, 1030-1031
 - f-m i-f transformers, 1037-1041
 - general, 1025-1026
 - i-f transformer construction, 1041-1043
 - over-coupled transformers, 1031-1034
 - design and table, 1031-1033
 - k-measurement (when k is high) 1033-1034, 1102
 - under-coupled transformers and single-tuned circuits, 1034-1037
 - single-tuned circuits, 1034-1035
 - under-coupled transformers, 1035-1037
 - detuning due to a.v.c., 1061-1064
 - causes of, 1061-1062
 - reduction of effects, 1062-1064
 - diodes, valves incorporating three, 1024
 - distortion, 1067-1069
 - in a-m i-f stages, 1067-1068
- Amplifiers, intermediate-frequency (continued)
- in f-m i-f stages, 1068-1069
 - in f-m receivers, 1022, 1024, 1290-1292
 - in portable battery receivers, 1021
 - in short-wave receivers, 1022
 - intermediate frequencies commonly accepted, 1021
 - intermediate frequency, choice of, 1020-1021
 - limiters, 1023, 1040
 - mixed coupling, 1025, 1044-1048
 - modulation hum in, 1119
 - mutual inductance coupling, 1023, 1025-1041, 1046, 1048-1050
 - neutralizing, 1065-1067, 1291
 - number of stages, 1021-1022
 - ratio detector, 1022, 1024, 1095-1105
 - references, 1069-1071
 - regeneration or degeneration due to coupling between diode detector and signal grid, 1081
 - selectivity of, 1026-1028, 1031-1033, 1035-1037
 - shunt capacitance coupling, 1023-1024
 - sliding screen, effect on distortion, 1067
 - sliding screen, effect on gain, 28-29
 - stability and instability, 1065-1067, 1116
 - criterion for choice of valve, 1065
 - stage gain, maximum, 1028, 1032, 1036
 - stagger tuning, 1026
 - transformers, i-f, *see also under Transformers, i-f.*
 - valve characteristics and loadlines, 28
 - variable (expanding) selectivity, 455-456, 1048-1050
 - automatic, 1049-1050
- Amplifiers, pre-, *see under Pre-Amplifiers.*
- Amplifiers, radio frequency (Chapter 23), 912-946
- aerial stages, 912-913, 915-922
 - aerial coupling, 912-913
 - aerial coupling, car radio, 1276-1277
 - capacitance coupling, 921
 - difficulties involved, 915
 - fixed tuned aerial stages, 921
 - F-M receivers, 1287-1288
 - general summary, 921-922
 - generalized aerial coupling units, 915-916
 - loop, directly tuned, 921-922
 - mutual inductance coupling, 916-920
 - aerial coil gain, 916-917, 920
 - coefficient of coupling, 918-920
 - selectivity, 917-918
 - three special cases for the aerial coupling transformer, 918-920
 - tapped inductance aerial transformer, 920-921
 - gain and selectivity, 920
 - input loading, minimizing, 921
 - degenerative cathode impedance, 330, 933-934
 - distortion in, 944-945
 - cross modulation distortion, 945
 - modulation envelope distortion, 944-945
 - image rejection, 925-927
 - due to aerial stage, 926
 - meaning of, 925-926
 - other considerations, 926-927
 - introduction, 912-915
 - design considerations, 914-915
 - references, 945-946
 - r-f amplifiers, 913-914, 922-925
 - choke-capacitance coupling, 924
 - F-M receivers, 915-946, 1287-1289
 - grounded grid stages, 529, 592, 925
 - gain, voltage, 925
 - load impedance, optimum, 925
 - noise factor, 925
 - resistance loading, 922-923
 - mutual inductance coupled, 923
 - coefficient of coupling, 923
 - high impedance primary, 922
 - low impedance primary, 923
 - stage gain, 923
 - top capacitance coupling, 923-924
 - parallel tuned circuit, 924
 - gain, 924

- Amplifiers, radio frequency (continued)**
 reasons for using r-f stage, 922
 untuned and pre-tuned stages, 924-925
 sliding screen, effect on gain, 28-29
 stability in, 942-944, 1116
 causes of instability, 942-943
 inter-electrode capacitance coupling, 943-944
 maximum permissible grid-plate capacitance for stability, 943
 summary, 944
 tuning methods, 913
 valve and circuit noise, 935-942
 conclusions, 942
 equivalent noise resistance, 783, 937-938
 induced grid noise, 939-940
 shot effect noise, 783, 787, 936-938
 thermal agitation noise, 935-936
 total noise calculations, 940-942
 valve input admittance, effects of, 927-934
 general considerations, 927-928
 determination of loading effects, experimental, 927-928
 figure of merit for valves, 927
 valves with two cathode connections, 928
 input loading of receiving valves at
 radio frequencies, 928-934
 detuning, reduction of, 933-934
 input capacitance, change in, 932-933
 input conductance, 929
 input conductance, cold, 929-930
 input conductance, hot, 930-932
 unbypassed cathode resistance, effect of, 933-934
Amplitude, critical, in recording, 704, 708
Amplitude discriminator, 1088
Amplitude limiting, 1088, 1090, 1095, 1098, 1099
Amplitude modulation, 405
Amplitude of modulation in recording, peak, 702-703, 709
Amplitude recording, constant, 703-704, 727
Amplitude rejection
 by gated beam discriminator 6BN6, 1293
 by detector, 1293
 see also under Limiters, amplitude.
 by ratio detector, 1095-1096, 1103-1104
 testing any type of detector, method of measurement, 1104
 testing F-M receivers, 1318
 testing, standard signal generator for, 1316
Angle, phase, 139-140
Angles, measures of, 1330
Angles of a triangle, 272
Angles of any magnitude, trigonometrical relationships, 276
Angstrom unit, 404, 1329, 1396
Angular velocity, 278
Angular velocity, definition, 1398
Anode, 2
Anode current, 2, 6
 (see also under Plate current).
Anode, definition, 1398
Anode-grid 9
Anode resistance—see under Plate resistance.
Antennas—see under Aerials.
Antinode, definition, 1398
Anti-resonance, 151
Approximations, 258-259, 271-272
Approximations, use of Binomial Theorem for, 268-269
Arc sine, arc cos, arc tan etc., 277
Arcing, 3
Arcing in rectifier valves, 100
Area, cooling, for power transformers, 237
Area of receiving aerial, effective, 893-894, 896
Area, units of, 1329
Areas by integration, 296
Areas, calculation of, 274-275, 280, 296
Argand diagram, 284
Arithmetic and the slide rule, 255-259
Arithmetic, short cuts in, 258-259
Arithmetical mean, 266-267
Arithmetical-mean tracking 1010, 1014-1017
Arithmetical progression, 266-267
Arm of network, definition, 159
Arm, series, 159
Arm, shunt, 159
Armature of pickup, 702
Articulation index, 629
Articulation of speech, 628-629, 630
Asymmetrical, definition, 1398
Atmosphere, pressure due to, 1330
Atomic structure, references to, 12
Atoms, 1
Attack time of peak limiters, 682-683, 684
Attenuation and phase angle characteristics, 360, 361
Attenuation and phase angle, relationship between, 359-364
Attenuation band of filter, 180
Attenuation, bass—see also under Bass attenuation.
Attenuation, bass, with enclosed cabinet loudspeakers, 844-845
Attenuation between transmitter and receiver, 896-900
Attenuation characteristics and subsidiary voltages, summation of, 372-375
Attenuation characteristics of multistage amplifiers, 541
Attenuation characteristics, r.c. filters, 173-176
Attenuation characteristics, r.c.c. triodes, incomplete cathode by-passing, 484-485
Attenuation characteristic, total slope of, 362
Attenuation, definition, 1398
Attenuation expressed as time constant, 638
Attenuation (gain/frequency) characteristic
 r.c.c. pentode, 512
 r.c.c. pentode with incomplete cathode and screen by-passing, 498-500
 r.c.c. pentode with incomplete cathode by-passing, 499-501
 r.c.c. pentode with incomplete screen by-passing, 496-497
 r.c.c. triode, 494-495
Attenuation in tone control, definition, 636
Attenuation of radio waves due to earth, 896-900
Attenuation, ultimate, 174, 359-364, 637
Attenuators, 794-798
 electronic, 389, 797-798
 ladder, 796-797
 multiple section, 796-797
 potentiometer type (volume controls), 794
 single section, constant impedance, 795
 single section, constant impedance, one direction, 795-796
 use of, in receiver testing, 1299
Audak Polyphase pickup, 719
Audibility curves for the ear, 606, 620, 621
Audio a.v.c., 1113-1114, 1120, 1127, 1128, 1142
Audio a.v.c., public address, 693
Audio frequency, definition, 1398
Audio frequency transformers—see under Transformers, a-f.
Auto-transformers, 200
Auto-transformer coupling, 520
Automatic frequency-compensated volume control, 672-674
Automatic frequency control, 1150-1160
 electronic reactances, 1151, 1156-1160
 Miller effect circuits, 1157
 quadrature circuits, 1157-1160
 design procedure, 1159-1160
 references, 1160
 resistance in series with capacitance, 1156-1157
 frequency discriminators, 1151, 1152-1156
 Foster-Seeley (phase), 1153-1156
 discriminator transformer, design, 1154-1156
 equivalent circuit, 1154
 references, 1160
 Round-Travis, 1153
 ratio detector, a.f.c. voltage from, 1098
 use in F-M receivers, 1289, 1293

Automatic gain control—*see under* Automatic volume control.

Automatic record changers, 705-706, 727

Automatic variable selectivity, 1048-1050

Avoirdupois, 1329

Automatic volume control, 1105-1125, 1229-1334

 a.v.c. characteristics, conventional, 1113-1114, 1117-1118

 a.v.c. characteristics, preferred, 1229-1234, 1251-1252

 a.v.c. characteristics, Scroggies, 1114, 1232

 a.v.c. characteristics, tests for, 1307, 1318

 a.v.c. voltage from primary of i-f transformer, 1074, 1077-1078, 1234

 effect on a.c. shunting across detector diode, 1074

 effect on damping of primary, 1077-1078

 amplified a.v.c., 1112-1113, 1263

 audio a.v.c., 1113-1114, 1118, 1120, 1127, 1128, 1142

 bass frequency anti-modulation, 1116

 battery receivers, use in, 1269, 1271

 battery valves, special considerations with, 1114-1115

 circuit for 3/4 valve receiver, 1257

 communication receivers, use in, 1262-1263

 delayed a.v.c., 1106, 1111, 1113, 1114, 1232

 design methods, 1120-1125

 detuning due to, 927, 928, 932-934, 993, 1061-1064, 1112

 reduction of effects, 1062-1064

 differential distortion, 1074, 1107, 1108, 1113

 circuits to eliminate, 1108, 1113

 disconnected for heterodyne reception, 961

 distortion due to insufficient by-passing, 1314

 dual a.v.c. system, 1108

 effect on input capacitance, 927, 928, 932-934, 971, 978, 984, 1061-1062

 effect on input conductance, 1062

 effect on input loading, 971

 effects of contact potential in diode, 1106, 1108, 1118

F-M receivers, use in, 1097, 1099, 1112, 1288, 1291-1296

 feed, parallel (shunt), 1109, 1110-1111

 feed, series, 1109-1110

 flutter due to, 1245-1246

 grid circuit resistance, maximum, 1110-1111

 modulation rise, 1112, 1114, 1117, 1118, 1232

 noise curve of receiver shown on a.v.c. characteristics, 1114, 1118, 1119, 1232, 1307

 oscillator frequency variation due to, 963, 993-994

 public address a.v.c., 693

 quiet a.v.c. (muting), 1125-1130

 ratio detector, use with, 1097, 1099

 references, 1139

 reflex receivers, design for, 1142, 1258-1259

 short-wave operation, limitations on use with some converters, 975, 997, 998, 1000, 1111-1112

 signal to noise ratio of receiver, effect on, 1108, 1114

 sinking diode circuit, 1108, 1117

 simple a.v.c., 1105-1106, 1111, 1115

 staggering of, 1107-1108

 tests on receivers, 1307, 1318

 time constant of filter circuits, 1105-1106, 1109, 1115-1117, 1233

 charge, 1106, 1116-1117

 discharge, 1106, 1116-1117

 effect of too small time constant, 1233

 suitable values for, 1116

 vibrator-operated receivers, use in, 1271

Average values by definite integrals, 297-298

Average voltage, current, power, 134

Axial leads, definition, 1398

Axis, imaginary, 285

Axis, real, 285

B

B-battery, definition, 1398

B-supply, definition, 1398

B.A. screw threads, 1389

Back bias, grid circuit resistance with, 597

Back bias, sources of, 597-598

Back bias in power amplifiers, 547, 597-598

Back emission, diodes, test for, 74, 100

Background music in factories, 867

Background noise—*see under* Noise.

Baffles, loudspeaker, 842-851

Baffles, loudspeaker flat, 842

Baffles, loudspeaker vented, 845-850

Baking of coils, 476-477

Balanced armature loudspeaker, 831-832

Balanced input voltage, 571

Balanced output push-pull amplifiers with highly accurate balance, 527

Balanced output transformer, 571

Band, definition, 1398

Band elimination filter, definition, 172

Band-pass, definition, 1398

Band-pass filters, definition, 172

Band-spread, definition, 1398

Band-spread receivers, design of, 1253-1256

Band-spreading, design of oscillator for tracking with, 1013-1017

Band-width between peaks, 415, 416, 426

Band-width, constant, in coupled tuned circuits, 420

Band-width, critical, of noise, 621

Band-width, definition, 1298

Band-width requirements of F-M i-f transformers, 1037-1038

Banded tone frequency test records, 752, 753-756

Barretters, 1213-1214, 1266

Bass attenuation, 649-652

 by cathode resistor by-passing, 370, 484-485, 499-501, 649-650

 by constant k filters, 652

 by grid-coupling condensers, 173, 370, 483-484, 495, 649-650, 661-662

 by M-derived filters, 652

 by negative feedback, 378-379, 651, 744-749

 by parallel - T network, 651, 744-749

 by RC network, 660-661

 by reactance shunting, 650

 by resonant primary with parallel feed, 360, 519-520, 645, 650

 by screen by-passing, 370, 496-500, 650

 by step-type control, 660-661

 rumble filters, 744-749

 to provide special attenuation characteristics by feedback, 671-672

 with enclosed cabinet loudspeakers, 844-845

Bass boosting, general, 640-648, 1234-1239

 automatic frequency-compensated tone control—*see under* Tone Compensation.

 circuits involving feedback, 336, 347, 379, 645-647, 669-671, 734-736, 741, 748-751, 1235-1239

 negative current feedback, 645-646

 simple circuits with decreased feedback at bass frequencies, 646-647

 definition, 1398

 effect on distortion, 606, 636-637

 effect on loudness, 640

 effect on overloading, 640

 in reflex receivers, 1141, 1146

 methods incorporating resonant circuits, 644-645, 666-667, 736

 parallel resonant circuits, 644-645

 series resonant circuits, 645

 transformer primary resonance (parallel feed), 519-520, 645

 methods not involving resonance or feedback, 640-644, 660-661, 664, 733-734, 739-740, 1234-1235

 continuously variable boosting, 642-643, 644, 664, 667-668, 739-740

 conventional circuit (plate shunt compensation), 640-643, 660-661, 733-734

- Bass boosting, general (continued)
 frequency characteristics, 641-643
 grid series compensation, 643
 multiple channels, 739-740
 plate series compensation (plate de-
 coupling), 536, 643-644
 methods used for record reproduction,
 732-736, 739-741
 methods used in A-M receivers, 1234-1239
 regeneration due to negative resistance, 648
 step-type control, 660-662
 Bass, definition, 1398
 Bass frequency anti-modulation in re-
 ceivers, 1116
 Bass reflex loudspeaker, 845-850
 Bass resonant frequency of loudspeaker, 836,
 837-841, 844-845, 848-849
 Bass response in high-fidelity sound
 systems, importance of improved, 631
 Bass, synthetic, 616, 676
 Batteries, dry, characteristics of, 1272-1274
 Batteries, dry, rechargeable, 1274
 Batteries in series and parallel, 129
 Battery end-of-life tests on receivers, 1313
 Battery operation, valve ratings for, 78, 79, 80
 Battery valves, a.v.c. with, 1114-1115
 Beam power amplifiers, power output and
 distortion vs. load resistance, 570
 Beam power amplifiers, push-pull Class A,
 AB₁, 583-587
 Beam power valves, 8, 569
 Beam power valve characteristics, specific
 tests for, 101-108
 Beam-width of aerials, 894
 Beat frequency oscillators, 954, 960-961, 1263
 Beating, definition, 1398
 Beat-note component of co-channel inter-
 ference, 1317
 Bels and decibels, 806-823
 BH characteristics, 230
 Bias and screen stabilized amplifier, 593-594
 Bias, back, sources of, 597-598
 Bias, cathode—*see under* Cathode bias.
 Bias, contact potential, 1280-1281
 Bias, control on power amplifiers, auto-
 matic, 572, 600
 Bias, definition, 1398
 Bias, diode, 1280, 1281
 Bias, fixed, r.c.c. pentodes, 501-502, 506
 Bias, fixed, r.c.c. triodes, 487-489
 Bias, fixed, sources of, 597
 Bias, grid leak, 489, 786, 1280-1281
 Bias, optimum, r.c.c. triodes, 487-488
 Bias, r.c.c. triodes, comparison between
 cathode and fixed, 488
 Bias, self—*see under* Cathode bias.
 Bias sources in battery receivers, 1269
 Bi-directional microphones, 779-780
 Bifilar transformer windings, 594, 595
 Bilateral elements, 159
 Binomial series and theorem, 268-269
 Binomial theorem, use for approxima-
 tions, 268-269
 Biphase half-wave rectification, 7, 1161
 Bleeder resistor, definition, 1398
 Blocking, definition, 1398
 Blocking, grid, 21, 84, 1110
 Blocking, grid, tests for, 107, 113
 Blocking interference, 1304
 Blue glow, 4
 Bode's method of feedback amplifier de-
 sign, 365-366, 367-369
 Bogie, definition, 1399
 Boiling point of water, 1334
 Boltzmann's constant, 935, 1308, 1376
 Boonton converter oscillator test circuit, 112
 Boosting, bass—*see under* Bass boosting.
 Boosting in tone control, definition, 636
 Boosting, treble—*see under* Treble boost-
 ing.
 Bottom bend of valve characteristics, 57
 Bottom bend rectification, 1084-1085
 Brackets in algebra, use of, 261-262
 Bradley F-M detector, 1088
 Branch of network, definition, 159
 Bridge-balanced direct-coupled amplifiers, 533
 Bridge circuit direct-coupled amplifiers, 530
 Bridge feedback—*see under* Feedback.
 Bridging amplifier, gain of, 810-811
 Bridging gain, 810-811
 Brierley ribbon pickup, 722
 Briggs system of logarithms, 267
 Brockelsby's method of designing feed-
 back amplifiers with flat frequency
 response, 382-385
 Bubbling in receivers, 1141, 1142
 Bucking, definition, 1399
 Build of winding in transformers, 236
 Bulb diameters, maximum (footnote), 97
 Bulbs, 5
 Bunet's formula for inductance of coils, 443
 Buzz, 715, 722, 759
 By-pass condenser, definition, 1399
 By-pass condensers, series resonant, 944, 1289,
 1291
 By-passing radio or ultrasonic frequencies
 in a-f amplifiers, 636
 By-passing—*see under* Plate, Screen, Grid,
 Cathode, etc.
- ### C
- C-battery, definition, 1399
 C.G.S. electromagnetic system, 1331, 1332
 C.G.S. electrostatic system, 1331, 1332
 Cabinet, design of, 850, 1248-1249
 Cables, battery, colour codes, 1344
 Calculus, differential and integral, 289-299
 Candle, measure of light intensity, 1334
 Cans for i-f transformers, 1043
 Capacitance, general, 134-140
 calculation of, cylindrical condenser, 136
 calculation of, parallel plates, 135-136
 coupled aerial transformer, 921
 coupling, interelectrode, 943-944
 coupling, shunt, in i-f transformers,
 1023-1024
 coupling, top, in r-f amplifiers, 923
 distributed, across coils, measuring,
 1325-1326
 grid-cathode, published values of, 56
 grid input, 49-53
 grid input, components of, 51
 grid-plate, 7
 grid-plate, maximum permissible for
 stability, 943
 heater-cathode, effect of variation in, on
 Hartley oscillator, 957, 959
 input capacitance, effect of space charge
 on, 51
 input, of cathode follower, 323, 325
 input, of high- μ r.c.c. triodes, 656
 input, of i-f pentodes, effect of neutral-
 ization on, 1063
 input, of pentodes, published values of 56
 input, of pentodes with feedback to
 screen, 345
 input, of receiving valves at radio fre-
 quencies, change in, 927, 932-933
 interelectrode, 73
 interelectrode, effect of, 7, 46, 51, 53, 69
 interelectrode, ratings, 75
 interelectrode, tests for, 73, 95-99
 output, of cathode follower, 323-324, 325
 resistors, of, 189
 self, of coils, 451-453
 self, of coils, measurement of, 453
 self, of short-wave coils, 472-474
 short-circuit input, change with a.v.c.,
 927, 928, 932-934, 971, 978, 984, 1061-1062
 short-circuit input, change with trans-
 conductance, 55
 timing, for vibrators, 1207-1209
 units of, 1332
 Capacitive coupling within valve, hum due
 to, 788, 1196-1197, 1198
 Capacitive reactance, 138
 Capacitive reactance, sign of, 50
 Capacitive susceptance, sign of, 50
 Capacitor (condenser), 134
see also under Condenser.

- Capacitor, definition, 1399
 Carbon microphones, 775, 777-778
 Carbon resistors, characteristics of, 186
 cracked, characteristics of, 186, 190
 Cardioid microphones, 780
 Carrier frequency, definition, 1399
 Carrier wave, definition, 1399
 Cartesian coordinates, 279
 Cascade, definition, 1399
 Cascode amplifiers, 533-534, 914
 Catenoidal horn loudspeakers, 854
 Cathamplifier, Parry, 586
 Cathode and screen by-passing, r.c.c.
 pentodes, incomplete, attenuation
 and phase shift characteristics, 498-501
 Cathode bias in power amplifiers, 547, 552-553,
 565-566, 582, 585
 Cathode bias loadlines, r.c.c. triodes, 29-30,
 486-487
 Cathode bias operation, determination of
 maximum grid circuit resistance, 82-84
 Cathode bias, r.c.c. triodes, 484-487
 Cathode bias resistor, r.c.c. pentode, de-
 termination of, 505-506
 Cathode bias resistor, r.c.c. triodes, choice
 of, 486
 Cathode bias, single Class A pentodes, 565-566
 Cathode bias with push-pull Class A,
 AB₁, 582, 585
 Cathode by-passing, attenuation slope and
 phase angle, 360
 Cathode by-passing, incomplete, effect
 on hum, 786
 Cathode by-passing of r.c.c. pentodes,
 incomplete, attenuation characteris-
 tics, 499-501
 Cathode by-passing of r.c.c. triodes, in-
 complete, attenuation characteris-
 tics, 484-485
 Cathode by-passing of r.c.c. triodes, in-
 complete, phase shift, 485-487
 Cathode by-passing of single Class A
 triodes, 554
 Cathode connections, two, valves with, 928
 Cathode-coupled amplifiers, 348, 529, 531
 Cathode-coupled phase inverter, 347-348, 532
 Cathode current, average, maximum, 75
 Cathode current characteristics of pen-
 todes, 16-17
 Cathode current, definition, 1399
 Cathode current, peak, maximum, 75
 Cathode current, total available peak and
 average, 73
 Cathode current—*see also* Space current.
 Cathode definition, 1399
 Cathode degenerative amplifier, 327-329
 Cathode emission—*see under* Emission.
 Cathode follower, 316-327
 Cathode follower as driver for Class B
 stage, 591, 596
 Cathode follower as low-noise pre-ampli-
 fier input stage, 789-790
 Cathode follower as transformerless
 driver, 591, 596
 Cathode follower, direct-coupled, 531
 Cathode follower power amplifiers, 596
 Cathode injection circuit for converters, 969
 Cathode loadlines, 29-30
 Cathode neutralization in a-f circuits, 1285
 Cathode resistor, unbypassed, in r-f and
 i-f amplifiers, 933-934, 1064, 1288, 1292
 Cathode resistor, unbypassed, to give
 compensation of input capacitance
 change with grid bias, 56
 Cathode resistors in push-pull voltage
 amplifiers, 527
 Cathode to heater leakage—*see under*
 Heater to cathode leakage.
 Cathodes, general, 4, 5
 activation of, 69
 as negative electrode, 2, 80
 directly heated (filaments), 4-5
 on a.c. supply, 6
 indirectly heated, 4-5
 ion bombardment of, 3
 Cathodes, general (continued)
 oxide coated, 2
 low temperature operation, 3
 temperature of, 2
 sleeve, 2, 5
 thermal expansion of, 51
 valves with two or more cathode leads, 928
 virtual, 3, 70, 71, 973, 978, 986
 Cells (batteries) in series and parallel, 129
 Celsius, 1334
 Centigrade, 1334
 Centimetre, unit of length, 1329, 1331, 1332,
 1333
 Centre tracking frequency, 1004
 Ceramic dielectric condensers, 196
 Ceramic piezo-electric microphones, 779
 Change in operating conditions, effect
 of, 26, 42-44
 Changes in filament and plate voltages in
 d.c. amplifiers, compensation for, 533
 Changes in supply voltage, effect on os-
 cillator frequency variation, 949, 953, 955
 Channel, definition, 1399
 Characteristic curves, valve, 15-24
 see also under Valve characteristic curves.
 Characteristic impedance of aerial, 903
 Characteristic impedance of 4-terminal
 networks, 179
 Characteristics—*see under* Valve charac-
 teristics, etc.
 Charge on condenser, energy stored in, 135
 Charge, units of, 1332
 Charging characteristic of condenser, 136-137
 Charts, tables and sundry data, 1329-1423
 Chatter (needle talk), 714, 718, 719, 760, 762
 Chemical and physical constants, 1376
 Choke-capacitance coupling in r-f ampli-
 fiers, 924
 Choke coil, definition, 1399
 Choke-coupled a-f amplifiers, 521
 Choke-coupled power amplifier, Class A
 triode, 559-560
 Choke input filters for rectifiers, 1162-1164,
 1167-1169, 1182-1185
 Choke, swinging, 249-250, 1182
 Chokes, r-f, checking resonant frequencies, 944
 Chokes, r-f, design of, 474-475
 Chokes, r-f, self resonant, 475
 Chokes, r-f, pie-wound, 474
 Circuits used for tracking analysis, 1002
 Circular mil, 1329
 Circle, 273
 Circle, equation to, 280
 Clippers, speech, 693-694
 Closure, percentage, of vibrator, 1208
 Co-axial and co-planar loudspeaker
 mounting, 860
 Co-axial, definition, 1399
 Co-channel interference in F-M re-
 ceivers, tests for, 1317-1318
 Coefficient of coupling in tuned circuits—
 see under Coupling factor.
 Coercive force, 231
 Coil data (table) for power transformers, 240
 Coil design, oscillator, 947-957, 959-960
 Coil magnification factor, 144
 Coil, oscillator, position in receiver, 957
 Coils
 baking of, 476-477
 flash dipping of, 477
 i-f, air-cored, design of, 453-454, 1041-1043
 i-f, amount of coupling, 458
 i-f, direction of winding, 458
 i-f, iron-cored, design of, 454-455, 1041-1043
 impregnation of, 477
 measurements on, 1325-1326
 coefficient of coupling, 1025, 1030-1031,
 1033-1034, 1102
 distributed capacitance across coils,
 1325-1326
 primary resonant frequencies of aerial
 and r-f coils, 1325
 medium wave-band, air-cored, 459-460
 medium wave-band, design of, 459-463
 medium wave-band, iron-cored, 460-461
 multilayer, design of, 443-444

- Coils (continued)
- multilayer, inductance of, 441-444
 - r-f, design of, 450-480
 - r-f, self-capacitance of, 451-453
 - short wave, aerial primary windings, 474
 - short wave, design charts, 466-473
 - short wave, design of, 463-468
 - short wave, matching, 468-471
 - short wave, self-capacitance, 472-474
 - tropic proofing of, 476-478
 - universal, gear ratios for, 456-457
 - universal, inductance of, 444
 - see also* Inductors, Solenoids.
- Colpitts oscillator, 952-953
- Colour codes, 1335-1344
- cables, battery, 1344
 - capacitors, ceramic dielectric, 1341
 - capacitors, metallized paper, 1344
 - capacitors, moulded mica, 1340-1341
 - loudspeakers, 1343
 - resistors, fixed, 1335-1336
 - transformers, a-f, 1342
 - transformers, i-f, 1342
 - transformers, output, 1342
 - transformers, power, 1342-1343
 - wiring, chassis, 1343-1344
- Common logarithms, 267
- Communication receivers—*see under* Receivers, communication.
- Commutator, 129
- Compensated diode detector, 1074
- Compensation for changes in filament and plate voltages in d-c amplifiers, 533
- Compensation for drift in valve characteristics in d-c amplifiers, 533
- Compensation, grid series, 643
- Compensation, plate series, 536, 643-644
- Compensation, plate shunt, 640-643, 660-661, 733-734
- Compensation of input capacitance change with bias change, value of cathode resistor for, 56
- Compensation theorem, 166
- Compensators (trimmer condensers), 197
- Complementary angles, 272
- Complex algebra, 285-287
- Complex algebra with polar coordinates, 286-287
- Complex algebra with rectangular coordinates, 285-286
- Complex quantities, 139, 140, 285-287
- Complex quantity, absolute magnitude (modulus) of, 140, 285
- Complex quantity, real and imaginary parts of, 140, 285
- Compliance at stylus tip, 712, 717-722
- Compliance, definition, 1399
- Compliance in cone suspension, 836
- Composite characteristics, 574-577
- Composite i-f transformers, F-M/A-M, 1024-1025
- Composite loadlines, 576
- Composition resistors, characteristics of, 186
- Compression characteristics, 682, 684
- Compression of speech, 684
- Compression ratio, 682
- Compression, volume, 679-681, 681-684
- Concentric folded horns, 856-857
- Condenser (capacitor), 134
- Condenser charge and discharge characteristics, 136-137
- Condenser, coupling, of r.c.c. amplifier, 483-484, 496
- Condenser, definition, 1399
- Condenser input filters for rectifiers, 1161-1163, 1165-1167, 1169, 1170-1182
- Condenser loudspeakers, 832
- Condenser microphones, 778
- Condensers, characteristics of, 191-198
- ceramic dielectric condensers, 196
 - colour codes, 1341
 - standard ceramic dielectric capacitors, 1352-1354
- combination units, 197
- compensators, 197
- Condensers, characteristics of (continued)
- electrolytic, 192-194
 - ambient temperature, 193
 - capacitance tolerances, 192
 - dissipation factor, 193
 - dry types, 192-193
 - etched foil anodes, 192, 193
 - plain foil electrodes, 192, 193
 - reversible, 193
 - tantalum electrodes, 192
 - effect of being left idle, 193
 - effect of frequency on capacitance, 192
 - effect of temperature on capacitance, 192
 - leakage currents, 193
 - power factor, 193
 - ripple current ratings, 193-194, 1358
 - ripple current through, 1181-1182
 - self-healing properties, 193
 - series operation, 193
 - series resistance, 192
 - standard electrolytic capacitors, 1357-1358
 - surgeproof types, 193
 - use as first filter condensers, 193
 - wet types, 193
 - use as voltage regulators, 193
 - gang condensers, 197, 1289
 - standard variable capacitors, 1354-1356
 - vibration of plates, 958-959
 - metallized paper dielectric condensers, 195
 - colour codes, 1344
 - standard metallized paper dielectric capacitors, 1357
 - mica dielectric condensers, 196
 - colour codes, 1340-1341
 - standard fixed mica dielectric capacitors, 1351-1352
 - paper dielectric condensers, 194-195
 - standard fixed paper capacitors in tubular non-metallic cases, 1347-1349
 - standard metal encased fixed paper dielectric capacitors for d.c. application, 1349-1351
 - references, 198, 1358-1360
 - r-f by-pass, checking by Q-meter, 944
 - service life, 192
 - shunting large condensers by small ones, 959
 - effects of, 959
 - silvered mica dielectric condensers, 196
 - applications in receivers, 1023, 1041
 - summary of characteristics, 191
 - trimmer condensers, 197, 1356
 - variable, tuning—*see above under* gang condensers.
- Condensers, ideal, 136
- Condensers in a.c. circuits, 137-140
- Condensers in d.c. circuits, 136-137
- Condensers in parallel and series, 135
- Conductance, definition, 14
- conversion transconductance, definitions, 14, 109
 - conversion transconductance of converter valves, 966-967
 - conversion transconductance of modulator or mixer valves, 964-966
 - grid variational, 20
 - input, of receiving valves at radio frequencies, 929-932
 - input, variation with a.v.c., 1062
 - input, signal grid, of frequency converters, 976-978, 980-981, 982, 985-986, 987-988
 - mutual, definition, 14
 - mutual, graphical determination of, 15, 16, 17
 - mutual—*see also* Transconductance grid-plate.
 - mutual, tests for, 74, 103-104, 113, 123, 124
 - mutual, triode, of pentode, 34
 - of arms and networks, 153-154
 - plate, definition, 14
 - plate, testing of, 124
 - short-circuit input, typical values of, 55, 1028, 1029
- Conductance and susceptance from resistance and reactance, chart for determining, 155, 156

- Conductance, grid input, 49-53
 Conductance in resistive circuits, 133
 Conductance, signal grid input, of converters, 976-978, 980-981, 982, 987-988
 Conductance, units of, 1332
 Conducting materials, properties of, 1374
 Conductivity of earth, 896-900
 Conductivity, units of, 1332
 Cone movement, amplitude of loudspeaker, 834
 Cone, volume of, 275
 Cones, practical loudspeaker, 834, 835-836, 839

 Conical horn loudspeakers, 851, 854
 Conjugate impedances, 165
 Connections to valve sockets, 80, 81
 Connoisseur pickup, 718
 Constancy of characteristics with feedback, 388
 Constant amplitude recording, 703-704, 727
 Constant bandwidth, coupled tuned circuits, 420
 Constant current curves, 22-23
 Constant, definition, 1399
 Constant k filters, 179-182
 Constant velocity recording, 703-704, 727
 Constants, chemical and physical, 1376
 Constants in algebra, 265
 Consonance, definition, 1399
 Contact potential
 biasing, 1280-1281
 diode, effects of, 1079, 1080, 1082, 1106, 1108, 1118
 drift during life, 23-24, 84, 533
 grid-cathode, 18, 20, 39, 69, 70
 Continuity, 265-266
 Continuity of electrodes, tests for, 73, 91-93, 123
 Continuous functions, 265-266
 Convergent infinite series, 268
 Conversion, English to metric units, 1320-1330
 Conversion factors applied to complete r.c.c. stage, 512
 Conversion factors, valve, 36-40, 57, 493, 511, 568
 Conversion transconductance, definitions, 14, 109
 Converter, definition, 1399
 Converters, frequency—*see under* Frequency converters.
 Coordinates, 279
 Coordinates, Cartesian, 279
 Coordinates, polar, 283
 Co-planar, definition, 1399
 Copper oxide rectifiers, 1169
 Copper, temperature coefficient of resistivity, 237
 Core, definition, 1399
 Core materials for transformers, 206-209, 210, 214
 Cores, i-f and r-f—*see under* Inductors, r-f; Iron cores.
 Cores, transformer—*see under* Transformers, practical, a-f, output, power; *also under* Inductors, iron-cored.
 Corner horns, 856
 Corrugations in loudspeaker cones, 835, 839
 Cosecant of an angle, 272
 Cosine of an angle, 272, 275
 Cosine wave, 278
 Cosmic rays, wavelength of, 404, 1363
 Cotangent of an angle, 272
 Coulomb, measure of charge, 1332, 1333
 Counter-modulation in receivers, 1264
 Coupling between oscillator and signal circuits in converters, 973, 974-975, 980, 988, 992, 994, 1000
 Coupling between two coils, 142
 Coupling, coefficient of, 142
 Coupling condenser of r.c.c. amplifier, 483-484, 496
 Coupling factor (coefficient), 142
 critical, 415, 426
 in aerial transformers, 918-920
 Coupling factor (continued)
 in i-f transformers, 416, 1023-1024
 calculation of, 414-416, 419-421, 1023-1024, 1043-1048
 measurement of, 1025, 1030-1031, 1033-1034, 1102
 in phase discriminator transformers, 1090
 in r-f transformers, 923
 of tuned circuits, 413-426
 transitional, 416, 1031
 Coupling, mixed, in i-f transformers, 1025, 1044-1048
 Coupling of tuned circuits, 418-421
 Coupling, unity, 142
 Cracked carbon resistors, characteristics of, 186, 190
 Creeping plate current in power amplifiers, 596
 Critical bandwidth of noise, 621
 Critical coupling factor, 415, 426
 Critical damping, conditions for, in feedback amplifiers, 385-388
 Critically coupled i-f transformers, 1026-1031
 Cross-coupled phase inverter, 527, 663-664
 Cross-coupling in push-pull amplifiers, 528
 Cross-modulation, definition, 1399
 Cross-modulation, external, 945, 1264
 Cross-modulation in r-f and i-f amplifiers, 927, 945, 1108, 1264, 1303
 Cross-over frequency in recording characteristics, 728
 Cross-over frequency, loudspeaker, choice of, 860-861
 Cross-over point, grid current, 19, 20
 Cross-over point, grid current, drift during life, 23-24
 Cross-talk component in F-M receivers, 1317
 Cross-talk in A-M receivers, 1304
 Crystal constants, 1056-1057
 Crystal detectors, 1136-1139
 Crystal filter as whistle eliminator, 675
 Crystal filters, variable bandwidth, 1051-1061
 behaviour of equivalent circuit, 1050-1051
 design of, 1053-1061
 crystal constants, 1056-1057
 example, 1057-1061
 gain, 1053-1054
 gain variation with bandwidth, 1054
 position in receiver, 1057
 selectivity, 1055-1056
 types other than bridge, 1057
 Crystal loudspeakers, 832
 Crystal microphones, 775, 778-779
 Crystal rectification, theory of, 1138
 Crystal triodes, 1138
 Cube, 275
 Cumulative grid detectors, 62, 1082-1084
 Current, alternating, 129-130
 Current and voltage, 128-130
 Current direct, 128-129
 Current, electric, as electron flow, 1, 2
 Current feedback—*see under* Feedback. 128
 Current flow, direction of, 119
 Current indicators, peak reading, 138
 Current leading voltage, 138
 Current regulators (barretters), 1213-1214, 1266
 Current sheet inductance, 429, 436-438, 441-442

 Current, units of, 1332
 Currents in windings of power transformers, 236
 Curvature, radius of, in record, minimum 704
 Curve, average height of, 280
 Curve, finding equation to, 281
 Curve tracer methods, valve characteristics by, 119-120
 Curves, typical tracking, 1003
 Cutler tone control, 664
 Cut-off frequency, definition, 1399
 Cycle, 129, 278, 403
 Cycle, definition, 1399
 Cycle, 275
 Cylinder, solid or hollow, 275

D

- Damped oscillations, 408, 424
- Damping, acoustical, to eliminate standing waves in loudspeaker cabinets, 843-845, 849
- Damping, compensated critical, in feedback amplifiers, 367
- Damping, critical, in feedback amplifiers, 365, 367, 378, 385-388
- Damping due to positive grid current, r.c.c. amplifiers, 489
- Damping factor of oscillations, 408, 424
- Damping in loudspeakers, 833, 840-842, 844-845, 856
- Damping in loudspeakers, critical, 833, 840-841, 844-845
- Damping, input circuit, 20, 70, 489, 1036, 1074, 1077-1078, 1084
- Damping of circuits by valve admittances, 70
- Damping of feedback amplifier on transients, 365-367, 382, 386
- Damping of i-f amplifier due to diode circuits, 1036, 1074, 1077-1078
- Damping of input circuits due to detectors other than diodes, 1084
- Damping of resonances in pickups, 716
- Damping of tuned circuits in tone control, 639
- Data, sundry, with tables and charts, 1329-1423
- db per octave and db per decade, table, 368
- dbm, 808
- dbv, 776, 808
- dbvg, 810
- Dead spots, 959
- Decades, octaves and frequency ratio (table), 368
- Decca frr type D pickup, 717-718
- Decibel expressed quantities, nomogram for adding, 821-822
- Decibels and bels, 806-823
- Decibels of voltage gain, 810
- Decibels per octave, calculations involving, 637-638
- Decibels per octave, to convert to frequency ratio, 637-638
- Decibels, tables and charts, 813-821
- Decibels, voltage expressed in (dbv), 776,
- Decimal equivalents of fractions, 1404
- Decoupling filter in diode detector circuit, 1073, 1080
- Decoupling in voltage amplifiers, 535-538
- Decrement, logarithmic, 408, 424
- De-emphasis characteristic in F-M receivers, 1315
- De-emphasis curve with time constant 75 microseconds, 638
- Definite integrals, 296-298
- Definitions, acoustical, 871-872
- Definitions, alphabetically arranged, 1398-1404
- bibliography, 1403-1404
- special groups, 159-160, 1297-1298, 1314-1315
- see also under individual subjects.*
- Deflector (diffuser) for loudspeakers, 839, 858, 1260
- Deformation, elastic, of record material, 706
- Degenerative coupling in a-f amplifiers, 535
- Degree, measure of angle, 1330
- Delay, definition, 1399
- Delayed a.v.c. 1106, 1111, 1113, 1114
- Demagnetizing of valves, 786
- Demodulation, 61
- Demodulation, definition, 1399
- De Moivre's theorem, 287-288
- Denominator, definition, 1399
- Derating curves of composition resistors, 187, 1345, 1346
- Derivatives, 291
- Design-centre system of valve ratings, 9
- Detection, definition, 1399
- Detection, general, 61
- see also under Detectors.*
- Detectors, A-M 1072-1087
- diodes, 1072-1082
- characteristic curves, 1075, 1076
- combined with i-f amplifier, 1081
- Detectors, A-M (continued)
- compensated diode detector, 1074
- conduction resistance, diode, 1079
- contact potential, effects, of, 1079, 1080, 1082, 1106
- damping across i-f transformer, 1077-1078
- relation between secondary damping and detection efficiency, 1077
- design, quantitative, 1075-1081
- detection efficiency, 1076, 1080-1081
- distortion, non-linear, 1072-1076, 1080-1081, 1106, 1107
- differential, 1074, 1107
- due to a.c. shunting, 1072-1076, 1082, 1106-1107, 1133
- methods of overcoming, 1073-1074, 1082
- equivalent diode circuit, 1078
- equivalent resistance, internal, 1079
- filter, r-f (decoupling), 1073, 1080
- loadlines, 1075
- modulation percentage applied to detector, 1078
- modulation ratio, critical, 1076-1077, 1081
- play-through, 1081, 1082
- regeneration or degeneration due to coupling between diode detector and i-f grid, 1081
- residual volume effect, 1081, 1082
- response (frequency) characteristic, 1078-1080
- shunt capacitance, effect on detection efficiency, 1080
- suppressor grid as, 22, 1257
- time constant, 1080-1081
- grid, leaky, 62, 1082-1084
- battery valves used as, 1083
- damping of input circuit, 1084
- distortion with, 1083
- grid, power, 1084
- damping of input circuit, 1084
- distortion with, 1084
- infinite impedance—*see under Reflex.*
- plate (anode bend), 57, 62, 508, 1084-1085
- bottom bend rectification, 57, 1084-1085
- pentodes, choke coupling with, 1085
- top bend rectification, 508, 1084-1085
- references, 1138
- reflex, 326, 1085-1086
- distortion, 1086
- input impedance, 1085-1086
- use in high fidelity t.f.f. receivers, 1086
- regenerative, 1086-1087
- sinking diode circuit, 1108, 1117, 1257, 1295
- square law, 62
- superregenerative, 1087
- amplitude limiting with, 1087
- distortion, 1087
- measuring selectivity of superregenerative receiver, 1087
- noise level, 1087
- radiation from, 1087
- separate quenching, 1087
- use in cheap F-M receivers, 1087
- Detectors, crystal, 1136-1139
- fixed germanium, 1136-1137
- fixed silicon, 1137
- references, 1139
- theory of crystal rectification, 1138
- transistors (crystal triodes), 1138
- Detectors, F-M, 1088-1105, 1292-1293
- amplitude discriminator, 1088
- Bradley detector, 1088
- distortion, non-linear, 1088, 1104
- Fremodyne, 1088
- gated beam discriminator, 6BN6, 1293
- general principles, 1088
- limiting, amplitude—*see under limiting,* amplitude.
- locked oscillator, 1088, 1292-1293
- measurement of amplitude rejection properties of any type of detector, method for, 1104
- phase discriminator, 1088-1095, 1292-1293
- alternative arrangement, 1095

- Detectors, F-M (continued)
- basic circuit, 1089
 - design data and example, 1090-1095
 - coefficient of coupling, transformer, 1090
 - discriminator characteristic, 1092
 - discriminator sensitivity, 1090
 - generalised curves, 1091
 - limiter-discriminator combination, 1292-1293, 1296
 - typical circuit arrangement, 1090
 - voltage relationships, 1089
 - ϕ detector, 1293
 - ratio detector, 1088, 1095-1105, 1292-1293
 - a.f.c. voltage from, 1098
 - amplitude rejection by, 1095-1096, 1103-1104
 - a.v.c., use of, 1099, 1293
 - a.v.c. voltage from, 1097
 - balanced circuit, 1098
 - circuit, types of, 1098-1099
 - circuits, practical, 1101
 - design considerations, 1099-1101, 1292-1293
 - diodes for use with, 1099
 - input/output curves, 1098, 1099
 - measurements on, 1102-1105
 - operation of, 1097
 - output curve, typical, 1096
 - unbalanced circuit, 1098-1099
 - references, 1138, 1296
 - types of detectors in common use, 1088
- Detuning due to a.v.c., 927, 928, 932-934, 993, 1061-1064, 1112
- Detuning of r-f and i-f amplifiers by
- a.v.c., 927, 928, 932-934
 - reduction of, by means of cathode resistance, 933-934
- Deviation sensitivity in F-M receivers, 1317
- Deviation sensitivity, maximum, in F-M receivers, 1317
- Diaphragm of horn loudspeaker, 854-855
- Dictaphone, 701
- Dielectric, 134
- Dielectric losses in coils, 465
- Dielectrics in oscillator circuit, requirements for, 957
- Differential and integral calculus, 289-299
- Differential coefficient, 291
- Differential coefficients, partial, 293
- Differential distortion, 1074, 1107, 1108, 1113
- Differential gain of push-pull amplifier, 528
- Differential unbalance in push-pull amplifier, 528
- Differential wear in records, 706
- Differentiating networks, 160
- Differentiation, 291-294
- Differentiation, partial, 293
- Differentiation, successive, 292
- Differentiation, total, 294
- Digits, 256
- Diode bias, 1280, 1281
- Diode detectors—*see under* Detectors, A-M.
- Diode line, definition, 591
- Diodes, general, 6-7
- back emission test, 74, 100
 - characteristics at low plate currents, 65
 - characteristics, specific, tests for, 99-101
 - contact potential, effects of, 1079, 1080, 1082, 1106, 1108, 1118
 - high perveance; applications of, 1098
 - noise diodes, 1308, 1309
 - plate current commencement voltage of, 84
 - power (rectification), 1161-1191
 - diode currents, determination of, 1174-1176, 1183
 - power, rectification, test for, 74, 99-100
 - ratio detectors, for use with, 1099
 - see also under* Detectors, A-M.
 - shunt diode bias supplies, 1188-1191
 - signal, rectification test for, 74, 100
 - valves incorporating three, 1024, 1295
 - zero signal plate current test, 101
- Dipoles, 892-895, 898, 904-906, 908-911
- Dipping, flash, of coils, 477
- Direct-coupled a-f amplifiers, 529-534
- Direct-coupled amplifiers—*see under* Amplifiers, audio-frequency.
- Direct current, 128-129
- Direct current (zero frequency) amplifiers, 529-534
- Direct current from rectified and filtered a.c. supply, 129
- Direct current generator, 129
- Direct current, pure, 129
- Direct current with superimposed ripple (or hum), 129
- Direct playback, 701, 766-768
- Direct radiator loudspeakers, 831-851, 860-864
- Direction of current flow, 128
- Direction of current flow, indications of, 130
- Directional characteristics of loudspeakers, 834, 839-840, 856
- Directional characteristics of microphones, 779-780
- Directional pattern of microphones, standard for, 781
- Directivity index of loudspeaker, 875
- Directivity index, loudspeaker loudness, 875
- Disc recording—*see under* Records, reproduction from.
- Discharging characteristic of condenser, 137
- Discone aerials, 910
- Discontinuous functions, 265-266, 302
- Discriminator, amplitude, 1088
- Discriminator, phase—*see under* Phase discriminator.
- Discriminators, frequency, 1151, 1152-1156
- Discs, characteristics of, 706-709
- Discs, materials for, 706, 766, 769
- Display of valve characteristics, 120
- Dissipation characteristic of valve heater (filament), 10, 11
- Dissipation, definition, 1399
- Dissipation in distortionless Class A₁ amplifier, 59-61
- Dissipation in reactive circuit, power, 140, 143-144
- Dissipation measurements in receivers, 1302
- Dissipation of composition resistors, 186-187
- Dissipation of electrodes, maximum, 75
- Dissipation of electrodes, tests for, 108
- Dissipation of resistance loaded triode, 26
- Dissipation, plate, and power output, Class B₂, 589
- Dissipation, plate, Class A triode, 559
- Dissipation, plate, max. signal, push-pull Class A, AB, triodes, 578
- Dissipation, plate power, general theory, 63-64
- Dissipation, screen, Class A pentode, 562
- Dissonance, definition, 1399
- Distorted sine wave, 130
- Distortion and fidelity (Chapter 14), 603-634
- Distortion
- amplitude, 604
 - cross modulation, in r-f amplifiers, 927, 945
 - distortion and power output
 - push-pull Class A, AB₁ pentodes etc., 583-584
 - push-pull Class A, AB₁, triodes, 577-579
 - push-pull Class B₂, 588-590
 - distortion and power output vs. load
 - resistance beam power amplifier, 570
 - type 45 triode, 558
 - due to peak limiters or volume limiters, 681, 683
 - due to tone control, 606, 636-637
 - effect of sound level on audible, 631
 - factor, 609
 - factor meter, 1300
 - factor, weighted, 610
 - frequency, 604, 617-618, 626, 631
 - frequency modulation, 604, 626
 - frequency range and, 631
 - harmonic, for type 2A3 triode, 607
 - harmonic, for type 6F6 pentode, 608
 - harmonics, 606-607, 608
 - hum distortion, 1309, 1314, 1322-1323
 - imagery for describing, 604-605

- Distortion (continued)
- in A-M detectors (other than diodes), 1083, 1084, 1086, 1087
 - in amplifiers, effect of feedback on, 308, 309, 313-316, 608
 - in amplifiers, measurement of, 1321-1322
 - in cathode follower, 319
 - in Class A triode at high inputs calculated from measurements of g_m and g_p at low inputs, 554, 555
 - in Class B amplifiers and drivers, 587
 - in diode detectors, 1072-1076, 1080-1081, 1106, 1107
 - differential, 1074, 1107
 - due to a.c. shunting, 1072-1076, 1082, 1106, 1107, 1133
 - methods of overcoming, 1073-1074, 1082
 - in F-M detectors, 1087, 1088, 1104
 - in i-f A-M stages, 1063, 1067-1068
 - in i-f F-M stages, 1038-1039, 1068-1069
 - in loudspeakers, 600-601, 631, 632, 854-855, 868-871
 - cross-over, 856, 860-861, 868
 - frequency modulation, 855, 869
 - horn loudspeakers, occurring in, 854-855
 - inharmonic, 870
 - intermodulation, 871
 - non-linear, 836, 855, 868
 - phase shift, 838, 870
 - selective, below bass resonant frequency, 600-601, 868
 - sub-harmonics and sub-frequencies, 871
 - transient, 618, 619, 833, 869-871
 - testing for, 870-871
 - in particular amplifiers, 347, 353
 - in power amplifiers, 546, 548-554, 557, 558, 563-565, 570, 577-579, 583-584, 587, 588-590
 - in power amplifiers, rate of increase, 546
 - in power valves with loudspeaker load, general, 600-601
 - single Class A triode, 558
 - single pentodes, 566-567, 601
 - in r.c.c. amplifiers, comparison between triodes and pentodes, 511
 - in r.c.c. pentodes, vs. output voltage, 510-511
 - in r.c.c. triode at mid-frequency, 490-491
 - in r.c.c. triodes, vs. output voltage, 491-493
 - in receivers, A-M, measurement of, 1306, 1314
 - in receivers, due to a.v.c. design, 1314
 - in receivers, F-M, measurement of, 1306, 1318
 - in reflex receivers, 1140, 1141, 1145, 1146
 - in reproduction from records
 - due to imperfect tracking, 723-726
 - due to stylus wear, 761
 - other distortion effects, 760
 - pickup, non-linear, 718, 719, 723, 762
 - recordings, non-linear, 756, 762, 766, 769
 - testing for non-linear distortion, 762
 - testing, proposed standards for, 762
 - tracing, (playback), 708, 757-760
 - effect of recording characteristics on, 759-760
 - in r-f amplifiers, 944-945
 - in speech reproduction, 629
 - in transformer cores—*see under* Transformers, a-f.
 - in transformer-coupled voltage amplifiers, 518
 - in valves, relative positions of harmonics, 303
 - in valves, tests for, 106-107
 - in valves, with resistive loads, graphical harmonic analysis, 302-304, 305, 548-554, 557, 563-565, 578-579
 - pentodes and others, 563-565
 - push-pull, third harmonic, 578-579
 - triodes, second harmonic, 548-554
 - triodes, third harmonic, 557
 - in valves, with resistive loads, theoretical analysis, 61-62
 - intermodulation, 604, 607, 610, 611-616
 - see also under* Intermodulation distortion.
 - minimum deviation, 1318
- Distortion (continued)
- modulation envelope, in r-f amplifiers, 944-945, 1067-1068
 - non-linear, 604, 605, 610-611, 617
 - non-linear, criterion of, 610-611
 - permissible total harmonic, 607-609, 630-631
 - phase, 604, 618
 - references, 632-634
 - relationship between harmonic and intermodulation distortion, 612-613, 615, 758-759
 - rule, Espley and Farren, 550
 - rule, 5%, 550
 - scale, 604, 625-626
 - sibilant speech sounds, with volume compression, 683
 - third and fifth harmonics, effect on power output, 564, 565
 - total harmonic, 608
 - total harmonic, in high-fidelity amplifiers, 630-631
 - tracking, in record reproduction, 723-727
 - transient, 604, 618, 619
 - transient, in a-f amplifiers, 540-541
 - transient, testing for, 619
 - transient waveform, in volume limiting, 683
 - types of, 604
 - volume, 604, 620-625
 - see also under* Volume range.
 - weighted harmonic, 608-609
- Divergent infinite series, 268
- Diversity reception, 1263-1264
- Dividend, definition, 1399
- Division, 260
- Divisor, definition, 1399
- Doppler effect, 869
- Double frequency changer superheterodyne, 1253
- Double spotting in superhet. receivers, 1225, 1226
- Drain, definition, 1399
- Dram, 1329
- Drift of characteristics during life, 23-24, 70, 84, 533
- Drift of characteristics during life, compensation for, 533
- Drift, oscillator frequency, 955-958
- Drill sizes for self-tapping screws, 1391
- Drill sizes, twist, 1392
- Driver, definition, 1399
- Driver for Class B stage, cathode follower as, 591, 596
- Driver looking backwards impedance, 591
- Driver resistance and inductance, 591
- Driver stage, 547, 590-591
- Driver transformer design, 591
- Driver transformer, effect of leakage inductance in Class B₂, 590
- Driving conditions, grid, Class B₂, 590-591
- Driving power, peak grid, Class B₂, 590
- Driving units for loudspeakers, 855
- Dry batteries, characteristics of, 1272-1274
- Dry batteries, rechargeable, 1274
- Dry battery operation, valve ratings for, 78, 79, 80
- Duerdoth's multiple feedback system, 365, 374-378
- Duerdoth's stability margin, 372
- Durchgriff, definition, 14
- Dual and triple system loudspeakers, 860-861
- Dual a.v.c. system, 1108
 - circuits to eliminate, 1108, 1113
- Dual system loudspeakers, integral, 860
- Dual wave receivers, design of, 1251-1252
- Dummy aerials (antennae), 906-907, 1299, 1315, 1316
- Dummy load, standard for receivers, 1299
- Dust on vinyl records, 706, 713
- Dynamic characteristics, comparison between r.c.c. pentodes and triodes 508-509
- Dynamic characteristic of pentode, 26-27, 72, 503-506
- Dynamic characteristic of pentode, slope of, 506, 507-508
- Dynamic characteristic of triode, 25-26, 72, 491
- Dynamic, definition, 1399

- Dynamic mass of pickup armature, 718, 719, 721, 722
- Dynamic microphones, 775, 779
- Dynamic range and its limitations, 620-625
- Dynamic range and surface noise in record reproduction, 704-705, 763-765
- Dynamic range, peak, 620
- Dyne-five, measure of force, 1332
- Dyne, measure of force, 1330, 1332, 1333
- Dyne per square centimetre, 1330
- E**
- Ear as a judge of fidelity, 631
- Earth, attenuation of radio waves due to, 896-900
- Earth, conductivity of, 896-900
- Earth connection in a.c./d.c. receivers, 1268
- Earth, effect on performance of aerials, 894-900
- Earth, resistivity of, 896
- Earthed-grid amplifiers, 529, 592, 914, 925
- Eccentric grooves in records, 705
- Economy switch in battery receivers, 1268
- Eddy currents in coils, 465
- Effective current, definition, 1400
- Effective voltage, current, power, 134
- Efficiency, definition, 1400
- aerial radiation, 903
- amplifier, Class A₁, 59-61
- detection (diode), 1076, 1080-1081
- loudspeaker, 839, 854-855, 860
- in terms of acoustical power, 875-876
- loudness efficiency rating, 875
- pressure-efficiency rating, 812, 862, 874
- plate, Class A pentode, 562
- plate, Class A triode, 559
- plate, Class B₂, 589
- transformer, 205
- audio-frequency, 228, 567
- condition for maximum, 205
- power, 233, 235
- Electric and magnetic fields of wave, relation between, 897
- Electric current as electron flow, 1, 2
- Electric field of radiated electromagnetic energy, 404
- Electrical and magnetic units, 1331-1333
- Electricity and emission, 1-4
- Electrode continuity, tests for, 73, 91-93, 123
- Electrode potentials, datum point for, 2, 80
- Electrode supply voltages, valve, 6
- Electrode system, geometrical configuration of, 69
- Electrode voltages, definition, 6
- Electrode voltages, supplied through series resistors, 70
- Electrode voltages, uncontrolled changes in, 70
- Electrode voltages, with respect to cathode, 5
- Electrodynamics loudspeakers, 831, 833-851, 860-864
- Electrolysis in battery receivers, 1269
- Electrolytic condensers, 192-194
- Electromagnetic energy, radiated, 404
- Electromagnetic field set up by inductor, 140
- Electromagnetic frequency spectrum, wavelengths, 404
- Electromagnetic loudspeakers, 831-832
- Electromagnetic radiation, 403
- Electromagnetic radiations, wavelengths of, 1363
- Electromagnetic system, c.g.s. 1331, 1332
- Electromagnetic waves, introduction to, 403-404
- Electromotive force, definition, 1400
- Electromotive force induced in inductor, 140
- Electromotive force, units of, 1332
- Electron, 1
- electric charge on, 1
- Electron-coupled oscillator, 953, 954, 958
- Electron ray tuning indicators, 1132-1136
- Electron velocity of emission, initial, 18
- Electronic attenuators, 797-798
- Electronic reactances, 1151, 1156-1160
- Miller effect circuits, 1157
- quadrature circuits, 1157-1160
- references, 1160
- resistance in series with capacitance, 1156-1157
- Electrostatic system, c.g.s. 1331, 1332
- Elements, bilateral, 159
- Element of network, definition, 159
- Elements, unilateral, 159
- Ellipse, 274
- Ellipse, equation to, 280
- Elliptical loadlines, 30-34, 64, 213, 576
- E.M.I. transcription pickup, 719
- Embossed groove recording, 768
- Emission, back, test for, 74, 100
- Emission-dependent dynamic test, 73, 91-93, 123
- Emission, grid, 3, 5, 20, 21, 51
- Emission, grid primary, tests for, 101-102
- Emission, grid secondary, tests for, 102
- Emission heater-cathode, hum due to, 1196, 1197
- Emission, photo, 2
- Emission, poisoning of, 2
- Emission, primary (other than cathode), 19, 20, 21, 69, 71
- Emission, secondary, 2, 7, 8, 21, 39, 69, 71
- Emission, tests for, 73, 94-95, 123
- Emission, thermionic (cathode) 2, 3, 69
- Empirical, definition, 1400
- Enclosed cabinet loudspeaker, 843-845
- Enclosures, loudspeaker, 842-851
- Energy, 133
- Energy factor of tuned circuit, 409
- see also under Q factor.*
- Energy stored in charge on condenser, 135
- Energy stored in magnetic field, 141
- Energy, units of, 133, 1332
- ensi, 1307
- Envelope, definition, 1400
- Equalizers for record reproduction, 732-744
- de-emphasis, high frequency, (N.A.B.), 770
- equalizer, high frequency (de-emphasis), 736-737, 739-740, 744-751, 770
- equalizer, position of, 636, 732, 743
- equalizers, low frequency, 732-736
- equalizers and equalizing amplifiers, 738-743
- equalizing, corrective, 728
- equalizing, definition, 727, 728
- equalizing to give standard playback curve, 731-732
- Equalizing of headphones, 662
- Equalizing of microphones, 635, 636, 781
- Equalizing of pickups, 635, 636, 732-744
- Equalizing of sideband cutting in receiver, 654
- Equation, circle, 280
- Equation, ellipse, 280
- Equation, hyperbola, 280
- Equation, linear, 279
- Equation, parabola, 280
- Equation, straight line, 280
- Equation to a curve, finding the, 281
- Equations, definitions, 263, 1400
- Equations, solution of, 263-265
- Equivalent circuit, definition, 1400
- aerial and input circuit of receiver, 904
- aerial-earth system, 903
- crystal filter, variable bandwidth, 1050-1051
- diode detector, 1078
- grid, 64
- loudspeaker, 838, 839, 844-845, 848-849
- push-pull amplifier, 577
- r.c.c. pentode, 512
- r.c.c. triode, 494
- rectifier, 1164
- transformer, 204, 205
- valve, 45-47, 53-55, 59, 63, 512
- voltage feedback amplifier, 310
- Equivalent electrode voltage, 71
- Equivalent noise resistance, 783, 937-938
- Equivalent noise sideband input, 1307
- Equivalent plate circuit theorem, 63
- Erg, measure of work, 1332, 1333
- Erg per second, measure of power, 1332, 1333
- Esnault-Pelterie's formula for inductance of solenoid, 432

Excitation, definition, 1400
 Expanders, volume—*see under* Volume expansion.
 Expanding selectivity i-f transformers, 455-456, 1048-1050
 Exponential curve, definition, 1400
 Exponential form of vectors, 287
 Exponential functions, 268
 Exponential horns, 851-853, 854
 Exponential series, 269
 Exponents, 255
 Expression, definition, 1400
 Extended Class A operation (triode and pentode in parallel on each side), 587
 Extension loudspeakers, 883-886
 Exterior of cabinet, design of, 850
 Eye, visibility curves of, 1396

F

Factor, definition, 1400
 Factorial n, definition, 1400
 Factorials, 1407
 Factories, background music in, 867
 Factoring, 262
 Faders—*see under* Mixers and faders.
 Fading due to interference between reflected and ground waves, 901, 908
 Fading, selective, 1251
 Fahrenheit, 1334
 Fairchild transcription dynamic pickup, 720
 Farad, 1332, 1333
 Fatigue, listener, 626
 Feed, parallel (shunt) a.v.c., 1109, 1110-1111
 Feed, series a.v.c., 1109-1110
 Feedback, general (Chapter 7) 306-402
 acoustical, avoidance of, 866
 admittance neutralization, stable, 389
 admittance, short-circuit, 50-55
 admittance, short-circuit, test for, 117
 amplifier without phase distortion, 389
 balanced feedback amplifiers, 315
 bass boosting by feedback, 336, 347
 bridge feedback, 307, 313-314, 546
 bridge negative feedback at mid-frequency, 313-314
 special applications to give positive, zero or negative plate resistance, 314
 see also 354-355
 cathode-coupled amplifiers, 348, 529, 531
 cathode-coupled phase inverters, 347-348, 526-527
 cathode-degenerative amplifier, 327-330
 degenerative cathode impedance, 330
 effective plate resistance, 328-329
 gain, 327-328
 input resistance, 328
 other forms of cathode degenerative amplifiers, 330
 unbypassed cathode resistor, 327-329
 valve characteristics, graphical treatment, 397-399
 cathode-follower, 316-327
 calculated operating conditions, 319-320
 capacitive load—gain, input resistance and capacitance, plate resistance, 326-327
 circuit to avoid screen current through load, 325
 circuit to make screen current constant, 326
 cut-off effect, capacitive load, 327
 direct-coupled amplifier, 531
 distortion, 319
 effective plate resistance, 318
 effect of impedance of input source, 327
 electronic attenuator, use in, 797
 equivalent valve characteristics, 318
 gain, 317-318, 325
 inductive load—input resistance and reactance, 326
 infinite impedance (reflex) detector, 326
 input capacitance, 323, 325
 low noise, pre-amplifier input stage, 789-790
 noise in, 327

Feedback, general (continued)
 output capacitance, 323-324, 325
 output impedance, 320
 pentodes, special considerations with, 324
 resistance-capacitance coupled, 320-321
 screen-coupled, 326, 532
 transformer-coupled, 321
 valve characteristics, graphical treatment, 390-394
 wide-band amplifiers, use in, 327
 combined negative and positive, 314-315, 352-355
 comparison between different fundamental types, 315
 constancy of characteristics with feedback, 388
 current feedback, 307, 312-313, 315-316, 327-330, 1236
 degeneration or regeneration at any frequency, 342
 effect on distortion, 308-309, 313, 314, 315, 316
 effect on gain, 308, 313, 315, 316
 effect on hum or noise, 309-310, 315, 316, 348-352
 effect on input resistance, 311-312, 313, 315, 316
 effect on output resistance, 310-311, 313, 314
 effective amplification factor and plate resistance with feedback, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316
 electronic attenuators, 389
 feedback factor, 308
 feedback in volume expansion, etc. 685, 688
 feedback loop, 307, 336
 frequency range of amplifier before feedback is applied, 369
 frequency response, 378-388, 1235-1239
 flat frequency response, design of
 amplifiers with, 379-388
 Brockelsby's method, 382-385
 conditions for critical damping, 385-388
 Mayr's method, 379-382
 maximal flatness, 367, 378, 382-385
 fundamental types of, 306-316
 in radio receivers, 1235-1239
 interconnected feedback loops, 343-344
 intermediate frequency, in receivers, 943
 loop amplification, 356
 multiple feedback, 343-344
 negative, 306-402
 negative current feedback at mid-frequency, 312-313
 negative impedances, stabilized, 389
 negative voltage feedback at mid-frequency, 307-312
 equivalent circuit of amplifier, 310
 feedback voltage applied in series with input, 307, 312
 feedback voltage applied in shunt with input, 308, 312
 feedback voltage applied to cathode, 308
 optimum load resistance, 311
 peaks at high and low frequencies, 336, 359, 378
 peaks, high and low frequency, height of, 359, 378, 379, 383
 phase inverter, choke coupled, 355
 phase shift at high and low frequencies, 316, 353, 355
 phase shift correction, 342, 343, 352
 phase shift, effect of negative feedback on, 389
 phase splitter, 329-330, 354, 522-524
 with positive feedback, 354, 523
 pickup, applying negative feedback to, 743
 play-through, feedback to reduce, 1240-1241
 positive, 306-307, 354
 positive feedback at high and low frequencies, 316, 338, 342, 378, 382
 positive feedback for eliminating by-pass capacitors, 1284-1285
 practical feedback circuits, 316-355
 references to feedback, 399-402
 special applications of feedback, 389
 special features of feedback amplifiers, 352

- Feedback, general (continued)
- stability factor (Becker), 388
 - stability; phase shift, 356-378
 - attenuation characteristics, 360, 361
 - cathode by-passing, slope and phase angle, 360
 - conditional stability, 358, 378
 - conditions for stability, 356-359
 - design of multi-stage amplifiers, 365-378
 - alternative methods of design, 366-367
 - attenuation characteristics and subsidiary voltages, summation of, 372-375
 - Bode's method, 365-366, 367-369
 - corrective networks, 371
 - damping, compensated critical, 367
 - damping, critical, 365, 367, 378, 385-388
 - damping of amplifier on transients, 365, 366, 367, 382, 386
 - Duerdoth's multiple feedback system, 365, 374, 378
 - Duerdoth's stability margin, 372
 - Learned's method, 365, 369-371
 - multiple loop amplifiers, 375
 - parasitic oscillation, 316, 345, 365
 - phase shifting network in feedback line, 378
 - step in attenuation characteristic, 368, 371
 - subsidiary feedback, 375-378
 - transient response, oscillatory, 365, 367, 382, 386
 - transient response, testing amplifier for, 366
 - design of one and two stage amplifiers, 364-365
 - Nyquist criterion of stability, 356, 375
 - Nyquist (polar) diagram, 338, 339, 356-359, 366, 375
 - parallel-fed transformer, ultimate slope of, 360
 - phase angle and attenuation, relationship between, 359-364
 - phase angle, determination of, 362-365
 - polar diagram for amplifiers with feedback—*see under* Nyquist diagram.
 - Routh-Hurwitz criterion of stability, 356
 - safety (stability) margin, 359, 367, 368, 372
 - screen by-passing, slope and phase angle, 360-361
 - stability and instability, 344, 355, 356, 358, 359
 - stability, effect of tolerances on components, 359, 371
 - staggering attenuation characteristics, 364-365, 367, 382-385
 - step circuit, phase angle, 361
 - testing amplifiers for stability, 1324
 - total slope of attenuation characteristics, 362
 - subsidiary feedback, 343
 - tabulated characteristics, voltage and current feedback, 316
 - tone control, feedback to provide, 330, 336, 347, 378-379, 645-647, 651, 655, 667, 669-672, 741, 748-751, 757-758, 1234-1239
 - transfer coefficient, 306
 - use of symbols, 307
 - valve characteristics and feedback, 390-399
 - cathode follower, pentode, 393-394
 - cathode follower, triode, 390
 - cathode follower, triode, resistance loaded, 390-391
 - cathode follower, triode, transformer coupled, 391-393
 - feedback over two stages, 399
 - pentode, cathode degenerative, 399
 - pentode with voltage feedback, transformer coupled, 395-397
 - triode, cathode-coupled, 399
 - triode, cathode degenerative, 397-399
 - triode with voltage feedback, 394-395
 - voltage feedback, 307-312, 315-327, 330-347
- Feedback, general (continued)
- voltage feedback from plate—r.c.c. input, 332-334
 - voltage feedback from plate—transformer input, 332
 - voltage feedback from secondary of output transformer, 330-332, 336-343
 - voltage feedback over 2 stages, 334-344
 - from plate of V_2 to cathode of V_1 , 334-336
 - from secondary to grid circuit, complete analysis of, 336-343
 - voltage feedback over 3 stages, 344-347
 - bridge circuits, 347
 - feedback from plate of V_3 to screen of V_1 , 344-345
 - feedback from secondary, 345-347
 - Williamson amplifier, 346-347, 745-751
 - voltage proportional to velocity of loudspeaker cone, 841-842
 - Ferromagnetic materials, other, 458-459
 - Ferromagnetic spinels, 459
 - Ferroxcube, 458-459
 - Fibre needles, 710
 - Fidelity and distortion (Chapter 14), 603-634
 - ear as judge of, 632
 - fidelity, what it is, 603-604
 - high fidelity receivers, t.r.f., use of reflex detector in, 1086
 - high fidelity reproduction, 630-632
 - references, 632-634
 - Fidelity, electric, in phonograph combinations, 1311-1312
 - Field intensity at receiver, charts, 897-900
 - Field response, microphone, definition, 781
 - Figure of merit for coil, 144
 - Figure of merit for oscillator valves, 950
 - Figure of merit for power triodes, 61
 - Figure of merit for r-f amplifier valves, 927
 - Figures in arithmetic, 255
 - Filaments, general, 4-5
 - current, testing for, 93-94
 - dissipation and temperature characteristics, 10, 11
 - filament type valves, ratings for, 77, 78, 79, 80
 - on a.c. supply, 6, 80, 560
 - oxide coated, 2
 - see also under* Cathode.
 - tungsten, 2
 - voltage/current characteristics, 10
 - voltage, recommended, published, 3
 - Film, sound on, 701
 - Filter condenser, first, use of electrolytic as, 193
 - Filtering and hum (Chapter 31) 1192-1201
 - filter factor, 1192-1194
 - hum—general, 1196-1200
 - due to circuit design and layout, 1198-1199
 - due to conditions within valves, 540, 1196-1198
 - hum levels in receivers and amplifiers, 1199-1200
 - see also under* Hum.
 - hum neutralizing, 539, 1200-1201
 - inductance-capacitance filters, 1192-1194
 - avoiding resonance with, 1193
 - parallel-T filter networks, 176, 1194-1196
 - references; 1201
 - resistance-capacitance filters, 172-176, 1194
 - Filters, 172-185
 - attenuation band, 180
 - band elimination, definition, 172
 - band pass, definition, 172
 - characteristic impedance, 179
 - choke input, design of, 249-250
 - constant k , 179-182, 652
 - half section, 180, 181
 - mid-series image impedance, 180, 181
 - mid-shunt image impedance, 180, 181, 182
 - Π section, 180-182
 - T section, 180-182
 - crystal, variable bandwidth, 1051-1061
 - decoupling, in diode detector circuits, 1073, 1080
 - filter factor, 1192, 1194

- Filters (continued)
- frequency dividing networks, 184-185, 860, 887-889
 - half-section, "building out" trans-
 - former to give, 214
 - high pass, definition, 172
 - hum filters for rectifier systems, 1192-1201
 - image impedances of four-terminal
 - networks, 177-179
 - image attenuation constant, 178, 179
 - image phase constant, 178, 179
 - image transfer constant, 178-179, 180
 - impedance mismatching in, 184
 - iterative impedances of four-terminal
 - networks, 176-177
 - iterative transfer constant, 176-177
 - low pass, definition, 172
 - mains, for receivers, 475, 1279-1280
 - M-derived filters, 182-184, 652
 - design of multiple section filters, 183-184
 - half section, 182-184
 - T section, 182-184
 - pass band, 180
 - practical, 184
 - references, 185
 - reflection effects in, 178
 - resistance capacitance, 172-176, 1194
 - attenuation characteristics, 173-176
 - parallel-T network, 176, 647, 651, 657, 675-676, 737-738, 745-749, 1194-1196
 - theoretical cut-off frequency, 172
 - time constant, 172, 173
 - shunt across load of power pentodes, 567, 636
 - stop band, 180
 - symmetrical networks, 179, 180
 - tone control, elements of, 639
 - variable bandwidth crystal, 1051-1061
- Fine groove recording, 701, 706-709
- First detector, definition, 1400
- Fixed bias in power amplifiers, 547, 597
- Fixed bias operation, determination of
 - maximum grid circuit resistance, 82-84
- Fixed bias, r.c.c. pentodes, 501-502, 506
- Fixed bias, r.c.c. triodes, 487-489
- Fixed bias, sources of, 597
- Flat baffles, 842
- Flare cut-off frequency, 852
- Flaring constant of horns, 851, 852
- Flash dipping of coils, 477
- Flat frequency response in feedback
 - amplifiers, 379-388
- Flicker effect, 783
- Fluctuations in line voltage for valves, 10
- Fluorescence, 4
- Flutter in receivers, 955, 958, 993, 998, 1244-1246
- Flutter in record reproduction, 761
- Flutter in record reproduction, tests for, 1312
- Flux density, 229
- Flux density in power transformers, 235
- Flux density, maximum, 243
- Flux density, remanent, 230
- Flux density, residual, 230
- Flux density, units of, 1332
- Flux leakage, 231
- Flux, lines of, 229
- Flux, luminous, unit of, 1334
- Flux produced by inductor, 140
- Flux, units of, 1332
- Flywheel tuning, 1252
- Folded horns, 856-859
- Footcandle, 1334
- Force, coercive, 230
- Force, stylus, vertical, 702, 708, 709, 712, 718-722, 768, 769
- Force, stylus, vertical, minimum for tracking, 712, 715, 719, 720
- Force, units of, 1330, 1332
- Forecasting frequencies for long distance
 - short-wave communication, 404, 901
- Form factor, 134
- Form factor of coils, 414
- Formulae or laws (in Algebra), 265
- Forward admittance, short-circuit, 50-55
- Forward admittance, short-circuit, test for, 117
- Fourier analysis, 130, 299-302
- Fourier analysis of some periodic waves, 301-302
- Fourier analysis, references, 305
- Fourier series, 299-302
- Fourier series, graphical harmonic analysis, 302-304
- Fourier series, other applications of, 302, 964
- Freezing point of water, 1334
- Fremodyne F-M detector, 1088
- Frequencies and wavelengths—table, 1362
- Frequencies, high roll-off, in a-f amplifiers, 631
- Frequencies, primary resonant, of aerial and r-f coils, measurements of, 1325
- Frequencies, standard, 1361
- Frequencies, standard intermediate, 1361
- Frequencies, standard test, in F-M receivers, 1314
- Frequency, 129, 278, 403
- Frequency bands for broadcasting, 1361
- Frequency changer, definition, 1400
- Frequency characteristics, bass boosting, 641-643
- Frequency characteristic of ideal constant velocity pickups, 724
- Frequency compensated volume control, automatic, 672-674
- Frequency conversion, 62, 962-1001, 1017-1019
- Frequency converters and mixers, operation of, 962-986
 - analysis of operation common to all types, 964-968
 - conversion transconductance, definitions, 14, 109
 - conversion transconductance of converter valves, 966-967
 - conversion transconductance of modulator or mixer valves, 964-966
 - detailed operation of modulator or mixer section of converter, 968-984
 - noise in, 967-968, 972-973, 978, 984
 - oscillator section of converter valves, 968
 - coupling between oscillator and signal circuits, 973, 974-975, 980, 988, 992, 994, 1000
 - harmonic operation of oscillator (harmonic mixing), 62, 958, 964-966, 991, 994-996, 1000, 1001
 - input admittance, signal grid, 970, 973, 976-978, 980-981
 - negative, 977, 985-986
 - input conductance, signal grid, 976-978, 980-981, 982, 987-988
 - negative, 976-978, 985-986
 - input susceptance, signal grid, 976-978
 - negative, 976-978
 - loading of input circuit due to valve admittance, 970, 973, 987-988
 - methods of frequency conversion, comparison—table, 985
 - methods of operation of mixer or modulator valves, 969
 - oscillator and signal voltages applied to same grid, 969-973
 - oscillator voltage on inner grid, signal voltage on outer grid, 973-978
 - oscillator voltage on outer grid, signal voltage on inner grid, 978-984
 - negative admittance of current limited grids, (Appendix), 985-986
 - neutralization in converters, 959, 969, 970, 975-977, 978, 992, 1000, 1001
 - noise in, 967-968, 972, 973, 978, 984
 - oscillator frequency variation due to a.v.c., 963
 - oscillator transconductance, phase shift at high frequencies, 968
 - references, 1017-1019
 - see also Oscillators.
 - space-charge coupling in, 963, 975-977, 980
 - neutralization of, 975-977, 992
- Frequency converters, applications of, 987-1001, 1017-1019, 1244-1248
- alignment, short wave, 990-991

- Frequency converters (continued)
- a.v.c. on short waves, limitations on
 - use of, 975, 997, 998, 1000, 1111-1112, 1251
 - broadcast frequencies, 987-990
 - coupling between oscillator and signal
 - circuits, effects of, 992, 994
 - flutter, 955, 958, 993, 998, 1244-1246
 - frequency stability, 992-996, 1247, 1256
 - effect of a.v.c. 963, 993-994
 - variations due to local oscillator, 992-993
 - improving stability, 993
 - variations due to mixer, 993-996
 - harmonic mixing, 958, 964-966, 991, 994-996, 1000, 1001, 1247
 - images, 990-991
 - procedure to distinguish image from
 - signal, 990-991
 - magnetic field, effect of, 1248
 - neutralization in converters, 959, 969, 970, 975-977, 978, 992, 1000, 1001, 1248
 - noise, 967-968, 972-973, 978, 984
 - operating conditions, broadcast, 989-990, 1244-1248
 - operating conditions, short-wave, 991-992, 1244-1248
 - padder feedback, 1001, 1247
 - pulling, 971, 990
 - references, 1017-1019
 - signal-circuit regeneration, controlled, 988-989
 - signal-circuit regeneration from screen, 988-989
 - signal grid loading, 970, 973, 987-988
 - spurious responses, 62, 987, 995, 1247
 - tuned plate operation, 994, 1248
 - Frequency converters, testing of, 108-113
 - methods of operation, 108-109
 - oscillator driven, 109
 - oscillator self-excited, 108-109
 - static operation, 109
 - plate resistance, 111
 - stage gain, 74
 - transconductance, conversion, 74, 109-111, 124
 - Frequency converters, types of, 996-1001
 - inner-grid oscillator injection, 973-978, 997-1001
 - 1R5 pentagrid, 995, 996, 1001
 - 6A8-G pentagrid, 8, 997-998
 - 6BE6, 6SA7, pentagrids, 998-1000
 - 6K8-G triode-hexode, 998
 - mixers, types of, 8, 9
 - heptodes, 8, 9
 - hexodes, 9
 - outer-grid oscillator injection, 978-984, 996-997
 - 6AE8, X61M, X79, triode-hexodes, 997
 - 6J8-G, triode-heptode, 996-997
 - Frequency, definition, 1400
 - Frequency discriminators, 1151, 1152-1156
 - Foster-Seeley (Phase) 1153-1156
 - references, 1160
 - Round-Travis, 1153
 - Frequency dividing networks, 184-185, 860, 887-889
 - Frequency, effect on capacitance of electrolytic condensers, 192
 - Frequency, effect on resistance of composition resistors, 189
 - Frequency range in a-f amplifier, 617
 - minimum audible change in, 617-618
 - Frequency modulation, 405
 - Frequency, natural resonant, 407, 408, 424
 - Frequency of parallel resonance, 150-152
 - Frequency, parallel resonant, 410
 - Frequency range and sound intensity preferences, 627, 633
 - Frequency range and volume level, 621-623
 - Frequency range in record reproduction, desirable top limit to, 704
 - Frequency range in recording, 704
 - Frequency range notation, reproduced sound, 604
 - Frequency range of high fidelity a-f amplifiers, 630-631
 - Frequency ranges for speech reproduction 630
 - Frequency ranges, standard, 1361
 - Frequency ratio, octaves and decades (table), 368
 - Frequency ratio, to convert to db/octave, 637-638
 - Frequency, resonant, 408
 - Frequency response, flat, in feedback amplifiers, 379-388
 - Frequency response in feedback amplifiers, 378-388
 - Frequency response of a-f amplifiers, test for, 1323-1324
 - Frequency response of amplifier, variation with output level, 626
 - Frequency response of loudspeakers, 833, 838, 854-855, 860
 - Frequency response of receivers, tests for, 1305, 1318
 - Frequency shift in receivers, tests for, 1310, 1319
 - Frequency spectrum, electromagnetic, 404
 - Frequency stability in converters, 992-996
 - Frequency stabilization, oscillator, 957-958
 - Frequency test records, 702-703, 716, 752-757
 - Frequency variation, oscillator, causes of, 950, 955-956
 - Fringing, 231
 - Full-wave rectification, 7, 1161-1169, 1173-1185
 - Function, definition, 1400
 - Functional characteristics of valves, basic, 70-73
 - Functions, 263
 - Functions, continuous and discontinuous, 265-266
 - Functions, inverse, 276-277
 - Fundamental characteristic tests, 73-75
 - Fundamental frequency, 130, 300
 - Fundamental frequency, definition, 1400
 - Fundamental physical properties of valves, 69-70
 - Fungus growth on materials, 475
 - Fuses, 1281-1282, 1395
- ## G
- G curves, 23, 554
 - G.E. variable reluctance pickup, 718
 - Gain, aerial coil, 916-917, 920
 - Gain, amplifier, expressed in decibels, 810-811
 - in pre-amplifiers, standard, 793
 - power, expressed in decibels, 810
 - voltage, expressed in decibels, 810
 - Gain at any frequency, coupled circuits, 416, 421-423
 - Gain at mid-frequency, r.c.c. pentodes, 506-508
 - r.c.c. triode, 490-491
 - transformer-coupled a-f, 517
 - Gain at resonant frequency
 - identical stages in cascade, 421
 - tuned primary, tuned secondary, 415, 426
 - untuned primary, tuned secondary, 425
 - Gain bridging, 811
 - Gain control devices in volume expanders and compressors, 684-686
 - Gain/frequency characteristic, r.c.c. pentode, 512
 - incomplete cathode and screen by-passing, 498-500
 - incomplete cathode by-passing, 499-501
 - incomplete screen by-passing, 496-497
 - Gain/frequency characteristic, r.c.c. triode, 494-495
 - incomplete cathode by-passing, 484-485
 - Gain, maximum, of r.c.c. pentode, load resistance to give, *507
 - Gain, maximum stage, of i-f amplifier, 1028, 1032, 1036
 - Gain, of a-f amplifiers, measurement of, 1323
 - Gain of amplifier, effect of feedback on, 308, 313, 315, 316
 - Gain of cathode degenerative amplifier, 327-328
 - Gain of cathode follower, 317-318, 325

- Gain of Class A power triode at high inputs calculated from measurements of g_m and g_p at low inputs, 554, 555
- Gain of multistage voltage amplifier, 541
- Gain of stages in receiver, measurements of, 1303
- Gain, power expressed in decibels, 806-807
- Gain, power, of aerials, 894
- Gain, radio frequency amplifiers, 923, 924
- Gain ratio/decibel gain, chart, 813
- Gain, stage, tests for, 74, 108
- Gain, units for measurement of, 806-823, 825-826
- bels and decibels, 806-823
- absolute power expressed in, 807-808
- absolute voltage expressed in, 808
- amplifier gain expressed in, 810-811
- bridging amplifier, gain of, 810-811
- in terms of power, 810
- in terms of voltage gain, 810
- combined microphone and amplifier gain expressed in, 811-812
- dbm, 808
- dbv, 808
- dbvg, 810
- decibels, slide rules and mental arithmetic, 822-823
- loudspeaker output expressed in decibels, 812
- microphone output expressed in, 808-810
- in terms of effective output level, 809
- in terms of output power, 808-809
- in terms of output voltage, 808
- microphone system rating, R.M.A., 809-810, 812
- minimum perceptible change of level, 807
- nomogram for adding decibel-expressed quantities, 821-822
- pickup output expressed in, 810
- power relationships expressed in, 806-807
- sound system rating, 812-813
- tables and charts, 813-821
- decibels above and below 1mW into 600 ohms, 820
- decibels above and below 6 mW into 500 ohms, 818
- decibels above and below 6 mW into 600 ohms, 819
- decibels as power, voltage, current ratio—chart, 813
- decibels expressed as power and voltage ratios, 814-816
- power and voltage or current ratios expressed in decibels, 817
- watts, dbm and volts across 5000 ohms, 821
- voltage and current relationships expressed in, 807
- nepers, 825-826
- relationship between decibels and nepers, 826
- references, 830
- transmission units, 826
- Gain, voltage, of grounded grid stage, 925
- Gain, voltage, of power amplifier, 549
- Gamma rays, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
- Gang capacitor plates, vibration of, 958-959
- Gang capacitor, position of, 957
- Gang capacitor, tuning, difficulties with, 913, 958
- Gang condensers, 197, 1289
- Gas current, 3, 19, 51
- Gas current, tests for, 101, 102
- Gas pressure, 73
- Gas tube coupled direct-coupled amplifier, 532
- Gated beam discriminator 6BN6, 1293
- Gauss, 1332, 1333
- Gear ratios for universal coils, 456-457
- Generator, a.c., 129
- Generator, audio-frequency, 1299
- Generator, d.c., 129
- Generator, definition, 1400
- Geometrical mean frequency, 130
- Geometrical mean (mean geometrical progression), 266-267, 272
- Geometrical progression, 266-267
- Geometry, 272-275
- Germanium crystal detectors, 1136-1137
- Getter, 4, 69, 70
- Gilbert, 229, 1332, 1333
- Gilbert per maxwell, 1332, 1333
- Giorgi (m.k.s.) system, 1331, 1332
- Gliding tone frequency test records, 752, 753
- Glow, blue, 4
- Goldring Headmaster pickup, 718
- Gradient microphones, pressure, 775
- Grain, measure of mass, 1329
- Gram, unit of mass, 1329, 1331, 1332, 1333
- Gram weight, measure of force, 1330
- Gramophone, definition, 1400
- Graphical harmonic analysis, 302-304, 305
- see also under* Distortion.
- Graphical representation of relationships between functions, 279-282
- Graphical representation with three variables, 281
- Graphical symbols, standard, 1370-1371
- Gravitational acceleration, 1330
- Greek alphabet, 1397
- Grid, anode, 9
- Grid bias, effect of change of, on characteristics, 26
- Grid bias, effect of grid current on, 484, 488
- Grid bias for a.c. or d.c. filament excitation, 2, 80
- Grid bias for Class A amplifiers, voltage regulated, 1215
- Grid bias of Class A power triode, calculated optimum, 557
- Grid blocking, 21, 84, 1110
- tests for, 107-108, 113
- Grid-cathode capacitances, values of, 56
- Grid circuit decoupling, 538
- Grid circuit resistance, maximum
- determination of, 82-84
- general, 10, 70, 75
- in a-f power amplifiers, 566, 596-597
- in a-f voltage amplifiers, pre-amplifiers, microphone, 788
- r.c.c. pentodes, 496, 501-503
- r.c.c. triodes, 482-483, 487, 488
- in a.v.c. circuits, 1110-1111
- references, 543
- Grid circuit resistance, r.c.c. pentode, maximum with cathode bias, 501
- maximum with fixed bias, 502-503
- Grid coupling condenser—*see under* Coupling condenser.
- Grid current characteristics, 18-21
- Grid current commencement point, 19, 84
- Grid current commencement voltage, test for, 73, 102, 109
- Grid current cross-over point, 19, 20
- drift during life, 23-24, 84
- Grid current, effect on bias, 484, 488
- Grid current, negative, 3, 19, 21, 51, 101-102, 484
- tests for, 73, 101-102, 109, 124
- typical maximum values in new valves, 101-102
- Grid current, noise caused by negative, 784
- Grid current, oscillator, test for, 111-112
- Grid current, positive, 18, 21, 51, 484, 489
- in r.c.c. amplifiers, damping due to, 489
- tests for, 73, 102
- Grid detector, leaky, 62, 1082-1084
- Grid detector, power, 1084
- Grid driving conditions, Class B₂, 590-591
- Grid emission, 3, 5, 20, 21, 51, 71
- Grid input admittance, 49-53, 113-117, 493-494, 927-934, 970-988
- components of, 51-53
- due to electron transit time, 50, 51, 930-932, 971, 975, 980, 985-986
- due to grid-screen capacitance coupling, 53
- due to plate-grid and grid-cathode capacitance coupling, 53
- due to plate-grid capacitance coupling, 51-53, 493-494
- effects of, 927-934

- Grid input capacitance, 49-53
 components of, 51
 to prevent change in, 53
 Grid input conductance, 49-53
 Grid input impedance, 49-53
 Grid input inductance, 49-53
 Grid input power, peak, Class B₂, 590
 Grid input resistance, 49-53
 increased by inductance between load
 and plate, 53
 inductance in screen circuit, 53
 minimum, Class B₂, 590
 Grid input reactance, 49-53
 Grid input susceptance, 49-53
 Grid leak bias, 489, 786, 1280-1281
 Grid leakage current, 19, 20, 51, 69, 70
 Grid leakage current, tests for, 101-102
 Grid load lines, 20
 Grid noise, induced, 939-940
 Grid-plate capacitance, 7
 variation of, with plate current, 57
 Grid positive voltages, 21
 Grid primary emission current, 19, 20, 21, 69, 71
 Grid primary emission, tests for, 101-102
 Grid resistance, minimum variational, 590
 Grid resistor, effect on hum, 1197
 Grid, screen, 7
 Grid secondary emission, 2, 7, 8, 21, 39, 69, 71
 Grid secondary emission, tests for, 102
 Grid series compensation, 643
 Grid stopper, use of, 32, 61, 91, 560, 562, 958, 1000, 1283
 Grid, suppressor, 8
 Grid temperature, 5
 Grid variational conductance, 20
 Grid voltage limits, 79, 80
 Grids, 5
 Grids, aligned, 8
 Grids, numbering of, 1365
 Grilles, loudspeaker, 835
 Ground, definition, 1400
 Grounded-grid amplifiers, 529, 592, 914, 925
- ## H
- Haas effect, 867
 Half-boost point, 641-642
 Half-wave dipole, folded, 910-911
 Half-wave rectification, 6, 1161, 1163, 1172, 1175, 1176, 1178
 Hangover, 619
 Hanna's method, design of iron-cored inductors, 248-249
 Hard valve, definition, 1400
 Harmonic analyser, 106
 Harmonic analysis, graphical, 302-304, 305
see also under Distortion.
 Harmonic composition of some periodic waves, 301-302
 Harmonic frequencies (harmonics), 62, 130, 300
see also under Distortion, harmonic.
 Harmonic frequency, definition, 1400
 Harmonic generation in A-M receivers, tests for r-f, 1305
 Harmonic mean, 266-267
 Harmonic mixing, 958, 964-966, 991, 994-996, 1000, 1001
 Harmonic motion, simple, 278-279, 702
 Harmonic operation of oscillators, 958, 964-966, 991, 994-996, 1000, 1001
 Harmonic progression, 266-267
 Harmonics, effect of armature resonance on, 716
 Harmonics, oscillator, 954, 955, 956
 Hartley oscillator, 112, 951-952, 967
 Hash elimination with vibrators, 1210-1211, 1270-1272, 1275-1276
 Headphones, 832-833
 Headphones, equalizing, 662
 Heater,
 current, testing for, 93-94
 d.c. operation of, 744, 748, 785-786
 dissipation and temperature characteristic, 10, 11
 forms of heaters, 5
 Heater (continued)
 heater to cathode insulation
 effect on design, 81
 maximum ratings, 75, 81
 heater to cathode leakage
 hum due to, 81, 84, 540, 785, 1095, 1131, 1196, 1197
 tests for, 73, 94, 123
 voltage/current characteristic, 10, 11
 voltage
 characteristics with reduced, 3, 73
 effect of variation on characteristics, 24
 line fluctuations of, 10
 permissible variation, 10
 ratings, 77, 78, 79
 recommended, published, 3, 10
 reduced, dynamic tests at, 74-75
 Heating of a resistor, 134
 Height above earth, aerial, effect of—
 charts, 898-900
 Height above earth, desirable aerial, 895
 Height of curve, average, 280
 Henry, 1332, 1333
 Heptode as phase splitter, 524
 Heptodes, 8, 9
 Hertz, definition, 1400
 Hertzian waves, wavelengths of, 404
 Heterodyne oscillators, 960-961
 Hexodes, 9
 High fidelity amplifiers, filter required to remove lower frequencies from output, 631
 High fidelity, practicable, 630-631
 High fidelity reproduction, 630-632
 High fidelity reproduction, permissible
 noise in, 630
 High fidelity, the target of, 630
 High frequency horns, 857-859
 High level, definition, 1400
 High pass filter, definition, 172, 1400
 High stability resistors (cracked carbon), 186, 190
 Hill and dale recording, 701
 Hinge frequency, 759
 Hinge point in recording characteristics, 737, 759
 Home recording, lacquer disc, 701, 766-768
 Honeycomb winding, definition, 1400
 Horizontal aerials, 895-896, 910
 Horizontal and vertical aerials, comparison between, 895, 896
 Horn loudspeakers, 831, 832, 851-861
 Horns, high-frequency, 857-859
 Hot stylus recording technique, 767
 Hum
 acoustical measurement, 1310
 caused by electrostatic coupling, 539, 1198
 caused by inductive coupling, 539, 1197, 1198
 distortion, 1309, 1314, 1322-1323
 due to a-f transformers, 206, 207, 210-211, 540, 781, 785
 due to circuit design and layout, 1198-1199
 due to incomplete cathode by-passing, 786
 due to valves in magnetic field, 785, 786, 788, 1198
 effect of feedback on, 309-310, 315, 316, 348-352
 effect of grid resistor on, 1197
 heater induced, due to conditions within
 valves, 81, 84, 540, 1196-1198
 capacitive coupling, 788, 1196-1197, 1198
 emission heater-cathode, 1196, 1197
 leakage heater-cathode, 81, 84, 540, 785, 1095, 1131, 1196, 1197
 methods for minimizing, 785, 786, 1197
 leakage from any electrode with ripple voltage to another electrode, 1196
 modulation of electron stream by
 magnetic field of filament, 1196, 1197
 summary, 1197-1198
 heater induced hum, avoided by d.c. operation, 744, 748, 785-786
 hum levels in receivers and amplifiers, 1199-1200
 in filtered rectifier output, 1192-1196

- Hum (continued)
- in noise limiters, 1131
 - in phase discriminators, 1095
 - in phonograph combinations, 1309
 - in power amplifiers, 573-574, 599, 1199
 - in pre-amplifiers, 784-786
 - in radio receivers, 1237, 1239-1241, 1309-1310
 - methods to reduce hum at minimum
 - setting of volume control, 1237, 1240
 - testing, 1309-1310, 1319
 - tracing, 1241
 - in ratio detectors, 1098
 - in record reproduction, 705, 706, 719, 722, 763
 - in rectified and filtered a.c. supply, 129
 - in rectified and filtered plate supply,
 - effect of feedback on, 309-310, 316, 348-352
 - power amplifiers, 573-574, 599, 1199
 - voltage amplifiers, 538-540
 - in unfiltered rectifier output, 1177
 - in voltage amplifiers, 483, 538-540
 - effect of coupling condenser on, 483
 - from grid bias supply, 539
 - from parallel feed, 538
 - from plate supply, 538
 - from screens, 539
 - from transformer-coupled amplifier, 538
 - level, pickup, 719, 722
 - modulation hum, 1198, 1199, 1239-1241, 1267, 1268, 1290, 1309, 1314
 - modulation of oscillator, 958, 993
 - neutralization in reflex receivers, inherent, 1145
 - neutralizing, 539, 785, 1200-1201, 1239
 - references, 804-805
 - screening, electrostatic, to reduce, 784, 1198
 - shielding of microphone and a-f transformers to reduce, 207, 210-211, 781, 784, 1198
 - with pentode valves in pre-amplifiers, 786
 - with type 12AY7 low noise type, 787-788
 - with type 5879 low noise type, 787, 1198
- Hum bucking coil in loudspeakers, 840
- Humidity changes, oscillator frequency variation due to, 955-956
- Humidity, effect on resistors, 188-189
- Hunting, definition, 1400
- Hyperbola, 274
- Hyperbola, equation to, 280
- Hyperbolic cosine horns, 854
- Hyperbolic exponential horns, 853-854
- Hyperbolic functions, 269-271
- Hyperbolic tables, 1421
- Hypex horns, 853-854
- Hypotenuse, 272
- Hysteresis loop, 230
- Hysteresis loss, 230
- I
- Illumination, units of, 1334
- Image attenuation constant of 4-terminal networks, 178, 179
- Image frequency, 987
- Image impedance, mid-series, 180, 181
- Image impedance, mid-shunt, 180-182
- Image impedances of 4-terminal networks, 177-179
- Image phase constant of 4-terminal networks, 178, 179
- Image ratio, 971, 978, 991, 1278, 1310
- Image rejection by r-f stage, 913, 925-927
- Image rejection circuit, 1256
- Image transfer constant of 4-terminal networks, 177-179
- Imagery for describing reproduced sound, 604-605
- Images, procedure to distinguish from signal, 990-991
- Imaginary axis, 285
- Imaginary part of complex quantity, 140, 285
- Impedance, general, 139, 143
- a complex quantity, 144
 - aerials, 901-906
- Impedance (continued)
- and admittance, 144-158
 - calculations, ideal transformers, 200-203
 - characteristic, of 4-terminal network, 179
 - conjugate, 165
 - conversion from series to parallel, 157-158
 - driver transformer looking backwards, 591
 - grid input, 49-53
 - image, of 4-terminal networks, 177-179
 - iron-cored inductors, measurement of, 250-251
 - iterative, of 4-terminal networks, 176-177
 - loudspeaker rating, 812, 874
 - blocked, 838
 - electrical, 837-838, 847-849, 856
 - free, 838
 - measurement source, 812, 874
 - motional, 838
 - standard, 874
 - matching in pentodes, definition, 160
 - maximum, determining parallel resonance, 151-152
 - microphone electrical, 781
 - microphone nominal, 781, 782
 - microphone rating, standard for, 781
 - mismatching in filters, 186
 - of parallel combinations of L , C and R , 147-149
 - of parallel tuned circuit, 149-152
 - of power supply, effect on a-f amplifiers, 535, 537, 574
 - of reactance and resistance in parallel, graphical method, 149
 - of series combinations of L , C and R , 144-147
 - of series-parallel combinations of L , C and R , 149-153
 - of two-terminal network, general procedure, 153
 - ratio of transformer, effect of losses on, 206
 - reactance and resistance
 - in parallel (chart), 1380-1381
 - in parallel (table), 1380
 - in series (charts), 1384-1385
 - in series (table), 1382, 1383
 - in series or parallel, approximations in, 1386
 - total effective plate supply per plate, 1165-1167, 1180
 - transmission lines, characteristic, 890-891
 - transmission lines, impedance-transformer action, 891-892
 - transmission lines, input, 892
- Impedance, resonant, of parallel tuned circuit, 411
- Impedance, series, of tuned circuit, 409
- Impedances, negative stabilized, 389
- Impregnation of coils, 477
- Impulse, unit, as test for loudspeaker transient response, 870
- Incremental change of voltage, 13
- Index (indices), 255
- Index of a logarithm, 256
- Indicating instruments, 825
- decibel meters, 825
 - noise meters, 827-829
 - power-level indicators, 825
 - power output meters, 825
 - sound level meters, 828
 - volume indicators, 823-824
- Indoor aerials, 908
- Induced grid noise, 939-940
- Inductance, 140-144
- Inductance, calculation of (Chapter 10)
- flat spirals, 445-446
 - iron core, powdered, effect of, 1042
 - multilayer solenoids, 441-444
 - approximate formulae, 442-443
 - correction for insulation thickness, 442
 - current-sheet inductance, 441-442
 - design of multilayer coils, 443-444
 - effect of concentric screen, 444
 - universal coils, 444
 - mutual inductance, 446-448
 - references, 448-449
 - single layer coils or solenoids, 429-441
 - approximate formulae, 432

- Inductance, calculation of (continued)
 current-sheet inductance, 429, 436-438
 curves for, 436-438
 design of single layer solenoids, 433-435
 difference between L_s and L_o , 435-437
 effect of concentric screen, 438-441, 473
 solenoid wound with spaced round wires, 430
 straight wire, 1287
 toroidal coils, 445
- Inductance, critical value of, with choke
 input filter, 1182-1185
- Inductance, grid input, 49-53
- Inductance, ideal, 144
- Inductance in a.c. circuits, 142-143
- Inductance, mutual, 142
- Inductance of composition resistors, 189
- Inductance of iron-cored inductors, 242
 measurement of, 250-251
- Inductance of leads and electrodes, effect of, 46, 50, 51, 53, 69, 930, 931, 932
- Inductance of transformer primary, a-f, 204, 207, 209
 output, 212-214
 variation with signal, 547
- Inductance ratio of iron-cored inductors, 242
- Inductance, units of, 1332
- Inductances in d.c. circuits, 141
- Inductances in series and parallel, 141
- Inductive circuits, impedance in, 143
- Inductive circuits, power factor in, 144
- Inductive circuits, power in, 143
- Inductive reactance, 142
- Inductive reactance, sign of, 50
- Inductive susceptance, sign of, 50
- Inductor, 140
- Inductor dynamic loudspeaker, 832
- Inductor, electro-magnetic field due to, 140
- Inductor, electromotive force induced in, 140
- Inductor, figure of merit for, 144
- Inductor, flux produced by, 140
- Inductors, iron-cored, 242-253
 design for choke-input filters, 249-250
 design of high Q inductors, 245-247
 design with d.c. flux, 247-249
 Hanna's method, 248-249
 design with no d.c. flux, 243-245
 flux density, maximum, 243
 inductance, calculated, 242
 inductance ratio, 242
 length of magnetic path, 242-243
 measurement of inductance and impedance, 250-251
 permeability, effective, 242-243, 244
 permeability, incremental, 230, 243, 248
 references, 253
 resonant circuits, in, 251
see also under Magnetic circuit theory, Transformers.
 swinging choke, 249, 250, 1182
- Inductors, radio frequency, design of (Chapter 11), 450-480
 intermediate-frequency windings, 453-459
 air-cored coils, 453-454, 1041-1043
 coupling, amount of, 458
 direction of windings, 458
 gear ratios for universal coils, 456-457, 1043
 iron-cored coils, 454-455, 1041-1043
 losses, 458
 other ferromagnetic materials, 458-459
 variable selectivity i-f transformers, 455-456, 1048-1050
see also under Transformers, i-f.
 medium wave-band coils, 459-463
 air-cored coils, 459-460
 iron-cored coils, 460-461
 matching, 462-463
 permeability tuning, 461-462, 912, 913, 953, 1002, 1289
 resonance solenoid design chart, 1386-1387
 radio-frequency chokes, 474-475
 other types, 475
 pie-wound chokes, 474
 references, 478-480
 self-capacitance of coils, 451-453
 calculation for single layer solenoids, 451-452
- Inductors, radio frequency (continued)
 effects of self-capacitance, 451
 measurement of self-capacitance, 453
 short-wave coils, 463-474
 aerial primary windings, 474
 design, 463-468
 design charts, 466-473, 1386-1387
 direction of windings, 474
 matching, 468-471
 resonance design chart, 1386-1387
 self-capacitance, 472-474
 tropic proofing, 476-478
 baking, 476-477
 flash-dipping, 477
 general considerations, 476
 impregnation, 477
 materials, 477-478
- Inequalities, 262
- Infinite impedance detector—*see under* Detectors, A-M reflex.
- Infinite series, 268-269
- Infinity, definition, 261
- Inflection, point of, 293, 508
- Infrared rays, wavelengths of, 1363
- Inharmonic distortion in loudspeakers, 870
- Initial electron velocity of emission, 18
- In-phase a-f amplifiers, 529
- In-phase gain of push-pull amplifier, 528
- Input admittance, components of, 51-53
- Input admittance, converter signal grid, 970, 973, 976-978, 980-981
- Input admittance, grid, 49-53, 113-117, 493-494, 927-934, 970-988
- Input admittance, grid, due to
 electron transit time, 50, 51, 930-932, 971, 975, 980, 985-986
 grid-screen capacitance coupling, 53
 plate-grid and grid-cathode capacitance coupling, 53
 plate-grid capacitance coupling, 51-53, 493-494
- Input admittance, short-circuit, 50-55
 tests for, 113-117
- Input admittance, valve, effects of, 927-934
- Input, antenna sensitivity test, definition, 1297-1298
- Input capacitance, change in, 927, 932-933
- Input capacitance change with bias change, value of cathode resistor for compensation of, 56
- Input capacitance, components of, 51
- Input capacitance, grid, 49-53
- Input capacitance of cathode follower, 323, 325
- Input capacitance of pentode with feedback to screen, 345
- Input capacitance, short-circuit, change with transconductance, 55
- Input capacitances of pentodes, published values, 56
- Input circuit damping, 20, 70, 489, 1036, 1074, 1077-1078, 1084
- Input circuit of network, definition, 160
- Input conductance
 converter signal grid, 976-978, 980-981, 982, 987-988
 grid, 49-53
 short-circuit, typical values of, 55
 valve, at radio frequencies, 929-932
- Input impedance of aerials, 904
- Input impedance of reflex detector, 1085-1086
- Input impedance, unloaded a-f transformer, 517
- Input inductance, grid, 49-53
- Input loading, valve, at radio frequencies, 928-934
 minimizing by tapping down, 921
- Input measurements on F-M receivers, 1316
- Input power, peak grid, Class B₂, 590
- Input reactance, grid, 49-53
- Input resistance
 cathode degenerative amplifier, 328
 effect of feedback on, 311-316
 grid, 49-53
 grid, methods of increasing, 53
 minimum grid, Class B₂, 590

- Input resistance (continued)
 negative, instability due to, in Class B₂ amplifier, 590
 Input signal for pre-amplifiers, standard, 793
 Input, standard mean signal, in F-M receivers, 1314
 Input susceptance, converter signal grid, 976-978
 Input susceptance, grid, 49-53
 Input voltage, standard, A-M, definition, 1297
 Input voltages and powers in F-M receivers, standard, 1314
 Insertion loss of frequency dividing networks, 887
 Insertion loss of mixers and faders, 799
 Instability due to negative input resistance of Class B₂ amplifier, 590
 Instability in A-M receivers, 1243-1244
 Instability in F-M receivers, 1288-1289
 Instability in r-f amplifiers, 942-944
 Instability, low frequency, in F-M receivers, tests for, 1319-1320
 Instability of valve electrical characteristics, 70
 Insulating materials, properties of, 1372-1373
 Insulation between valve electrodes, 69, 70, 73
 Insulation heater to cathode, effect on design, 81
 Insulation resistance, interelectrode, tests for, 73, 94
 Integer, definition, 1400
 Integral, 256, 294-298
 Integral dual loudspeaker systems, 860
 Integral triple, loudspeaker systems, 860
 Integrals, definite, 296-298
 Integrals, definite, average (r.m.s.) value of sine wave, 298
 Integrals, definite, average values by, 297-298
 Integrals, indefinite, 296
 Integrating networks, 160
 Integration, 294-298
 Integration, areas by, 296
 Integration, limits of, 296
 Intensity, definition, 1400
 Intensity of pressure, units of, 1330
 Intensity, reference acoustical, 826
 Intercommunicating systems, 867
 Interference
 co-channel, in F-M receivers, tests for, 1317-1318
 in A-M receivers, reduction of, 1279-1280
 masking, in F-M receivers, tests for, 1318
 tests in A-M receivers, 1313-1314
 Intermediate frequency, 964
 Intermediate frequency, definition, 1400
 Intermediate frequency transformers—
see under Transformers, i-f.
 Intermediate frequency windings, design of, 453-459
 Intermodulation, definition, 1400
 difference frequency, 62
 distortion, 611-616
 comparison between methods, 616
 difference frequency method, 613, 1322
 effect of high frequency pre-emphasis and de-emphasis, 616
 equivalent single frequency power output, 612
 in amplifiers, 353, 1322
 in loudspeakers, 871
 individual sideband method, 613-614
 Le Bel's oscillographic method, 614-616
 modulation method, peak sum, 614
 modulation method, r.m.s. sum, 612
 of r.c.c. triodes, 492-493
 permissible, 613, 630-631
 references, 633
 relation with harmonic distortion, 612-613, 615
 Williamson amplifier (A515 version), 347
 production of spurious frequencies, 62
 r-f, in A-M receivers, tests for, 1305
 sum frequency, 62
 Inter-station noise suppression, 1125-1130
 Inverse functions, 276-277
 Inversion gain of push-pull amplifier, 528
 Inverted input a-f amplifiers, 325, 529
 Inverted L aerials, 901, 902, 903-904, 907
 Inverted T aerials, 907
 Ion bombardment of cathode, 3
 Ionic loudspeakers, 831
 Ionization, 3
 Ionization current, 19
 Ionization noise, 783, 784
 Ionized layers in atmosphere, 404, 901
 Ionosphere, effect on reception, 901
 Ions, positive, 3, 71
 Iron-cored i-f coils, design of, 454-455, 1041-1043
 Iron-cored medium wave-band coils, design of, 460-461
 Iron cores in r-f inductors, 450, 470, 475, 1023, 1025, 1041, 1042, 1101
 Iterative impedances of 4-terminal networks, 176-177
 Iterative transfer constants, 176-177
- ### J
- j as operator, 283
 j notation, 139, 283-284
 Johnson noise—*see under* Noise, thermal agitation.
 Joule, 133, 1332, 1333
- ### K
- Kelvin temperature scale, 1334
 Kilogram, measure of mass, 1332, 1333
 Kilowatt hour, 133
 Kinkless tetrodes, 8
 Kirchhoff's laws, 159, 160-161
 Klipsch corner horn, 857-859
- ### L
- Labyrinth, acoustical, 850
 Lacquer disc home recording, 701, 766-768
 Ladder type attenuators, 796-797
 Lamb noise silencer, 1130, 1131
 Laminations for power transformers, 234-235, 240
 Lamp characteristics, American panel, 1397
 Lamp, tungsten, spectral energy curves, 1396
 Lamps as control devices in volume expanders, 685, 687-688
 carbon filament, characteristics of, 685
 tungsten filament, resistance characteristic, 685
 Lamps, dial, in a.c./d.c. receivers, 1266-1267
 Lapel microphones, 780
 Lateral recording, 701-774
 Laws, in algebra, 265
 Layer, ionized, in atmosphere, 404, 901
 Layer winding, definition, 1401
 Lead, definition, 1401
 Leading voltage, current, 138
 Leak amplifier, 600
 Leakage current in valves, 19, 20, 51, 69, 70
 Leakage currents in valves, tests for, 101, 102
 Leakage currents of electrolytic condensers, 193
 Leakage flux, 231
 Leakage from any electrode with ripple voltage to another electrode, hum due to, 1196
 Leakage, heater-cathode, hum due to, 81, 84, 540, 785, 1095, 1131, 1196, 1197
 Leakage, heater-cathode, tests for, 73, 94, 123
 Leakage inductance, 204, 207, 209, 210, 212, 217-219, 233
 driver transformer, effect of, 590
 output transformer
 pentodes, effects of, 566
 reduced by bifilar winding, 594
 triodes, effects of, 572-573
 Leakage, valve, noise caused by, 784
 Leaky grid detectors, 62, 1082-1084
 Learned's method of design of feedback amplifiers, 365, 369-371
 Length, units of, 1329, 1332

- Level control, L type, 889
 Level, loudness, contours of, 826
 Level, loudness, unit of, 826
 Level, minimum perceptible change in, 807
 Level, recorded, 702-703
 Level, recorded, maximum instantaneous programme peak, 702-703
 Level, recorded, normal maximum, 703
- Life, drift of characteristics during, 23-24, 70, 84, 530, 533
 Life of condensers, service, 192
 Life of valves, when to replace, 121
 Life test, valve, end points, 88-89
 Life tests, valve, 75, 85, 87-89
 Life, ultimate electrical, of valve, 70
 Life, working, of valves, 3, 70, 121
 Light intensity, measure of, 1334
 Light, spectral energy curves of sunlight and tungsten lamp, 1396
 Light, velocity of, 1396
 Light, visibility curves of human eye, 1396
 Light, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
 Limen, 617-618
 Limiters, amplitude, 1023, 1040, 1088, 1090, 1095, 1098, 1099, 1147-1150, 1296
 A-M rejection by ratio detector, 1095-1096, 1103-1104
 applications of, 1023, 1040, 1088, 1090, 1095, 1098, 1099, 1151
 limiting by superregenerative detector, 1087
 references, 1160
 time constant of, 1148, 1149
 typical circuits for F-M receivers, 1149-1150
 cascaded limiters, 1150
 single stage, 1149
 Limiters, noise peak, 694-698, 1130-1132
 Limiters, output, 698-699
 Limiters, peak, 681, 682-683
 Limiters, volume, 681, 683
 Limiting Class A amplifier, definition, 545, 572
 Limiting ratings—see under Valve ratings.
 Limits in algebra, 265-266
 Limits of integration, 296
 Line, measure of flux, 1332, 1333
 Line per square inch, 1332
 Line voltage, definition, 1401
 Line voltage fluctuations, 10
 Line voltage operation, valve ratings for, 78, 79
 Linear, definition, 1401
 Linear elements in networks, 158, 948
 Linear equation, 279
 Linear reflex detectors, definition, 1401
 Linearity (transfer) characteristic of a-f amplifiers, 587, 610, 611
 Link, 321
 Link coupling of tuned circuits, 418, 419
 Lip microphone, 780
 Listener fatigue, 626
 Listening levels, preferred, 623
 Listening tests of loudspeakers, 632, 834
 Listening tests of receivers, 1314
 Litre, measure of volume, 1329
 Litz wire in coils, 450, 456, 466, 1042
 Load, definition, 1401
 Load impedance for pre-amplifiers, standard, 793
 Load line, general, 24, 58
 cathode, 29-30
 cathode bias, r.c.c. triodes, 29-30, 486-487
 composite, 576
 curved, driver valve, 591
 diode, 1075
 elliptical, 30-34, 64, 213, 576
 grid, 20
 maximum signal dynamic, 551
 screen, 513-514
 screen and cathode combined, 515-516
 shifted due to rectification, 551
 Load, loudspeaker, maximum output with, 881
 Load, loudspeaker, on power amplifiers, 546, 558, 566-567, 600-601, 881-882
 Load, phase shift of, at low frequencies, 213
 Load resistance
 effect of change of, 43
 matching of, with Class A₁ triodes, 61
 optimum with feedback, 311
- Load resistance (continued)
 power amplifiers, critical value of, 546
 Class A pentode, 561
 Class A triode, optimum, 557-558
 r.c.c. pentode, 496
 to give maximum gain, 507
 r.c.c. triode, 482
 Load, standard dummy, of receivers, 1299
 Loading of input circuit by converter valve admittance, 970, 973, 987-988
 Loading of transformer-coupled a-f amplifiers, 519
 Loading, valve, effect of a.v.c. on, 971
 Loading, valve, minimizing by tapping down, 921
 Locked oscillator—F-M detector, 1088, 1292-1293
 Locus, definition, 1401
 Logarithm tables, 1418, 1419
 Logarithmic decrement, 268, 408, 424
 Logarithmic functions, 267-268
 Logarithmic graph paper, 280
 Log. scale interpolator, 1422-1423
 Log. scales, 1422
 Logarithmic series, 269
 Logarithms, 255-257
 Loop aerials, 901, 904, 908, 921-922
 Loop amplification, feedback, 356
 Loop, feedback, 307, 336
 Loss, copper, in power transformers, 235, 236
 Loss, iron, in power transformers, 235
 Loss, playback, 760
 Loss, translation, 759, 770
 Losses in transformers, relation between copper and iron, 205
 Loudness, 826-827
 contours of equal loudness level, 826
 definition, 1401
 loudness directivity index, loudspeaker, 875
 loudness efficiency rating, loudspeaker, 875
 loudness units, 827
 phon, unit of loudness level, 826
 reference intensity, 826
 reference pressure, 826, 828
 reference velocity, 826
 references, 830
 relation between loudness and loudness level, 827
 Loudspeakers (Chapter 20), 831-879
 acoustical data, summary of, 871-874
 definitions, 871-872
 electrical, mechanical and acoustical equivalents, 872
 musical scales, 873-874
 pitch, international standard, 874
 velocity and wavelength of sound, 872
 baffles and enclosures, 842-851
 acoustical labyrinth, 850
 acoustical phase inverter (vented baffle), 845-850
 combination horn and phase inverter for personal radio receivers, 859
 matched vented baffles, 847-849
 equivalent electrical circuit, 848-849
 flat frequency response, design for, 849
 impedance characteristic, electrical, 847-849
 special types of, 1489
 unmatched vented baffles, 849-850
 adjustable vent area, 849
 enclosed cabinet, 843-845
 acoustical damping to eliminate standing waves, 843-845, 849
 bass attenuation with, 844-845
 critical damping, effects, of, 844-845
 damping, 841, 844-845
 equivalent electrical circuit, 844-845
 standing waves, in, 843
 exterior of cabinet, design of, 850
 flat baffles, 842
 damping with, 833, 840-842
 dip in response with, 842
 impedance characteristic with 837-838, 848

- Loudspeakers (continued)
- irregular shape, 842
 - off-centre mounting, 842
 - open back cabinets, 842-843
 - peak in response, 843
 - R-J loudspeaker, 850
 - bass reflex—*see under* Acoustical
 - phase inverter.
 - characteristics, 833-834
 - colour codes for, 1343
 - cone movement, amplitude of, 834
 - damping, 833, 840-842, 844-845, 856
 - critical, 833, 840-841, 844-845
 - critical, definition, 840
 - effect on transient response, 833
 - electro-dynamic, enclosed cabinet, 841, 844-845
 - electro-dynamic, flat baffle, 833, 840-842
 - electro-magnetic damping, 840
 - Q of loudspeaker at bass resonance, 841
 - feedback of voltage, proportional to velocity of cone, 841-842
 - source impedance, effect of zero or negative, 841
 - deflectors, 839
 - diffusing lenses, 839, 858
 - direct radiator loudspeakers, 831-851, 860-864
 - condenser, 832
 - electro-dynamic (moving coil), 831, 833-851, 860-864
 - electro-magnetic, 831-832
 - balanced armature, 831-832
 - inductor dynamic, 832
 - reed armature, 831-832
 - piezo-electric (crystal), 832
 - direct radiators, definition, 831
 - directional characteristics, 834, 839-840, 856
 - directivity index, 875
 - distortion, 851-855, 868-871
 - cross-over, 856, 860-861, 868
 - frequency modulation, 855, 869
 - horn loudspeakers, occurring in, 854-855
 - inharmonic, 870
 - intermodulation, 871
 - non-linear, 836, 855, 868
 - phase shift characteristics, 838, 870
 - selective, below bass resonant frequency, 600-601, 868
 - sub-harmonics and sub-frequencies, 871
 - transient, 833, 869-871
 - effect of other characteristics on, 869-870
 - testing for, 870-871
 - decay characteristic (Shorter's method) 870-871
 - square wave, 870
 - tone burst, 870
 - unit impulse, 870
 - dual and triple system loudspeakers, 860-861
 - choice of cross-over frequency, 860-861
 - co-axial and co-planar mounting, 860
 - compromise arrangements, 861
 - frequency dividing networks, 860, 887-889
 - integral dual systems, 860
 - integral triple systems, 860
 - overlap region, 856, 861
 - distortion in, 856, 860-861, 868
 - effects of unequal acoustical paths, 861
 - phasing of, 860
 - efficiency, 839, 854-855, 860
 - efficiency in terms of acoustical power, 875-876
 - electro-dynamic (moving coil), characteristics of, 833-842
 - cone movement, amplitude of, 834
 - cones, practical, 834, 835-836, 839
 - corrugations in cones, 835-839
 - damping, 833, 840-842
 - critical, 833, 840-841
 - effect on transient response, 833
 - deflector for, 839
 - diffusing lens, 839
 - directional characteristics, 834, 839-840
 - duode, 837
 - efficiency, 839
 - electro-acoustical, 839
 - electro-mechanical, 839
 - maximum, frequency of, 839
- Loudspeakers (continued)
- equivalent electrical circuit, low frequencies, 838
 - equivalent electrical series circuit, 839
 - frequency response, 833, 838
 - peaks in, 833, 834
 - hum bucking coil, 840
 - impedance, blocked, 838
 - impedance characteristic, electrical, 837-838
 - impedance, free, 838
 - impedance, motional, 838
 - magnetic flux, effect on damping, 831, 840, 841
 - magnetic flux, effect on efficiency, 831, 840
 - magnetic flux, optimum for frequency response, 840
 - magnets, types of, 831, 840
 - phase characteristic, 838
 - power output, maximum, 836
 - radiation resistance of piston, 835
 - resonant frequency, bass, 836, 837-841, 844-845, 848-849
 - rigid (piston) cone in infinite baffle, 835
 - source impedance, effect of, 833
 - special constructions for wide frequency range, 836-837
 - double coil, double cone, 837
 - double coil, single cone, 836-837
 - multiple single coil, single cone, 836
 - single coil, double cone, 836
 - suspension, cone, 835-836
 - compliance, 836
 - non-linear, 836
 - resistance, mechanical, 836
 - spider (centre mounting), 835
 - stiffness, 836
 - stiffness-control by, 836
 - surround, annular, 835-836
- equivalent circuits, 838, 839, 844-845, 848-849
- feedback of voltage proportional to velocity of cone, circuit to give, 841-842
- frequency response, 833, 838, 854-855, 860
 - peaks in, 833, 834, 860-861
- good qualities of, 834
- grilles (grille cloth), 835
- headphones (telephone receivers), 832-833
 - crystal, 833
 - inductor, 833
 - magnetic diaphragm, 832
 - correction, circuit for, 833
 - moving armature, 833
 - moving coil, 833
 - ribbon, 833
- horn, definition, 831
- horns, 831, 832, 851-861
 - catenoidal, 854
 - combination horn and phase inverter for personal radio receivers, 859
 - conical, 851, 854
 - corner, 856
 - Klipsch, 857-859
- damping and transients, 856
- diaphragm and throat, 854-855
- diffusing lenses, use of, 858
- directional characteristics, 856
- distortion due to
 - frequency modulation, 855
 - sound chamber, 855
 - suspension, non-linear, 855
 - throat, 854-855
- driving units, 855
- efficiency, 855, 860
- efficiency and frequency range, relation between, 854-855
- exponential, 851-853, 854
 - dimensions of, 852, 853
 - flare cut-off frequency, 852
 - flaring constant, 851, 852
 - minimum useful frequency, design on basis of, 852-853
- folded, 856-859
 - concentric, 856-857
 - low frequency, 856-858
 - reflex, directional, 856-857, 867

Loudspeakers (continued)

- frequency limitations, 854
- high-frequency, 857-859
- hyperbolic cosine, 854
- hyperbolic exponential, 853-854
- hypex, 853-854
- impedance, electrical, 856
- multi-cellular construction, 858
- public-address, use in open air, 867
- rooms, use in, 856
- sound chamber, 854-855
- impedance characteristics, electrical, 837-838, 847-849, 856
- impedance, standard for sound systems, 874
- in operation, 861-867
 - acoustical feedback, avoidance of, 866
 - acoustics of rooms, 864-865
 - background music in factories, 867
 - effect of noise level, 867
 - extension loudspeakers, 883-886
 - loudspeaker placement, 865-867
 - multiple loudspeakers, 867, 882-883
 - Haas effect, 867
 - time delay in, 866
 - operation at long distances from
 - amplifier, 886
 - power required, indoors, 863-864
 - absorption coefficient, 863
 - chart—acoustical power to produce intensity 80 db v's room volume, 863, 864
 - reverberation time, 863-864
 - power required, outdoor, 861-863, 866, 867
 - chart-intensity v's watts output at specified distances, 862
 - public address, open air, 867
 - sound reinforcing systems, 866-867
 - sound systems (constant line voltage), 874, 883
 - stereophonic reproduction, 865-866
 - pseudo stereophonic effect, 866
 - intercommunicating systems, 867
 - ionic, 831
 - line source, 866-867
 - loudness directivity index, 875
 - loudness efficiency rating, 875
 - loudspeaker load with power amplifiers, 558, 566-567, 600-601, 881-882
- magnetic flux, effect on damping, 831, 840, 841
- magnetic flux, effect on efficiency, 831, 840
- magnetic flux, optimum for frequency response, 840
- magnets, types of, 831, 840
 - electromagnet, 831, 840
 - permanent magnet, 831, 840
- matching, 880-882
- matching Class A triodes, 881
- matching pentodes, 881-882
- metal cone, 836
- network between power valve and loudspeaker, 880-889
- optimum plate resistance, 880-881
- output expressed in decibels, in terms of acoustical pressure, 812
- power rating from standard distribution lines, 874
- pressure-frequency response (pressure level), 875
- pressure rating, 812, 862, 874
- rating impedance, 812, 874
- references, 876-879
- references to matching, extension loudspeakers and divider networks, 889
- reflections in rooms, effect of, 833, 841, 864-865
- room resonances, 841, 864-865
- sound system rating, 812-813
- sound impedance, effect of, 833, 840-841, 844-845, 848-849
- source impedance, effect of zero or negative, 841
- source impedance, measurement, 812, 874
- standards for loudspeakers, 874-876
 - sound equipment, 874-876
 - loudspeaker directivity index, 875
 - loudspeaker efficiency in terms of acoustical power, 875-876

Loudspeakers (continued)

- loudspeaker impedance, 874
- loudspeaker loudness directivity index, 875
- loudspeaker loudness efficiency rating, 875
- loudspeaker measurement source impedance, 812, 874
- loudspeaker output expressed in decibels, in terms of acoustical pressure, 812
- loudspeaker power rating from standard distribution lines, 874
- loudspeaker pressure-frequency response (pressure level), 875
- loudspeaker pressure rating (pressure efficiency), 812, 862, 874
- loudspeaker rating impedance, 812, 874
- loudspeaker standard test signals, 874-875
- voice coil impedance for radio receivers, 874
- voice coil impedance for sound equipment, 883
- tests, listening, 632, 834
- throttled air flow, 832
- tweeter, 832, 860-861
- types of, 831
- vented baffle—see under Baffles and enclosures.
- vibration of walls etc., effects of, 864
- voice coil impedance for radio receivers, standard, 874
- Low level, definition, 1401
- Low-pass filter, definition, 172, 1401
- Lumen, 1334
- Luminous flux, unit of, 1334
- Lux (metre candle), 1334

M

M.K.S. system, 1331, 1332

Maclaurin's series, 299

Magic eye tuning indicators, 1132-1136

Magnetic and electric fields of wave, relation between, 897

Magnetic and electrical units, 1331-1333

Magnetic circuit theory, 229-233

- air loadline, 232
- BH characteristics, 230
- coercive force, 231
- flux density, 229
- flux, lines of, 229
- fringing, 231
- fundamental magnetic relationships, 229-231
- hysteresis loop, 230
- hysteresis loss, 230
- leakage flux, 231
- length of magnetic path, 242-243
- magnetic circuit, 231-232
- magnetic units and conversion factors, 232-233

magnetization curve, normal, 231

magnetomotive force, 229

permeability, 230

permeability, average, 231

permeability, effective, 242-243, 244

permeability, incremental, 230, 243, 248

potential difference, magnetic, 231-232

reluctance, 229

remanence, 230

remanent flux density, 230

residual flux density, 230

see also under Transformers ; Inductors, iron-cored.

Magnetic field, energy stored in, 141

Magnetic field of coil, kinetic energy of, 407

Magnetic field of radiated electromagnetic energy, 404

Magnetic field set up by inductor, 140

Magnetic field, valves used in, hum due to, 785, 786, 788, 1198

Magnetic recording, 701

Magnetic units, 232-233

Magnetization curve, normal, 231

Magnetizing current in power transformers, 235

Magnetizing force, measure of, 1332

- Magnetomotive force, 229
Magnetomotive force, measure of, 1332
Magnets, types of, in loudspeakers, 831-840
Magnification factor, 144, 409, 424, 425
see also under Q factor.
Magnitude of complex quantity, absolute, 140
Mains filters, 475, 1279-1280
Mains operation, valve ratings for, 78, 79
Mains voltage fluctuations, 10
Mantissa, 256
Manual, definition, 1401
Marconiphone Model 12A pickup, 719
Masking effect of noise, 620-621, 625, 629, 679
Masking interference in F-M receivers, tests for, 1318
Mass, units of, 1329, 1332
Matching and effects of mismatching, push-pull
 pentodes, 584
 triodes, 580-582
Matching generator to load, section of transmission line for, 892
Matching, impedance, in networks, definition, 160
Matching loudspeakers, 880-882
Matching of load with Class A₁ power triode, 61
Matching of medium wave-band coils, 462-463
Matching of short-wave coils, 468-471
Materials, ferromagnetic, 458-459
Materials for tropic-proofing coils, 477-478
Materials, properties of, 1372-1376
Mathematical signs, 1366
Mathematics (Chapter 6), 254-305
Maximal flatness feedback amplifiers, 367, 378, 382-385
Maximum grid circuit resistance—*see under Grid circuit resistance.*
Maximum negative grid currents of valves, 101-102
Maximum power output, distortionless valve, 46, 60-61
Maximum power transfer theorem, 165
Maximum ratings, valve, 9, 75-80
 absolute maximum system, 9, 77
 design-centre system, 9, 77-80
 see also Valve ratings.
Maximum signal, definition, 1401
Maximum undistorted power output, definition, 1298, 1315, 1401
Maximum value of function, conditions for, 292
Maxwell, 229, 1332, 1333
Mayr's method of designing feedback amplifiers with flat frequency response, 379-382
McIntosh amplifier, 594-596
McProud test of pickup and arm, 715
Mean frequency, geometrical, 130
Mean geometrical progression (geometrical mean), 266-267, 272
Mean proportional, 272
Measurements—*see under Tests and measurements.*
Medium of transmission of a wave, 403
Medium wave-band coils, design of, 459-463
Medium wave-band coils, matching of, 462-463
Mercury, pressure due to, 1330
Mercury vapour rectifiers, 1161, 1164, 1165
Mesh, definition, 159
Metallized paper dielectric condensers, 195
Meters for testing receivers, 1300
Metre, measure of length, 1329, 1332, 1333
Metric ton, 1329
Mho, 1332, 1333
Mho per centimetre cube, 1332
Mica dielectric condensers, 196
Mica, silvered, condensers, 196
Microgroove recording, 701
Micron, measure of length, 1329
Microphones, 775-782
 carbon, 775, 777-778
 ceramic piezo-electric, 779
 condenser, 778
 crystal, 775, 778-779
 crystal, optimum load for, 788
 definition, 781
 Microphones (continued)
 directional characteristics, 779-780
 bi-directional, 779, 780
 cardioid, 780
 non-directional, 780
 poly-directional, 780
 uni-directional, 780
 directional pattern, standard for, 781
 effective output level, 776
 equalization of, 781
 field response, definition, 781
 impedance, electrical, 781
 impedance, nominal, 781, 782
 lapel, 780
 lip, 780
 moving coil (dynamic), 775, 779
 output expressed in decibels, 808-810
 output voltage and sound pressure, relation between, 775
 pre-amplifiers, for use with, 788-793
 pressure gradient, 775
 pressure operated types, 775
 pressure ribbon, 775, 779
 rating impedance, 781, 809
 ratings, 776-777
 power, 776
 relationship between voltage and power, 776-777
 system rating, R.M.A., 776, 809-810, 812-813
 typical, 777
 voltage, 776
 volume units, 776
 references, 804
 sound pressure with conversational speech, 775
 standards for, 781-782
 throat, 780
 transformers, 781
 velocity operated types, 775
 velocity ribbon, 775, 779
Microphonic, definition, 1401
Microphony
 in a-f amplifiers, tests for, 1311, 1324
 in receivers, tests for, 1311, 1312
 in valves, 73, 84, 786, 957-959, 1241-1242
 in valves, tests for, 74, 107, 113, 121
 other than valves, 1241-1243, 1250-1251, 1253, 1256, 1311
Mil, measure of length, 1329
Miller effect, 51, 52, 70, 493-494, 512, 598, 923, 1062, 1157
Minimum value of function, conditions for, 292
Minimum volume effect in reflex receivers, 1141, 1142
Mirror image, definition, 1401
Mistuning in F-M receivers, tests for, 1320
Mixed coupling in i-f transformers, 1025, 1044-1048
Mixer, definition, 1401
Mixers and faders, 798-805
 constant impedance mixers 801-804
 bridge type, 802
 choice of mixer circuit, 803
 coil mixing, 802
 parallel type, 801-802
 precautions with studio type mixing systems, 803-804
 series type, 802
 series-parallel type, 802
 electronic fader mixer using 6BE6, 797-798
 fader, definition, 799
 insertion loss of, 799
 mixing, definition, 799
 non-constant impedance, 798-801
 common plate load method, 799-800
 control of volume with, 800-801
 parallel network mixer, 799
 series network mixer, 799
 series network mixer, modified, 799
 references, 805
Mixers, operation of frequency converters and, 962-1001, 1017-1019
Modulation, anti-, bass frequency, 1116

Modulation, definition, 1401
 Modulation distortion, cross, 945, 1114
 Modulation, downward, in F-M receivers, tests for, 1320
 Modulation envelope distortion, 944-945
 Modulation hum, 1198, 1199, 1239-1241, 1267, 1268, 1290, 1309, 1314
 Modulation of electron stream by magnetic field of filament, hum due to, 1196, 1197
 Modulation of groove in recording, 702
 Modulation percentage applied to detector 1078
 Modulation ratio, critical, in diode detectors, 1076-1077, 1081
 Modulation, reduction in percentage, in reflex receivers, 1143
 Modulation rise in i-f amplifiers, 1112, 1114, 1117, 1118, 1232
 Modulation, standard test, in F-M receivers, 1314
 Modulation systems as d-c amplifiers, 532
 Modulation, systems of, 405-406
 Modulator valve (mixer), 962
 Modulus of complex quantity, 140, 285
 Molecules, 1
 Monaural, definition, 1401
 Monkey chatter, 1303-1304, 1305
 Motorboating, definition, 1401
 Motorboating in a-f amplifiers, 535, 537
 Mounting position for valves, 4, 80
 Moving coil (dynamic) microphones, 775, 779
 Moving coil loudspeakers, 831, 833-851, 860-864
 Mu-factor, definition, 14
 Mu-factor, plate to screen, 35-36
 Mu-factor, screen to control grid, 35
 Mu-factors, interelectrode, 73
 Multi-cellular horns, 858
 Multi-grid valves as r.c.c. amplifiers, 516
 Multi-grid valves in volume expanders, 685, 691-692
 Multi-grid valves, power, Class A, 560-570
 Multi-stage voltage amplifiers, 541
 Multiple channel amplifiers for tone control, 673-674, 676
 Multiple feedback system, 365, 374-378
 Multiple loop feedback amplifiers, 375
 Multiple loudspeakers, 867, 882-883
 Multiples and sub-multiples, 1405
 Multiplication, 260
 Multipliers, 1363
 Music and acoustics, references, 634
 Music in factories, background, 867
 Musical scales, 873-874
 Muting (Q.A.V.C.), 1125-1130
 biased diode systems, 1125-1126
 circuits used with F-M receivers, 1128-1130
 inoperative audio amplifier, 1126-1128
 references, 1139
 Mutual characteristics, 17-18
 Mutual characteristics, shift during life, 23-24
 Mutual conductance, definition, 14
 see also Transconductance grid-plate.
 Mutual conductance, graphical determination, 15, 16, 17
 Mutual conductance of r.c.c. pentodes, 506, 507-508, 511
 Mutual conductance of r.c.c. triodes, 493
 Mutual conductance, tests for, 74, 103-104, 113, 123, 124
 Mutual conductance, triode, of pentode, 34
 Mutual inductance, 142
 Mutual inductance, calculation of, 446-448
 Mutual inductance coupling in aerial stages, 916-920
 Mutual inductance coupling in i-f transformers, 1023, 1025-1041, 1046, 1048-1050
 Mutual inductance, coupling of tuned circuits by, 417
 Mutual inductive coupling in r-f amplifiers, 922-923
 Mutual inductive coupling, tuned circuits, 418, 419

N

Nagaoka's constant, 430
 Napierian system of logarithms, 267
 Natural resonant frequency, 407, 408, 424
 Nautical mile, 1329
 Needle talk (chatter), 714, 718, 719, 760, 762
 Needles
 fibre, 710
 semi-permanent, 709
 steel, 709, 711
 thorn, 710
 trailing, 711, 726
 see also under Stylus.
 Negative feedback—*see under* Feedback.
 Negative grid current—*see under* Grid current, negative.
 Negative impedances, stabilized, 389
 Negative transconductance oscillator, 953-954
 Negative transconductance to provide bass boosting, 648
 Nepers, 825-826
 Network, definition, 1401
 Network, resistive, procedure with, 133
 Networks (Chapter 4), 128-198
 Networks, theory of, 158-171
 active, definition, 160
 between power valve and loudspeaker, 880-889
 characteristic impedance of, 179
 corrective, in feedback amplifiers, 371
 definitions, 159
 differentiating and integrating, 160
 four terminal, 166-167
 bridged T section, 166-167
 definition, 159
 equivalent T and Π sections, 167
 image attenuation constant, 178, 179
 image impedances, 177-179
 image phase constant, 178, 179
 image transfer constant, 177-179
 iterative impedances, 176-177
 iterative transfer constant, 176-177
 lattice section, 166, 167
 Π section, 166, 167
 T section, 166, 167
 frequency dividing, 184-185, 860, 887-889
 impedance matching, definition, 160
 input circuit, definition, 160
 input impedance of passive network, 169
 Kirchhoff's laws, 159, 160-161
 minimum phase shift, 359, 374
 multi-mesh, 167-170
 flat, 167
 mesh equations, 167-169
 mutual impedances, 167, 168
 mutual inductance, 168, 169
 self-impedance, 168
 non-linear components in, 158, 170
 non-linear elements in, 158, 170
 Norton's theorem, 165
 Ohm's law, 130, 131, 158
 output circuit, definition, 160
 parallel combinations of L , C and R , 147-149
 parallel T, 176, 647, 651, 657, 675-676, 737-738, 745-749
 passive, definition, 160
 phase shift, 170
 phase-shifting, in feedback line, 378
 potential dividers, 161-164
 problems, hints on solution, 159
 references to, 171
 series combinations of L , C and R , 144-147
 series-parallel combinations of L , C and R , 149-153
 symmetrical, 179
 Thevenin's theorem, 164
 transfer impedance of 4-terminal network, 169
 transients in, 171
 two-terminal, definition, 159
 two-terminal, general procedure to determine impedance, 153
 valve, general case, 64
 Wheeler, 368, 377

- Neutralization, definition, 1401
- Neutralizing, 1063
 effect on input capacitance, 1063
 hum neutralizing, 539, 785, 1200-1201, 1239
 in converters, 959, 969, 970, 975-977, 978, 992, 1000, 1001
 in i-f amplifiers, 1065-1067, 1291
 in reflex receivers, 1145
- Neutron, 2
- Newton, measure of force, 1332, 1333
- Node, definition, 1401
- Noise
 audibility tests of receivers, 1310-1311, 1319
 background, effect of volume expansion
 on, 679, 763
 circuit, 782-783
 current noise, 783
 current, of resistors, 190
 diode, 1308, 1309
 effect of feedback on, 309-310, 315, 316
 effect on sound reproduction, 624-625
 equivalent noise resistance of valves,
 783-784, 937-938, 967-968, 972-973,
 978, 984, 1230
 equivalent noise sideband input, 1307
 factor, 1262, 1307-1309
 factor of grounded-grid stage, 925
 flicker effect, 783
 impulse, effect on F-M receivers, 1148
 in cathode followers, 327
 in converters, 967-968, 972-973, 978, 984
 in high fidelity reproduction, per-
 missible, 630
 in pre-amplifiers, 782-784
 in receivers, 694-699, 1108, 1114, 1118,
 1119, 1130-1132, 1229-1234, 1262, 1307-
 1309,
 a.v.c. and noise, 1108, 1114, 1118, 1119
 1229-1234
 measurement of, 1262, 1307-1309
 noise limiting, 694-699, 1130-1132
 tests for, 1307-1309
see also under individual stages
 (amplifier, r-f, etc.).
 in superregenerative detectors, 1087
 induced grid, 939-940
 inter-station noise suppression, 1125-1130
 ionization, 783, 784
 level, definition, 829
 level in amplifier output, permissible, 625
 level in amplifiers, measurement of, 1324
 level in factories, effect on music, 867
 level, weighted, standard, 829
 low noise input stage, cathode follower
 as, 789-790
 low noise valve types, 786-788
 man-made, reduction of, 1279-1280
 masking, effect of, 620, 621, 625, 679
 masking of speech by, 629
 measurement of sound level and noise,
 827-830, 1324
 acoustical noise, 827
 electrical noise, 827
 noise in amplifiers, measurement of,
 829-830, 1324
 broadcast systems, 829
 sound equipment, 829, 1324
 noise in receivers, measurement of,
 1262, 1307-1309
 objective noise meter, 828
 radio noise, measurement of, 829-830
 radio noise meter, 829-830
 references, 830
 sound level meter, American stan-
 dard, 828
 sound levels, typical—table, 828-829
 weighting network, 827-828
 noise audibility, test for, 1310-1311, 1319
 noise bandwidth, 936
 noise current, 935
 noise factor, 925, 1262, 1307-1309
 noise-power output, average, 935
 noise voltage, r.m.s., 935-942
 of resistors, 189-190, 783, 1345, 1356
 partition, in converters, 972, 984
 partition, in pentodes, 783
- Noise (continued)
 peak limiters, 694-699
see also under Noise limiting in re-
 ceivers.
 random, 704, 782, 935-942
 reduction in A-M receivers, 1279-1280
 reduction in record reproduction, 763-765
 references, 634, 804-805, 945-946
 resistance fluctuation noise of resistors, 190
 room, 620-621, 625
 shot effect, 783, 787, 936-938, 1230
 signal to noise ratio,
 definition, for audio facilities for
 broadcasting systems, 829
 in receivers, tests for input to give
 specified signal to noise ratio, 1302, 1303
 in record reproduction, 704-705, 766, 770
 in reflex receivers, 1146
 maximum possible in microphone
 pre-amplifiers, 788
 standard, in pre-amplifiers, for
 broadcasting, 793
 with crystal microphones, 788
 suppressor, Olson, 763
 suppressor, Price balanced clipper, 765
 suppressor, Scott dynamic, 764
 surface (needle scratch) and dynamic
 range in record reproduction, 704-705
 763-765
 thermal agitation, 4, 189-190, 782, 788,
 935-936
 total noise calculations, 940-942
 valve, 4, 70, 73, 81, 782, 783, 784, 788,
 935-942, 967-968
 tests for, 74, 107, 113, 124
 valve leakage, 784
 white, 619
- Noise limiting in receivers, 694-699, 1130-1132
 Lamb silencer, 1130, 1131
 noise limiter, automatic threshold con-
 trol, 695, 1131-1132
 noise limiter, degenerative, 698
 noise limiter, other types, 694-697
 noise limiter, series diode, 694-696, 1131
 noise limiter, shunt diode, 697, 1131
 output limiters, 694, 698-699
 references, 699-700, 1139
 1401
- Non-linear, definition, 1401
 Non-linear elements in networks, 158, 170, 948
 Non-linearity in valves, 61, 948, 1164
 Non-synchronous vibrators, 1202-1203
 Norton's theorem, 165
 Nucleus of atom, 1
 Null point indicator using electron ray
 tuning indicator, 1134-1135
 Numbering systems for valves, 10-12
 Numerator, definition, 1401
 Numerical values, 1406
 Nyquist criterion of stability, 356, 375
 Nyquist diagram, 338, 339, 356-359, 366, 375
- O
- Octal sockets, use of pin No. 1, 81
 Octaves and decibels, calculations in-
 volving, 637-638
 Octaves, decades and frequency ratio
 (table) 368
 92
 Octode, 1332, 1333
 Oersted, 1332, 1333
 Ohm, 1332
 Ohm-centimetre, 130, 131
 Ohm's law, 158
 Ohm's law in network analysis, 763
 Olson noise suppressor, 1205
 On (and off) contact time in vibrators, 842-843
 Open back cabinet, 1401
 Open-circuit, definition, 1401
 Open-circuited electrodes, tests for,
 73, 91-93, 123
- Operating conditions, effect of change in, 42-44
 Operating conditions for valves, typical, 80
 Operation of valves, recommended, 80-84
 Operator, *j* as, 283
 Operator, trigonometrical, 286, 287

Operators, symbols, 1364
 Optical methods of testing frequency test records, 752-753
 Orchestra level, maximum, 623
 Orchestra, peak acoustical power of, 623
 Order, definition, 1401
 Ordinate, 279
 Orienting a-f transformers to give least hum pickup, 785
 Orthacoustic recording characteristic, 730-731
 Oscillation, conditions for maintenance of, 949-954
 Oscillation due to instability, 943-944
 Oscillation, parasitic, 316, 345, 365, 547, 562, 572, 582, 585, 587-588, 590, 952-953, 959, 1283
 Oscillation, unstable, 958-959
 Oscillations, damped, 408, 424
 Oscillators, general (Chapter 24) 947-961
 beat frequency oscillators, 954, 960-961, 1263
 Class A, B and C, 954
 Colpitts, 952-953, 1290
 conditions for maintenance of oscillation, 949-954
 electron-coupled, 953, 954, 958
 factor of merit for oscillator valve, 950
 feedback winding for good tracking, 1004
 flutter, 955, 958
 frequency stabilization, 957-958, 1289
 frequency variation, causes of, 950, 955-956
 at high frequencies, 968
 due to changes in supply voltage, 949, 953, 955
 due to oscillator harmonics, 956
 due to temperature and humidity changes, 955-956
 frequency variation in converter oscillators due to a.v.c. 963, 993-994
 grid current, test for, 74, 111-112
 harmonic operation of (harmonic mixing), 958, 964-966, 991, 994-996, 1000, 1001, 1289
 Hartley, 112, 951-952, 967, 1290
 in superhet. receivers, comments on, 1244-1248
 in superhet, receivers, requirements for, 954
 introduction, 947-948
 L/C ratio of, 957
 locked oscillator F-M detector, 1088, 1292-1293
 negative transconductance, 953-954
 oscillator section of converter valves, 968
 driven, 109
 self-excited, 108-109
 parasitic oscillations, 952, 953, 959, 1290
 performance, tests for, 111-112
 practical design, methods used in, 959-960
 Q of circuit, 957
 radiation from, in F-M receivers, measurement of, 1311, 1320
 references, 961
 squegging, 958
 tapping down on coil for stability, 957
 temperature compensation, 196, 956, 957, 1041
 test circuit, Boonton, 112
 tests for oscillator characteristics, 111-113
 transconductance, phase shift of, 968
 transconductance, test for, 74
 tuned-grid, 950-951, 952
 tuned-plate, 949-950, 951, 952, 994
 tuned-plate operation of frequency converters, 994, 1248
 tuning capacitor plates, vibration of, 958-959
 types of circuits, 947, 949-954
 unstable oscillation, 958-959
 Oscillatory transient response in feedback amplifiers, 365, 367, 382, 386
 Output admittance, short-circuit, 50-55
 Output admittance, short circuit, test for, 117
 Output capacitance of cathode follower, 323-324, 325
 Output circuit of network, definition, 160
 Output circuit of push-pull a-f voltage amplifiers, 527-528
 Output impedance of cathode follower, 320

Output level for pre-amplifiers, standard, 793
 Output limiters, 698-699
 Output, maximum, in receivers, definition, 1482
 Output, normal (standard) test, definition, 1298, 1315
 Output power, graphical determination of, 549
 maximum undistorted, definitions, 1298, 1315, 1482
 maximum undistorted, tests for, 1306, 1318
 of a-f amplifiers, tests for, 74, 105-106, 124, 1323
 of distortionless valve, 46, 59, 60-61
 of receivers, tests for, 1300, 1316
 power-measuring device, 1299
 Output power and distortion
 pentode, single, 561, 563-565
 push-pull pentodes, 583-584
 push-pull triodes, 577-579
 Class B₂, 588-590
 triode, single, 548-554
 vs. load resistance, triode, 558
 beam power amplifier, 570
 Output power and plate dissipation, Class B₂, 589
 Output resistance, effect of zero or negative, on loudspeakers, 841
 Output resistance of amplifier with feedback, 310-311, 313, 314
 Output stage, definition, 1401
 Output transformers—see under Transformers, a-f.
 Output voltage and distortion
 r.c.c. pentode, 510-511
 r.c.c. triode, 491-493
 transformer coupled a-f amplifiers, 518-519
 Over-coupled i-f transformers, 1031-1034
 Overlap region with dual system loudspeakers, 856, 861
 Overloading characteristics
 power amplifiers, 560, 563
 reflex receivers, 1141, 1142, 1146
 Overloading, effect of bass boosting on, 640
 Overmodulation in recording, 729
 Overtones, 92

P

Pad, 794, 888
 Padded signal circuits, 1013-1017
 Padder condenser, 1003-1004, 1010-1017
 Padder feedback, 1001, 1247
 Paper dielectric condensers, 194-195
 Paper dielectric condensers, metallized, 195
 Parabola, 274
 Parabola, equation to, 280
 Parallel Class A amplifiers, 570-571
 Parallel combinations of L, C and R, 147-149
 Parallel, condensers in, 135
 Parallel connection of batteries (cells), 129
 Parallel, definition, 1401
 Parallel-feed in transformer-coupled a-f amplifiers, 519, 520, 645, 650
 Parallel impedance, conversion from series to, 157-158
 Parallel, inductances in, 141
 Parallelogram, 273
 Parallel operation of rectifiers, 1165
 Parallel, reactance and resistance in, 1380-1381
 Parallel, resistances in, 132-133
 graphical method, 132
 Parallel resonance, 150-153, 410-411, 424-425
 determined by maximum impedance, 151-152
 determined by unity power factor, 150
 Parallel resonant frequency, 410
 Parallel-T network, 176, 647, 651, 657, 675-676, 737-738, 745-749
 Parallel tuned circuit, impedance of, 149-152
 Parameter, 281
 Parameter, definition, 1401
 Paraphase bass-treble tone control, 665
 Paraphase, floating, 524-525, 534
 Paraphase inverter, 524-526
 Parasitic oscillation, 316, 345, 365, 547, 562, 572, 582, 585, 587-588, 590, 952, 953, 959, 1283

- Parry cathamplifier, 586
 Partial differentials, 293-294
 Partial differentials, valve coefficients as, 64-65
 Partial triode operation of pentodes, 570, 587
 Partition noise in converters, 972, 984
 Partition noise in pentodes, 783
 Pass band of filter, 180
 Patchett tone control, 667-668
 Peak acoustical power of orchestra, 623
 Peak cathode current, maximum, 75
 Peak clipping, effect on intelligibility of speech, 629
 Peak inverse voltage, maximum, 75
 Peak inverse voltage of rectifiers, curves, 1177
 Peak limiters, 681, 682-683
 Peak limiters, noise, 694-698
 Peak-reading voltage and current indicators, 119
 Peak response of transformer-coupled a-f amplifier at high frequencies, 209, 518
 Peaks at high and low frequencies in feed-back amplifiers, 336, 359, 378-379, 383
 Pentagrid converters, 8, 961-1001
 Pentagrids in volume expanders etc., 685, 688-689
 Pentodes, general, 7-8
 amplification factor,
 plate to screen, 35-36
 screen to control grid, 35
 triode, 35-36
 capacitances, input,
 published values, 56
 with feedback to screen, 345
 cathode follower, use as, 324
 characteristics at low plate currents, 65
 characteristics, cathode current, 16-17
 characteristics, specific tests for, 101-108
 mutual conductance, triode, 34
 operation at low screen voltage, 84
 partition noise, 783
 phase splitter, use as, 524
 plate detectors, 508, 1084-1085
 plate resistance, triode, 36
 power, general, 8
 ideal, 561
 load resistance, 561
 matching to loudspeaker, 881-882
 operating conditions, 561-563
 partial triode operation of, 570, 587
 push-pull, Class A, AB₁, 583-587
 quiescent push-pull, 592-593
 ratio plate/screen currents, 562
 shunt filter across load, 567, 636
 single Class A, 560-570
 triode operation of, 547
 pre-amplifiers, use in, 783-786
 hum with, 786
 low noise types, 786-787
 noise resistance values, r.c.c. 783-784
 triode operation with screen as
 anode, 785, 787
 remote cut-off, 8, 516, 945
 remote cut-off, in volume expanders, 684, 688-689
 resistance-capacitance coupled, 496-517
 attenuation and phase shift characteristics with incomplete by-passing, 496-500
 dynamic characteristics, 26-27, 503-506
 equivalent circuit, 512
 gain at mid-frequency, 506-508
 output voltage and distortion, 510-511
 phase shift/frequency characteristics 512
 plate resistance, 507-508, 511-512
 ratio of plate/screen currents, 514, 515
 remote cut-off valves, use of, 516
 screen supply from voltage divider, 506
 tabulated characteristics, comments on, 517
 triode operation with screen as
 anode, 785, 787
 sharp cut-off, 8, 496-517
 sharp cut-off, use as limiters, 1147-1150
 suppressor-grid controlled, in volume expanders, 686, 689-690
 triode operation of, 34-36, 785, 787
 connection of suppressor grid, 36
 Penultimate, definition, 1401
 Period, definition, 1402
 Periodic phenomena, 278-279
 Periodicals, titles of, 1367-1369
 Permanent magnet loudspeakers, 831, 840
 Permeability, 230, 231
 Permeability, effective, 242-243, 244
 Permeability, incremental, 230, 243, 248
 Permeability of free space, 1332
 Permeability tuning, 461-462, 912, 913, 953, 1002, 1289
 Perveance, definition, 14, 71
 Perveance of diode, test for, 117-118
 Perveance of triode, test for, 118
 Phase angle, 139, 140
 Phase angle of load at low frequencies, 213
 Phase angle, tuned circuits, 412, 413, 417, 422, 425
 Phase compressor, 527, 528
 Phase discriminator, 1088-1095, 1153-1156, 1292-1293
 alternative arrangement, 1095
 basic circuit, 1089
 design data and example, 1090-1095
 coefficient of coupling, 1090
 discriminator characteristic, 1092
 discriminator sensitivity, 1090
 generalised curves, 1091
 limiter discriminator combination, 1292-1293
 typical circuit arrangement, 1090
 voltage relationships, 1089
 Phase distortion, amplifier without, 389
 Phase inverter, normal, 524
 cathode-coupled, 347-348, 532
 choke-coupled, 355
 cross-coupled, 527, 663-664
 phase inversion in power stage, 585-586
 Schmitt, 526, 670
 Phase modulation, 405-406
 Phase shift
 and attenuation, relation between, 359-364
 anode to grid voltage, 50
 at high and low frequencies, 316, 353, 355
 coupled tuned circuits, curves for, 422
 of attenuation characteristic, determination of, 362-365
 of loudspeakers, 838, 870
 of r.c.c. pentode, 512
 incomplete cathode and screen by-passing, 498-500
 incomplete screen by-passing, 498-499
 of r.c.c. triode, 494-495
 incomplete cathode by-passing, 485-486
 of transformer-coupled a-f amplifiers, 206, 207, 214, 518
 with feedback, 342, 343, 352, 389
 Phase splitter, 329-330, 522-524
 with positive feedback, 354, 523
 Phasing of loudspeakers, 860
 ϕ detector, 1293
 Philips-Miller engraved film system, 701
 Phon, 826
 Phonograph, definition, 1402
 Phot (centimetre-candle), 1334
 Photo emission, 2
 Photometric units, 1334
 Physical and chemical constants, 1376
 Physical properties of valves, fundamental, 69-70
 Physical units, general, 1329-1334
 Pickering cartridges, 718
 Pickering turnover pickup, 718
 Pickups, general, 714-723
 arm resonance, 712, 714, 716, 719, 720, 722
 armature of, 702
 armature resonance, 712, 714, 716, 719, 720, 722
 armature resonance, effect on harmonics, 716
 capacitance, 722
 damping of arm resonance in, 716
 damping of armature resonance in, 716
 distortion in, 718, 719, 723, 762
 dynamic mass, 718, 719, 721, 722
 dynamic (moving coil), 715, 719-720

- Pickups (continued)
 eddy current, 723
 effective vertical pressure of, 702, 708, 709, 712, 718-722, 768-769
 electromagnetic, 715, 717-719
 effect of shunt capacitance, 738-739
 frequency of armature resonance affected by record material, 716
 hum level, 719, 722
 ideal constant velocity, frequency characteristic of, 724
 lacquer discs, for use on, 768
 magnetostriction, 721
 needle armature, 717
 offset angle, optimum, 726
 offset-arm, 725-726
 piezo-electric (crystal), 715, 716, 717, 720-721, 752
 piezo-electric, response curves, 742
 pressure, effective vertical, 702
 ribbon, 716, 722
 straight-arm, 725-726
 strain sensitive, 721-722
 testing of, 715, 716-717, 762
 tracking capability, checking, 762
 underhang, optimum, 725-726
- Picofarad, 1363
 Pie-wound r-f chokes, 474
 Piezo-electric loudspeakers, 832
 Pin straightener, valve, 80
 Pinch effect, 711, 712, 720, 757, 760
 Piston cones in infinite baffle, ideal, 835
 Pitch, definition, 1402
 Pitch, international standard, 874
 Placement, loudspeaker, 865-867
 Plane figures, 272
 Plastics, composition of, 1375
 Plate and screen currents, average, push-pull pentodes, 584
 Plate characteristics, general, 15-17
 Plate circuit decoupling in a-f amplifiers, 535-537
 Plate circuit decoupling without decoupling condensers, 537
 Plate circuit efficiency, maximum with loudspeaker load, 880-881
 Plate conductance, definition, 14
 Plate conductance testing, 124
 Plate current, 2, 6
 Plate current, average, push-pull triodes, Class A, AB₁, 579-580
 Plate current commencement, test for, 74
 Plate current in power amplifiers, creeping, 596
 Plate current near cut-off, effect of rate of change in, in Class AB₁ amplifiers, 572-573
 Plate current of Class A triode, calculated optimum, 557
 Plate current, peak hot-switching transient, 1163, 1180-1181
 Plate current test, triodes and multi-grid, 103, 109, 113
 Plate current test, zero signal diode, 101
 Plate currents, low, valve characteristics at, 65
 Plate decoupling circuit gives bass boosting, 643-644
 Plate detector (anode bend), 57, 62, 508, 1084-1085
- Plate dissipation
 theory, general, 63-64
 triode, Class A, 559
 triode, Class B₂, relation between power output and plate dissipation, 589
 triode, push pull, at max. signal, 578
 triode, resistance loaded, 26
- Plate efficiency, Class A pentode, 562
 Plate efficiency, Class A triode, 559
 Plate efficiency, Class B₂, 589
 Plate efficiency in power amplifiers, definition, 545
 Plate reflex superhet. receivers, design of, 1143-1145
 Plate resistance, d.c., 14
 Plate resistance (variational)
 control in volume expanders, 685, 692-693
 definition, 14, 72
- Plate resistance (variational) (continued)
 effective, feedback circuit to give positive, zero or negative values, 314
 effective, of cathode follower, 318
 effective, with feedback, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316
 graphical determination of, 15, 18
 of cathode degenerative amplifier, 328-329
 of power amplifiers, optimum, 546, 880-881
 of r.c.c. pentodes, 507-508, 511-512
 of r.c.c. triodes, 493
 tests for, 74, 104-105, 111, 113
 triode plate resistance of pentode, 36
- Plate series compensation, 536, 643-644
 Plate shunt compensation, 640-643, 660-661, 733-734
 Plate supply by-passing in a-f amplifiers, 535
 Plate supply impedance per plate, transformer, 99
 plate supply voltage of r.c.c. amplifier, 482, 496
 Plate-to-screen amplification factor, 35-36
 Plate voltage, effect of change of, on characteristics, 42-43
 Plates, 5
 Playback characteristics, 728, 731-732
 Playback curve, AES standard, 731-732
 Playback, direct, 701, 766-768
 Playback loss, 760
 Playthrough in A-M receivers, 1081, 1082, 1237
 circuit to reduce, 1235, 1237, 1240
 Playthrough in reflex receivers, 1140-1143, 1145-1146
- Poisoning of emission, 2
 Polar coordinates, 283
 Polarity, definition, 1402
 Polarity, indications of, 130
 Polish of jewel stylus tip, 712
 Polydirectional microphones, 780
 Polyethylene discs, 705
 Polygon, 273
 Positive feedback—see under Feedback.
 Positive grid current—see under Grid current, positive.
 Positive ions, 3, 71
 Potential, definition, 1402
 Potential difference, definition, 1402
 Potential difference, magnetic, 231-232
 Potential dividers, 161-164
 Potentiometers, 161-164, 1356
 Pound weight, measure of force, 1330, 1332
 Poundal, measure of force, 1330
 Power, absolute, expressed in decibels, 807-808
 Power amplifier valves
 beam power valves, 8, 569
 pentodes, 8
 triodes, 7
 Power available at receiver from aerial, 893
 Power, average (effective), 134
 Power factor, 144
 Power factor of condenser, 140
 Power factor of electrolytic condenser, 193
 Power factor of tuned circuit, relationship with Q , 144, 409
 Power factor, unity, determining parallel resonance, 150, 410
 Power-flux per unit area at receiver, 896-897
 Power gain, expressed in decibels, 810
 Power gain of aerials, 894
 Power grid detector, 1084
 Power in d.c. circuits, 133
 Power in reactive circuit, 140, 143-144
 Power in resistive a.c. circuits, 133-134
 Power level indicators, 825
 Power line operation, valve ratings for, 78, 79
 Power output—see under Output power
 Power output meters, 825
 Power pack, definition, 1402
 Power, peak acoustical, of orchestra, 623
 Power rating of loudspeakers on standard distribution lines, 874
 Power reactive, 144
 Power required, loudspeakers, indoors, 863-864
 Power required, loudspeakers, outdoors, 861-863, 866, 867
 Power supply, effect of impedance in, on a-f amplifiers, 535, 537, 574

- Power supply regulation, effect on power amplifiers, 547-548, 551, 562, 568-569, 572, 582, 584
- Power transfer between two dipole aerials, 892-893
- Power transfer theorem, maximum, 165
- Power, units of, 1332
- Power, wattless, 144
- Powers in algebra, 260-261
- Powers of numbers, 255, 257
- Practical systems of units, 1331, 1332
- Pragilbert, 1332, 1333
- Pragilbert per weber, 1332, 1333
- Praoersted, 1332, 1333
- Pre-amplifiers, 782-793, 804-805
- gain-controlled, 693
- hum in, 784-786
- introduction, 782
- microphone, 788-793
- cathode follower as low noise input stage, 789-790
- crystal microphones, for use with, 788-790
- general, 788
- grid resistor, limitations on, 788
- see also under* Grid circuit resistance, maximum.
- incorporating mixing, 799-801
- load resistance for crystal microphones, optimum, 788
- low impedance microphones, for use with, 790-793
- signal to noise ratio, maximum possible, 788
- signal to noise ratio with crystal microphones, 788
- microphony in, 786
- see also under* Microphony.
- noise in, 782-784
- pickup, 732, 733-736, 737-741, 744-749
- power gain ratings of, 809
- references, 804-805
- standard, for broadcasting, 793
- input signal, 793
- output level, 793
- signal to noise ratio, 793
- source and load impedances, 793
- standard, for sound equipment, 793
- amplifier gain, definition, 793
- source impedance, 793
- valves for use in, 786-788
- selection and treatment of, 787
- special low noise types, 786-788
- type 6AU6, operation with screen as anode, 785, 787
- types 6AU6, 12AY7, 1620, 5879, 786-788
- Pre-emphasis and de-emphasis, high frequency, effect of, 763
- Pre-emphasis characteristic in F-M receivers, 1315
- Pre-emphasis, high frequency, in recording characteristics, 717, 727, 728-729
- in terms of time constant, 728
- Pre-emphasis with volume compression, effect of, 683
- Preferred listening levels, 623
- Pre-heating before testing valves, 91, 101, 125
- Pressure, effective vertical, on records, 702, 708, 709, 712, 718-722, 768, 769
- Pressure efficiency, loudspeaker, 812, 862, 874
- Pressure-frequency response, loudspeaker, 875
- Pressure gradient microphones, 775
- Pressure, intensity of, units of, 1330
- Pressure level, loudspeaker, 875
- Pressure microphones, 775
- Pressure rating, loudspeaker, 812, 862, 874
- Pressure, reference acoustical, 826, 828
- Pressure ribbon microphones, 775, 779
- Pre-tuned r-f stages, 924-925
- Price balanced clipper noise suppressor, 765
- Primary windings, short-wave, aerial, 474
- Printed circuits, 1283-1285
- Prism, rectangular, 275
- Processing of records, 705
- Progression, arithmetical, 266-267
- Progression, geometrical, 266-267
- Progression, harmonic, 266-267
- Progressions and Series, 266-267
- Proofing, tropic, of coils, 476-478
- Properties of materials, 1372-1376
- conducting materials, 1374
- insulating materials, 1372-1373
- plastics, composition of, 1375
- references, 1376
- resistance of a conductor at any temperature, 1376
- weights of common materials, 1375
- Properties of valves, fundamental physical, 69-70
- Proportion, 262
- Protons, 2
- Pseudo-stereophonic effect, 866
- Public address audio a.v.c., 693
- Public address, open air, 867
- Public address, use of horn loudspeakers in open air, 867
- Pulling (pull-in) in converters, 971, 990
- Pulse generators for valve characteristics, 119
- Pulse methods, valve characteristics by, 118-119
- Pulse modulation, 406
- Pulse waveform, 130
- Pulses, distortion by a-f amplifiers, 540-541
- Pumping in peak and volume limiters, 682
- Push-pull
- equivalent circuit of, 576-577
- fundamental principles of, 571-573
- methods of exciting, 521-527
- pentodes, Class A, AB₁, 583-587
- theory of, based on infinite series, 572-577
- triodes, Class A, AB₁, 571, 582
- voltage amplifiers, 527-528
- impedance-coupled, mathematical treatment, 528
- Pyramid, 275
- Pyramid windings of coils, 475

Q

- Q factor, definition, 1402
- Q factor of condenser, 140
- Q factor of tuned circuit, 145, 409-426
- Q factor, relationship with power factor, 144, 409
- Q of loudspeaker at bass resonance, 841
- Q of oscillator circuit, 957
- Q of short-wave coils, design for optimum, 463-472
- Quadrant (of circle), 276, 1330
- Quadrature electronic reactances, 1157-1160
- Quadrilateral, 273
- Quality control of valves, 85
- Quality factor of coil, 409
- see also* Q factor of tuned circuit.
- Quality switch (tone control), 659
- Quarter-wave aerial, 909-910
- Quenching oscillator in superregenerative detectors, 1087, 1224
- Quiescent, definition, 1402
- Quiescent push-pull pentodes, 592-593
- Quieting-signal sensitivity, tests for 1317

R

- R.C.A. light-weight pickup, 719
- R-J loudspeaker, 850
- Radial lead, definition, 1402
- Radian, 1330
- Radians, 272
- Radiated electromagnetic energy, 404
- Radiation efficiency of aerial, 903
- Radiation from local oscillator in F-M receiver, tests for, 1311, 1320
- Radiation from superregenerative detector, 1087
- Radiation resistance of aerial, 902, 905, 906
- Radiation resistance of piston, 835
- Radio-frequency amplifiers—*see under* Amplifiers, radio-frequency.
- Radio-frequency chokes, design of, 474-475
- Radio-frequency chokes, self resonant, 475
- Radio-frequency, definition, 1402
- Radio telegraphy, 405

- Radio telephony, modulation systems, 405
 Radius compensation, 711, 770
 Radius of curvature, minimum, in record, 703-704
 Random noise (fluctuations), 704, 782, 935-942
 Rate of change of function with its independent variable, 289-291
 Rate of change of plate current near cut-off, effect of, in Class AB₁ amplifiers, 572-573
 Rating impedance, loudspeaker, 812, 874
 Rating impedance of microphone, standard for, 781
 Rating, loudspeaker pressure, 812, 862, 874
 Rating systems—*see under* Valve ratings.
 Ratings, microphone, 776-777
 Ratings, voltage, of composition resistors, 187
 Ratio detectors, 1088, 1095-1105
 a.f.c. voltage from, 1098
 a.v.c., use of, 1099
 a.v.c. voltages from, 1097
 balanced circuit, 1098
 circuit, types of, 1098-1099
 circuits, practical, 1101
 design considerations, 1099-1101
 diodes for use with, 1099
 input/output curves, 1098, 1099
 measurements on, 1102-1105
 operation of, 1097
 receivers incorporating some features of, 1022, 1024
 references, 1138
 typical output curve, 1096
 unbalanced circuit, 1098-1099
 Rationalized systems of units, 1331, 1332
 Reactance, capacitive, 138
 Reactance chart (reference only), 1387
 Reactance, grid input, 49-53
 Reactance, inductive, 142
 Reactances, capacitive—table, 1378-1379
 Reactances, electronic, 1151, 1156-1160
 Reactances, inductive—table, 1377
 Reactances, signs of, 50
 Reactive component of impedance of aerial, 903
 Reactive loads, 30-34
 Reactive power, 144
 Real axis, 285
 Real part of complex quantity, 140, 285
 Receivers, a.c./d.c.
 barretters for, 1213-1214, 1266
 design of, 1264-1268
 dial lamps, 1266-1267
 earth connection, 1268
 modulation hum in, 1240
 rectifier, 1267
 rectifiers for, 1165
 series resistor to limit current, 1165
 series resistor operation, 1264-1266
 valve order, 1198, 1267-1268
 Receivers, A-M superheterodyne, design
 of (Chapter 35), 1228-1286
 a.c./d.c. receivers, 1264-1268
 see also under Receivers a.c./d.c.
 a.c. operated receivers, 1256-1264
 4-valve receivers, 1256-1259
 superhet. with a-f amplifier, 1256
 superhet. with i-f amplifier, 1257-1258
 superhet. with reflexing, 1258-1259
 t-r-f receivers, 1256
 5-valve receivers, 1259
 larger receivers, 1260
 receivers, communication, 1260-1264
 see also under Receivers, communication.
 battery receivers, 1268-1274
 see also under Receivers, battery.
 car radio, 1275-1278
 see also under Receivers, car.
 contact potential biasing, 1280-1281
 frequency ranges, 1250-1256
 band-spread receivers, 1253-1256
 circuit to give linear scale, 1255-1256
 dual wave receivers, 1251-1252
 checking resonance in unused coils, 1252
 Receivers, A-M superhet. (continued)
 drive ratios, 1252
 flywheel tuning, 1252
 medium frequency receivers, 1250-1251
 multi-band receivers, 1252-1253
 fuses, 1281-1282, 1395
 general design, 1229-1250
 a-f response, 1234-1239
 a.v.c. and noise, 1229-1234
 see also under Automatic volume control.
 cabinet design, 1248-1249
 converters, frequency, operation of, 1244-1248
 see also under Frequency converters.
 feedback in, 1235-1239, 1241
 compensated negative feedback and feedback tone control, 1235, 1237
 negative current feedback, 1236
 see also under Feedback.
 field testing, 1250
 frequency-compensated tone control, 1234-1239
 hum in, 1239-1241
 see also under Hum.
 instability in, 1243-1244
 microphony in, 1241-1243
 see also under Microphony.
 oscillator, local, 1244-1248
 see also under Oscillators.
 ratings, checking, 1249-1250
 ventilation, 1249
 interference, reduction of, 1279-1280
 introduction, 1228
 parasitic oscillations, 1283
 see also under Parasitic oscillation.
 printed circuits, 1283-1285
 references, 1285-1286
 specifications and requirements, 1229
 spurious responses, 1278-1279
 see also under Spurious responses.
 tests and measurements—*see below*
 tropic proofing, 476-478, 1282-1283
 commercial tropic proofing, 1282-1283
 vibrator-powered receivers, 1270-1272
 dry batteries, characteristics of, 1272-1274
 Receivers, A-M, tests and measurements, 1297-1314
 acoustical tests, 1314
 antenna sensitivity-test input, definition, 1297-1298
 automatic volume control characteristic, 1307
 bandwidth, definition, 1298
 battery receiver tests, dry, 1301, 1313
 battery end-of-life tests, 1313
 lowest filament voltages used for testing battery valves, 1313
 definitions, 1297, 1298
 distortion, 1314
 distortion, harmonic, 1306
 equipment required, 1298-1300
 audio-frequency attenuator, 1299
 audio-frequency generator, 1299
 distortion factor meter, 1300
 equipment for acoustical tests, 1300
 meters, 1300
 output power-measuring device, 1299
 standard dummy antenna, 1299
 standard signal generator, 1298-1299
 wave analyser, 1299
 frequency response, 1305
 frequency shift, 1310
 harmonic generation, r-f, 1305
 hum, 1309-1310
 acoustical measurement, 1310
 hum distortion, 1309
 hum modulation, 1309
 image ratio, 1310
 image sensitivity test input, 1310
 interference tests, 1313-1314
 intermediate-frequency-response ratio, 1310
 intermediate-frequency-response sensitivity, 1310
 intermodulation, r-f, 1305
 maximum undistorted output, 1306
 maximum undistorted output, definition, 1298

- Receivers, A-M, tests and measurements (continued)
- measurements only requiring simple instruments, 1301-1302
 - dissipation measurements, 1302
 - measurements on many valves, 1302
 - power transformers, temperature rise, 1302
 - voltage and current measurements, 1301-1302
 - microphony, 1311, 1312
 - noise, 1307-1309
 - effects on sensitivity measurements, 1302
 - ensi, 1307
 - noise factor, 1307-1309
 - noise audibility (listening test), 1310-1311
 - normal test output, definition, 1298
 - operating conditions, 1300-1301
 - operating voltages, 1300-1301
 - output measurements, 1300
 - phonograph combinations, 1311-1312
 - fidelity, electric, 1311-1312
 - output, maximum, 1312
 - rumble, 1312
 - wow or flutter, 1312
 - radiation from local oscillator, 1311
 - references, 1327
 - signal to noise ratio, tests for input to give specified, 1302, 1303
 - spurious responses, 1310
 - image response, 1310
 - spurious response ratio, 1310
 - standard antenna, definition, 1298
 - standard dummy antenna, 1299
 - standard dummy load, 1299
 - standard input voltage, definition, 1297
 - tests, performance, 1302-1314
 - blocking interference, 1304
 - cross-talk, 1304
 - gain of individual stages, 1303
 - regenerative effects, 1303
 - selectivity, 1303-1305
 - sensitivity, 1302-1303
 - two-signal, 1304-1305
 - whistle interference, 1304-1305
 - tuning tests, 1312
- Receivers, A-M, types of (Chapter 34)
- 1223-1227
 - crystal, 1223
 - references, 1227
 - regenerative, 1223
 - see also under* individual stages (R-F amplifiers, etc.).
 - superheterodyne, 1225-1226
 - communication—*see under* Receivers, communication.
 - double frequency changer, 1253
 - reflex, 1140-1146
 - superregenerative, 1087, 1224
 - synchrodyne, 1226-1227
 - tuned radio frequency, 912-915, 1224, 1256
 - reflex, 1146
 - use of reflex detector in high fidelity, 1086
 - volume control circuit, 1257
 - tuning methods, 913
- Receivers, battery
- a-f response, 1236
 - converter problems, 1246-1248
 - design of, 1268-1274
 - end-of-battery-life tests, 1313
 - feedback, negative current, 1236
 - instability in, 1243-1244
 - loudspeaker, combination horn and phase inverter, for personal portables, 859
 - operation with reduced battery voltages, 1247
 - portable, 1021, 1115
 - series filament operation, 1115, 1250
 - tests, 1301, 1313
- Receivers, car (automobile)
- battery voltage variations, 1206, 1277
 - chassis pickup of vehicular receivers, 1313-1314
 - design of, 1275-1278
 - elimination of hash, 1210-1211, 1270-1272, 1275-1276
 - interference tests, 1313-1314
- Receivers, car (continued)
- valve operating conditions, 1277-1278
 - vibrator power supply for, 1202-1212
- Receivers, communication
- aerial input, 912-921, 1263
 - A-M, design of, 1260-1264
 - a.v.c. circuit design in, 1108, 1116
 - band changing, 1261
 - bass attenuation in, 649
 - beat frequency oscillator, 954, 960-961, 1263
 - cross-modulation, 1264
 - diversity reception, 1263-1264
 - frequency coverage and calibration, 1260-1261
 - mobile F-M, limiters for, 1149-1150
 - muting (q.a.v.c.) for, 1125
 - noise limiting in, 1130, 1131
 - selectivity, 1262
 - sensitivity and noise, methods of measuring, 1262
 - signal strength meter (S meter), 1263
 - stability, frequency, 1262
 - variable bandwidth crystal filters for, 1051-1061, 1262
 - volume control and a.v.c., 1262-1263
- Receivers, F-M
- aerial and r-f design, 1287-1289, 1294
 - a.v.c., use in, 1097, 1099, 1112, 1288, 1291-1296
 - composite F-M/A-M i-f transformers, 1024-1025, 1294-1295
 - converter circuit, 1290
 - de-emphasis curve, 75 microseconds, 638
 - de-emphasis time constant, 1092, 1093, 1293
 - design of (Chapter 36), 1287-1296
 - comparison with A-M, 1287
 - detectors in, 1088-1105, 1295
 - F-M/A-M receivers, design of, 1294-1296
 - aerial input circuit, 1294
 - general considerations, 1295-1296
 - i-f amplifier, 1294-1295
 - r-f section, 1294
 - F-M detection and A-M rejection, 1088-1105, 1292-1293
 - i-f amplifiers in, 1022, 1024-1025, 1290-1292, 1294-1295
 - tracing regeneration in, 1290-1291
 - i-f transformers in, 1024-1025, 1037-1041
 - limiters, amplitude, 1147-1150
 - applications of, 1023, 1040, 1088, 1090, 1095, 1098, 1099
 - muting in, 1128-1130
 - oscillator design, 947-961, 1289-1290
 - phase discriminator in, 1088-1095
 - references, 1296
 - r-f amplifiers in, 915-946, 1287-1289
 - superregenerative detectors in, 1087
 - tests and measurements—*see below*.
 - tuning indicators for, 1135-1136
- Receivers, F-M, tests and measurements, 1314-1320
- a.v.c. characteristic, 1307, 1318
 - definitions, 1314-1315
 - distortion, harmonic, 1306, 1318
 - maximum-deviation distortion, 1318
 - downward modulation, 1320
 - frequency drift, 1310, 1319
 - hum, 1309-1310, 1319
 - low frequency instability, 1319-1320
 - maximum undistorted output, 1306, 1318
 - mistuning, 1320
 - noise audibility, 1310-1311, 1319
 - operating conditions, 1300-1301, 1316
 - input measurements, 1316
 - output measurements, 1300, 1316
 - radiation from local oscillator, 1311, 1320
 - receiver adjustments, 1316-1317
 - references, 1327
 - spurious radiation, open field method of measurement of, 1320
 - spurious responses, 1310, 1319
 - standard de-emphasis characteristic, 1315
 - standard input values (powers, voltages), 1314
 - standard mean-signal input, 1314
 - standard pre-emphasis characteristic, 1315

Receivers, F-M, tests and measurements

- (continued)
- standard test frequencies, 1314
 - standard test modulation, 1314
 - standard test output, 1298, 1315
 - standard v-h-f dummy antennae, 1315, 1316
 - standard 300-ohm antenna, 1315
 - testing apparatus, 1315-1316
 - standard signal generator, F-M, 1315-1316
 - standard signal generator for amplitude-suppression testing, 1316
 - two-signal tests, 1316
 - tests, 1317-1320
 - amplitude-modulation suppression, 1318
 - frequency response, 1305, 1318
 - interference, co-channel, 1317-1318
 - beat-note component, 1317
 - cross-talk component, 1317
 - interference, masking, 1318
 - selectivity, 1318
 - sensitivity, 1317
 - deviation sensitivity, 1317
 - maximum-deviation sensitivity, 1317
 - maximum sensitivity, 1317
 - quieting-signal sensitivity, 1317
 - tuning characteristic test, 1319
 - undistorted output, maximum, 1298, 1315

Receivers, radio, pickups for connection

- to, 751, 752

Receivers, reflex (Chapter 28), 1140-1146

- advantages and disadvantages of, 1140-1141
- a.v.c. design, 1142
- bass boosting in, 1141, 1146
- bubbling in, 1141, 1142
- comparison between plate and screen reflexing, 1146
- description of reflex amplifiers, 1140
- design of plate reflex superhet. receivers, 1143-1145
- design of screen reflex superhet. receivers, 1145-1146
- design of t.r.f. reflex receivers, 1146
- distortion in, 1140, 1141, 1145, 1146
- four valve receivers, design of, 1258-1259
- hum neutralization, inherent, 1145
- minimum volume effect, 1141, 1142
- modulation, reduction in percentage, 1143
- negative feedback in, 1141, 1143, 1145
- neutralization in reflex stage, 1145
- operating conditions of reflex stage, 1143
- overloading characteristics, 1141, 1142, 1146
- play-through, 1140-1143, 1145-1146, 1240
 - circuit for reducing, 1240
- references, 1146
- regeneration in, 1143
- sensitivity, receiver, 1144, 1146
- signal to noise ratio, 1146
- some characteristics of reflex receivers, 1142-1143

Receivers, telephone (headphones), 832-833

Reciprocal, definition, 1402

Reciprocity theorem, 165

Recording characteristics, 727-732, 766, 770

Records, reproduction from (Chapter 17), 701-774

- acoustical radiation (needle talk), 714, 718, 719, 760, 762
- American recording standards, 702
 - amplitude, critical, 704, 708
 - amplitude, peak, 702-703, 709
- automatic record changers, 705-706, 727
- bibliography of disc recording, 702
- buzz, 715, 722, 759
- complete amplifiers for reproduction of sound from records, 744-751
- compliance at stylus tip, lateral, 712, 717-722
- compliance at stylus tip, vertical, 712, 718-722
- constant amplitude recording, 703-704, 727
- constant velocity recording, 703-704, 727
- discs, characteristics of, 706-709
- discs, materials for, 706, 766, 769
- distortion and undesirable effects, 757-762
 - due to stylus wear, 761
 - non-linear, in pickups, 718, 719, 723, 762
 - non-linear, in recordings, 756, 762, 766, 769

Records, reproduction from (continued)

- playback distortion, 708, 757-760
- tracing distortion, 708, 757-760
 - effect of recording characteristics on tracing distortion, 759-760
 - harmonic, 757-758
 - intermodulation, 758-759
 - other distortion effects, 760
 - ratio of intermodulation to harmonic, 758-759
- dust on vinyl records, 706, 713
- equalizers for record reproduction, 732-744
 - applying negative feedback to pickup, 743
 - equalizer, position of, 732, 743
 - equalizers and equalizing amplifiers, 738-743
 - for crystal pickups, 741-743
 - for electromagnetic pickups, 738-741
 - equalizers, high frequency (de-emphasis), 736-737, 739-740, 744-751, 770
 - equalizers, low frequency, 732-736
 - equalizing, corrective, 728
 - equalizing, definition, 727, 728
 - equalizing to give standard playback curve, 731-732
 - high-frequency attenuation (scratch filter), 214, 737-738, 746-751
 - input transformers, 743-744
 - rumble filter, 744-749
- fine groove (microgroove) recording, 701, 706-709
- flutter, 761
- flutter, tests for, 1312
- frequency characteristic of ideal constant velocity pickup, 724
- frequency range, desirable top limit to, 704
- frequency range, filters to limit high, 214, 636, 655-658, 737-738, 746-751, 763
- frequency range of recording, 704
- frequency test records, 702-703, 716, 752-757
 - banded tone, 752, 753-756
 - gliding tone, 752, 753
 - optical method of testing, 752-753
 - special test records, 756-757
- glossary of disc recording terms, 702
- groove diameter for reasonable fidelity, minimum, 759
- hinge frequency, 759
- hum in record reproduction, 705, 706, 719, 722, 763
- introduction to disc recording, 701-706
- lacquer disc home recording (direct playback), 701, 766-768
 - amplifier, 767-768
 - cutter head, 767
 - cutting stylus, 767
 - distortion, 766
 - embossed groove recording, 768
 - equalization of cutter, 767
 - hot stylus recording technique, 767
 - materials for discs, 766
 - motor and turntable, 767
 - pickups for lacquer discs, 768
 - recording characteristics, 766
 - signal to noise ratio, 766, 770
 - standards for disc home recording, 766
- lateral recording, 701-774
- lateral recording, principles of, 702-706
- McProud test of pickup and arm, 715
- magnetic recording, 701
- mechanical groove recording, 701
- methods used in sound recording, 701-702
- needle scratch, 704-705, 763-765
- needle talk (chatter), 714, 718, 719, 760, 762
- needles, fibre, 710
- needles, semi-permanent, 709
- needles, steel, 709, 711
- needles, thorn, 710
- needles, trailing, 711, 726
 - see also Styli.
- noise reduction, 763-765
 - analysis of noise, 763
 - high frequency pre-emphasis and de-emphasis, effect of, 763

Records, reproduction from (continued)

- Olson noise suppressor, 763
- Price balanced clipper noise suppressor, 765
- Scott dynamic noise suppressor, 764
- volume expansion, effect on noise, 763
- pickup arm resonance, 712, 714, 716, 719, 720, 722
- pickup, armature of, 702
- pickup armature resonance, 712, 714, 716, 719, 720, 722
- pickup distortion, 718, 719, 723, 762
- pickup dynamic mass, 718, 719, 721, 722
- pickup, electromagnetic, effect of shunt capacitance, 738-739
- pickup, hum level, 719, 722
- pickup needle armature type, 717
- pickup output expressed in db, 810
- pickups, 714-723
- pickups, armature resonance, effect on harmonics, 716
- pickups, capacitance, 722
- pickups, damping of arm resonance in, 716
- pickups, damping of armature resonance in, 716
- pickups, dynamic (moving coil), 715, 719-720
 - Fairchild transcription, 720
 - Lexington moving coil, 720
- pickups, eddy current, 723
- pickups, electro-magnetic (moving iron), 715, 717-719
 - Audak polyphase, 719
 - Connoisseur, 718
 - Decca frr type D, 717-718
 - E.M.I. and Marconiphone Model 12A, 719
 - G.E. variable reluctance, 719
 - Goldring Headmaster, 718
 - Pickering home phonograph cart-ridge, 718
 - Pickering transcription Model 161L, 718
 - R.C.A. light-weight, 719
 - W.R.N. standard transcription, 718
- pickups for connection to radio receivers, 751-752
- pickups for fine groove, 715, 717-723
- pickups for 78 r.p.m. 715, 717-723
- pickups, frequency of armature resonance affected by record material, 716
- pickups, magnetostriction, 721
- pickups, piezo-electric (crystal), 715, 716, 717, 720-721
 - ceramic (barium titanate) 720-721
 - other materials, 720
 - response curves of typical crystal pickup, 742
 - Rochelle salt, 720-721
 - use of, in record players, 752
- pickups, ribbon, 716, 722
 - Brierley pickup, 722
- pickups, strain gauge, 721-722
- pickups, testing of, 715, 716-717, 762
- pickups, types of, 715
- pinch effect, 711, 712, 720, 757, 760
- playback loss, 760
- pre-amplifiers for use with pickups, 732, 733-736, 737-741, 744-749
- pre-emphasis, high frequency, difficulties with large degree of, 729
- pressure, effective vertical, 702, 708, 709, 712, 718-722, 768-769
- processing of records, 705
- radius compensation, 711, 770
- radius of curvature, minimum, 704
- record players, 751-752
- references, 771-774
- recorded level, 702-703
- recorded level, maximum instantaneous programme peak, 702-703, 708, 709
- recorded level, normal maximum, 703
- recording characteristics, 727-732, 766, 770
 - constant amplitude, 727
 - constant velocity, 727
 - cross-over frequency, 728
 - high-frequency pre-emphasis, 727, 728-729

Records, reproduction from (continued)

- ideal theoretical, 727
- measurement of recorded velocities, 729
- playback curve, A.E.S. standard, 731-732
- practical recording characteristics, 730-731
- pre-emphasis in terms of time constant, 728
- rumble, 705, 706, 744, 1312
- scratch filters, 214, 636, 655-658, 737-738, 746-751, 763
- shellac pressings, 701, 704-708
- side-thrust on grooves, 723, 726-727
- signal to noise ratio, maximum, 704-705, 766, 770
- single point contact, 710
- skating, groove, 710, 713
- sound on film, 701
- specification for motor and turntable unit, 705
- speed of rotation for recording, 701
- speed of rotation, tolerance in, 701
- stroboscope, use of, 702
- styli, 702, 704, 706, 708, 709-714
- styli, colour codes for, 711
- styli, diamond, 710, 711, 714, 717, 718, 719, 720
- styli, osmium, 711, 714
- styli, oval, 710
- styli, permanent, 710-714
- styli, sapphire, 710-714, 717, 718, 719, 720, 722
- styli, tungsten carbide, 710, 711, 717, 722
 - see also Needles.
- stylus force, vertical, 702, 708, 709, 712, 718-722, 768, 769
- stylus force, vertical, minimum for tracking, 712, 715, 719, 720
- stylus, N.A.B. secondary standard, 711
- stylus tip, jewel, polish of, 712
- stylus tip, shape of, 710
- stylus wear, method for giving positive indication of, 714
- surface noise and dynamic range, 704-705, 763-765
- testing distortion in sound recording, proposed standards, 762
- testing phonograph combinations, 1311-1312
- testing pickups for harmonic distortion, 762
- testing pickups for intermodulation distortion, 762
- tracking, 723-727
 - distortion due to imperfect tracking, 723-726
 - general survey, 723-725
 - minimum distortion, how to design for, 725-726
 - other effects of imperfect tracking, 723-725
 - pickup, offset arm, 725-726
 - pickup, optimum offset angle, 726
 - pickup, optimum underhang, 725-726
 - pickup, straight arm, 725-726
 - stylus friction, influence of, 726-727
- tracking capability of pickup, checking, 762
- tracking efficiency of pickup and arm, test for, 715
- tracking error, 712, 723-727
- transcription records, reproduction
 - from, 701, 731, 769-771
 - distortion, 769
 - equalization, high frequency de-emphasis (N.A.B.), 770
 - materials for records, 769
 - N.A.B. and B.B.C. characteristics, 769
 - radius compensation, 711, 770
 - recording characteristics, 730, 770
 - signal to noise ratio, 770
 - sound track, 770
 - translation loss, 759, 770
 - wear, record, 769
- translation loss, 759, 770
- turntable, effect of wobbling or eccentric, 761
- turntables and driving mechanism, 705
- types of discs, 701, 766, 769
- ultrasonic frequencies, 704

- Records, reproduction from (continued)
 velocity, critical, 704, 708
 velocity of stylus tip, transverse, 702-703
 vertical recording, 701
 warping, effect of record, 760-761
 wavelength vs. frequency, 708
 wear, records, 706, 712-713, 723, 769
 wear, stylus, sapphire, 713-714
 wow, 626, 705, 760, 1312
- Recovery time of peak limiters, 682-683
- Rectangle, 273
- Rectification (Chapter 30), 1161-1191
 biphasic half-wave, 7, 1161
 conduction period, 1164
 copper oxide rectifiers, 1169
 curves, constant current, 1165, 1167-1169
 curves, constant voltage, 1165-1169
 curves, published, use of, 1165-1169
 definition, 1402
 effects in power amplifiers, 551-552, 553-554, 561, 565, 566, 568-569
 equivalent circuit, 1164
 filtering—*see under* Filtering and hum.
 full-wave, 7, 1161-1169, 1173-1185
 half-wave, 6, 1161, 1163, 1172, 1175, 1176, 1178
- impedance per plate, total effective plate supply, 1165-1167, 1180
 parallel operation of rectifiers, 1165
 power supply regulation, 1164, 1182
 principles of, 1161-1164
 references, 1191
 ripple, 1161, 1173
 ripple current through filter condensers, 1181-1182
 ripple factor (percentage), 1176, 1177
 selenium rectifiers, 1169
 series resistors to limit current, 1165, 1173
 shunt diode bias supplies, 1188-1191
 symmetry, lack of, 1161
 test, power diodes, 74, 99-100
 test, signal diodes, 74, 100
 transformer heating, 236-237, 1185-1186
 valve ratings, maximum, 1163-1164
 valve rectifiers, high vacuum, 1161-1191
 valve rectifiers, mercury vapour, 1161, 1164, 1165
- valves and types of service, 1164-1165
 voltage and current waveforms, 1161-1162
 voltage doubler, 1174, 1175, 1178, 1186-1187
- voltage multiplying rectifiers, 1186-1188
 voltage quadrupler, 1187-1188
 voltage tripler, 1187
 with choke-input filter, 1162-1164, 1167-1169, 1182-1185
 design curves, 1184
 diode current, peak, 1183
 inductance, critical value of, 1182-1185
 swinging choke, 249-250, 1182
 transient current, initial, 1185
- with condenser-input filter, 1161-1163, 1165-1167, 1169, 1170-1182
 analysis and design curves, 1170-1181
 approximations when capacitance is large, 1178, 1180
 diode currents, determination of peak and average, 1174-1176
 peak inverse voltage, curves, 1177
 procedure when complete data not available, 1177-1179
 symbols, 1170
 transformer secondary r.m.s. current, 1177, 1178
 transient plate current, peak hot-switching, 1163, 1180-1181
- Rectified and filtered a.c. supply, 129
see also under Rectification.
- Rectified sine wave, 130, 302
- Rectifier, equivalent circuit for, 1164
 Rectifier in a.c./d.c. receivers, 1267
 Reed armature loudspeakers, 831-832
 Reference acoustical intensity, 826
 Reference acoustical pressure, 826, 828
 Reference acoustical velocity, 826
 Reference frequency in tone control, 636
 References to periodicals, abbreviations and form of, 1367-1369
 Reflected load impedance in transformers, 200-203
 Reflection coefficient of transmission lines, 891
 Reflection effects in filters, 178
 Reflections in rooms, effects of, 833, 841, 864-865
 Reflex detector, 326, 1085-1086
 Reflex horn loudspeakers, 856-857, 867
 Reflex receivers—*see under* Receivers, reflex.
- Regeneration in converters, controlled, 988-989
 Regeneration in i-f amplifiers due to coupling between diode detector and signal grid, 1081
 Regeneration in reflex receivers, 1143
 Regenerative coupling in a-f amplifiers, 535
 Regenerative detector, 1086-1087
 Regenerative effects in receivers, tests for, 1303
 Regulation of power supply, effect on power amplifiers, 547-548, 551, 562, 568-569, 572, 582, 584
 Regulation of transformers, 205-206
 Regulation, power supply, 1164, 1182
 Regulators, current and voltage (Chapter 33), 1213-1222
 barretters, 1213-1214, 1266
 current regulators, 1213-1214, 1266
 references, 1222
 voltage regulators, 1214-1222
 gaseous tube types, 1214-1215
 valve types, 1215-1222
 screen used to correct for input voltage changes, 1219-1220
 simplest series form, 1218-1219
 valves suitable for use, 1218
 with controllable output voltage, 1220-1221
 with extremely good regulation, 1221-1222
 wet electrolytic condenser, use as, 193
- Reluctance, 229
 Reluctance, units of, 1332
 Remanence, 230
 Remanent flux density, 230
 Replacement of valve, when to effect, 121
 Reproduction, high fidelity, 630-632
 Residual flux density, 230
 Residual volume effect—*see under* Play-through.
- Resistance, 130-133
 Resistance-capacitance coupled pentodes, 496-517
 Resistance-capacitance coupled triodes, 482-495
 Resistance-capacitance filters, 172-176
 Resistance, equivalent noise, of valves, 783-784, 937-938, 967-968, 972-973, 978, 984, 1230
 Resistance, equivalent series loss, of aerial, 902
 Resistance, grid input, 49-53
 Resistance, interelectrode, tests for, 73, 94
 Resistance-loaded amplifiers, 24-27, 58-59, 482-517
 Resistance, loudspeaker suspension, mechanical, 836
 Resistance of a conductor at any temperature, 1376
 Resistance of any valve electrode, definition, 14
 Resistance of grid circuit, maximum—*see under* Grid circuit resistance.
 Resistance of space, intrinsic, 897
 Resistance, output, effect on loudspeakers, 833, 840-841, 844-845, 848-849
 Resistance, series, of electrolytic condenser, 192
 Resistance, units of, 1332
 Resistances in parallel, 132-133
 Resistances in parallel, graphical method, 132
 Resistances in series, 131-132
 Resistances, interelectrode variational, 73
 Resistive component of impedance of aerial, 902

- Resistivity of earth, 896
 Resistivity, units of, 1332
 Resistor, heating of, 134
 Resistors, characteristics of, 186-191, 1344-1347
 ambient temperatures, 187, 1345-1346
 capacitance of, 189
 carbon, 186, 1344-1346
 composition, 186
 standard composition, 1344-1346
 cracked carbon (high stability), 186, 190, 1345-1346
 colour codes for, 1335-1336
 de-rating characteristic (dissipation), 187, 1345, 1346
 de-rating characteristic (voltage), 187, 1345, 1346
 dissipation, 186-187
 effect of frequency on resistance, 189
 effect of humidity on resistance, 188-189, 1345, 1346
 effect of soldering, 188, 1345, 1346
 effect of temperature on resistance, 188, 1345-1347
 effect of voltage on resistance, 188, 1345
 inductance of, 189
 negative temperature coefficient, 158, 190, 1267
 noise of, 189-190, 783, 1345
 potentiometers, 191, 1356
 preferred values, table of, 1337-1339
 references, 198, 1358-1360
 stability, 186
 standard resistors, 1344-1360
 temperature coefficient, 190, 1346
 temperature rise, 187, 1394
 thermistors, 158, 190, 1267
 tolerances in resistance, 186, 1344-1347
 variable composition, 191, 1356
 voltage coefficient, 1345, 1346
 voltage ratings, 187, 1345
 wire-wound, 186, 1346-1347
 non-inductive, 186
 standard, 1346-1347
 Resonance/frequency table, a-f, 1386
 Resonance, parallel, 150-153, 410-411, 424-425
 determined by maximum impedance, 151-152
 determined by unity power factor, 150
 Resonance, r-f solenoid design chart, 1386, 1387
 Resonance, series, 145, 409, 412, 424
 Resonance with LC hum filters, avoiding, 1193
 Resonances in unused coils, checking, 1252
 Resonances, room, 841, 864-865
 Resonant circuits, iron-cored inductors in, 251
 Resonant circuits to provide bass boosting, 644-645, 666-667, 736
 Resonant frequency, 408, 409
 Resonant frequency, loudspeaker bass, 836, 837-841, 844-845, 848-849
 Resonant frequency, natural, 407, 408, 424, 948
 Resonant frequency of Colpitts oscillator, 952
 Resonant frequency of Hartley oscillator, 951
 Resonant frequency of negative transconductance oscillator, 954
 Resonant frequency of tuned-grid oscillator, 950, 951
 Resonant frequency of tuned-plate oscillator, 949, 951
 Resonant frequency, parallel, 410
 Resonant frequencies, primary, of aerial and r-f coils, measurements of, 1325
 Resonant impedance of parallel tuned circuit, 411
 Reverberation time, 863-864
 Reversible self-rectifying vibrators, 1203-1204
 Revolution (angular measure), 1330
 Ribbon microphone, pressure, 775, 779
 Ribbon microphone, velocity, 775, 779
 Ripple, 1161, 1173
 Ripple current ratings of electrolytic condensers, 193-194, 1358
 Ripple current through filter condensers, 1181-1182
 Ripple factor (percentage), 1176, 1177
 Ripple frequency, definition, 1402
 Ripple in rectified and filtered a.c. supply, 129
 Rocking tuning control, 990
 Roll-off, definition, 1402
 Roll-off frequencies in a-f amplifiers, high, 631
 Room noise, 620-621, 625
 Room resonances, 841, 864-865
 Rooms, acoustics of, 864-865
 Root mean square, 134, 1298
 Roots, 255, 261
 Routh-Hurwitz criterion of stability, 356
 Rumble filters, 744-749
 Rumble in phonograph combinations, tests for, 1312
 Rumble in record reproduction, 705, 706, 744, 1312
- ## S
- S-meter, 1263
 Sabin, definition, 863
 Safety margin in feedback amplifiers, 359, 367, 368, 372
 Saw-tooth waves, 130, 301
 Scalar, definition, 1402
 Scales, musical, 873-874
 Schmitt phase inverter, 526, 670
 Scientific notation in arithmetic, 255
 Scott dynamic noise suppressor, 764
 Scratch filters for record reproduction, 214, 636, 655-658, 737-738, 746-751, 763
 Scratch, needle, 704-705, 763-765
 Screen and bias stabilized amplifier, 593-594
 Screen and cathode by-passing of r.c.c. pentode, incomplete, attenuation and phase shift characteristics, 498-500
 Screen by-pass r.c.c. pentode, 496-499
 Screen by-pass, r-f, series resonant, 944, 1289, 1291
 Screen by-passing, attenuation slope and phase angle, 360-361
 Screen by-passing of r.c.c. pentode, incomplete, attenuation characteristics, 496-497
 Screen by-passing of r.c.c. pentode, incomplete, phase shift/frequency characteristics, 489-499
 Screen characteristics of pentode, 16-17
 Screen circuit decoupling, 537
 Screen, concentric, effect on inductance of coils, 438-441, 444, 473
 Screen-coupled cathode follower, 326, 532
 Screen-coupled direct-coupled amplifier, 532
 Screen current, average, push-pull Class A, AB₁, pentodes, 584
 Screen current, Class A pentode, 562
 Screen current test, 103, 109, 113
 Screen dissipation, Class A pentode, 562
 Screen grid of tetrode or pentode, 7
 Screen loadlines, 513-514
 Screen regeneration in converters, 988-989
 Screen reflex superhet. receivers, design of, 1145-1146
 Screen series resistor, r.c.c. pentode, determination of, 505-506
 Screen source regulation, effect on power amplifiers, 562
 Screen stopper, type 807, 563
 Screen stoppers, general, 91, 1283
 Screen supply from voltage divider, r.c.c. pentode, 506
 Screen supply, r.c.c. pentode, 496
 Screen to control grid amplification factor, 35
 Screen transconductance, 34
 Screen voltage, low, operation at, 84
 Screen voltage supply, valve ratings for, 79
 Screening, electrostatic, in power transformers, 233, 786, 1198, 1279
 Screening, electrostatic, to reduce hum, 784
 Screens around coils, design of, 466, 473
 Screw threads, 1388-1391
 American screw threads, 1388
 B.A. screw threads, 1389
 self-tapping screws, drill sizes for, 1391
 unified screw threads, 1390

- Screw threads (continued)
 Whitworth screw threads, 1389
 wood screws, 1391
 Scroggie's method for a.v.c. characteristics, 1114, 1232
 Secant of an angle, 272
 Second, measure of time, 1332
 Secondary emission, 2, 7, 8, 21, 39, 69, 71
 Sectionalized windings in transformers, 221-223
 Sector of circle, 273-274
 Selectivity, 412-417, 425-426, 917-918, 920
 adjacent channel, F-M, 1040
 curves, universal, 421-422
 curves, universal, applications of, 1027, 1031, 1035, 1055
 expanding, 455-456, 1048-1050, 1260, 1262
 graphical methods, 416-417
 single tuned circuit, 416-417
 two identical coupled tuned circuits, 417
 of aerial stages, 917-918, 920
 of A-M receivers, adequate, 1040-1041
 of coupled circuits of equal Q , 415-416, 426
 of coupled circuits of unequal Q , 416, 426
 of coupled circuits—tuned primary, tuned secondary, 414-415, 426
 of coupled circuits—tuned secondary, 413-414, 425
 of identical tuned circuits in cascade, 421
 of i-f amplifiers, 1026-1028, 1031-1033, 1035-1037
 of single tuned circuit (series and parallel), 412-413, 425
 of superregenerative receiver, measuring, 1087
 of variable bandwidth crystal filters, 1055-1056
 tests in receivers, 1303-1305, 1318
 variable, i-f, 455-456, 1048-1050, 1260, 1262
 Selenium rectifiers, 1169
 Self-bias operation—*see under* Cathode bias.
 Self-rectifying vibrators, 1203, 1204
 Semi-infinite straight line, definition, 362
 Sensitivity, deviation, tests for, 1317
 Sensitivity, maximum-deviation, tests for, 1317
 Sensitivity of power amplifiers, definition, 545
 Sensitivity, power, Class A triode, 559
 Sensitivity, quieting-signal, test for, 1317
 Sensitivity tests on A-M receivers, 1302-1303
 Sensitivity tests on F-M receivers, 1317
 Series arm of network, definition, 159
 Series combinations of L , C and R , 144-147
 Series, condensers in, 135
 Series connection of batteries (cells), 129
 Series, definition, 1402
 Series expansion: general case, 63
 Series expansion: valve with resistance load, 61-62
 Series, Fourier, 299-302
 Series impedance of tuned circuit, 409
 Series in algebra, 266-267
 Series, inductances in, 141
 Series, infinite, 268-269
 Series, Maclaurin's, 299
 Series-parallel combinations of L , C and R , 149-153
 Series, reactance and resistance in, impedance of—tables and charts, 1382-1385
 Series, resistances in, 131-132
 Series resistors, electrode voltages supplied through, 70
 Series resistors to limit rectifier current, 1165, 1173
 Series resonance, 145, 409, 412, 424
 Series, Taylor's, 298
 Series to parallel impedance, conversion from, 157-158
 Service tester practice, 121-125
 Service testers
 a.c. versus d.c. test voltages, 124
 characteristics which should be tested, 122
 methods of testing in, 123-125
 types of commercial, 122-123
 Service testing of valves, 121-125
 Sheet metal gauges, 1393
 Shellac pressings, 701, 704-708
 Shielding a-f transformers to reduce hum, 207, 210-211, 781, 784, 1198
 Shielding of leads, magnetic, in pre-amplifiers, 786
 Short-circuit, definition, 1402
 Short-circuit feedback admittance, 50-55
 tests for, 117
 Short-circuit feedback admittance, methods of increasing in i-f amplifiers, 1064
 Short-circuit forward admittance, 50-55
 tests for, 117
 Short-circuit interelectrode admittances, 69
 Short-circuit input admittance, 50-55
 tests for, 113-117
 Short-circuit input capacitance, change of, with transconductance, 55
 Short-circuit input conductance, typical values of, 55
 Short-circuit output admittance, 50-55
 tests for, 117
 Short-circuits, interelectrode, tests for, 73, 91-93, 123
 Short-wave coils, design of, 463-468
 charts, 466-473
 Short-wave communication, long distance, 404, 901
 forecasting frequencies for, 404, 901
 Shorter's method of testing for loud-speaker transients, 870-871
 Shot effect noise, 783, 787, 936-938, 1230
 Shunt arm of network, definition, 159
 Shunt capacitance coupling in i-f transformers, 1023-1024
 Shunt, definition, 1402
 Shunt diode bias supplies, 1188-1191
 Sibilant speech sounds, distortion of, with volume compression, 683
 Sideband cutting in receiver, equalization of, 654
 Sideband, definition, 1402
 Side-chain amplifier in volume expansion, 686
 Side frequency, definition, 1402
 Side-thrust on grooves of record, 723, 726-727
 Siemens, 1332
 Signal circuits, padded, 1013-1017
 Signal generator, standard, 1298-1299, 1315-1316
 Signal strength meter, 1263
 Signal to noise ratio in microphone pre-amplifiers, 788, 793
 maximum possible, 788
 standard, in pre-amplifiers for broadcasting, 793
 with crystal microphones, 788
 Signal to noise ratio in record reproduction, maximum, 704-705, 766, 770
 Signal voltage, definition, 1402
 Silicon crystal detectors, 1137
 Silvered mica dielectric condensers, 196
 Simple harmonic motion, 278-279, 702
 Sine of an angle, 272, 275
 Sine wave alternating current, 129, 130, 278
 Sine wave, average (r.m.s.) by definite integrals, 298
 Sine wave, derivative and integral of, 130
 Sine wave, distorted, 130
 Sine wave, fundamental, 130, 299-300
 Sine wave, harmonic frequency, 130, 300
 Sine wave, rectified, 130, 302
 Single channel sound system vs. dual channel, 627
 Single time constant circuit, 359
 Sinking diode circuit, 1108, 1117, 1257, 1295
 Sinusoidal, definition, 1402
 Skating, groove, 710, 713
 Sky (space) wave, 404, 896, 897
 Slide rule, 257-258
 Slide rule, special calculations on, 258, 822-823
 Sliding screen, effect on gain, 28-29
 Slope, negative, 25, 289
 Slope of bass boosting frequency characteristics, maximum, 642
 Slope of curve, 280, 289-291
 Slope of dynamic characteristic, r.c.c. pentode, 506, 507-508

- Slope of mutual characteristic, 17
 Slope, rate of change of, 289-291
 Small compared with, definition, 1402
 Sockets, octal, use of pin No. 1, 81
 Sockets, valve, connections to, 80, 81
 Soft valve, definition, 1402
 Soldering, effect on composition resistors, 188, 1345, 1346
 Soldering valves into wiring, 81
 Solenoids, multilayer, design of, 443-444
 Solenoids, multilayer, inductance of, 441-444
 Solenoids, single layer, calculation of self-capacitance, 451-452
 Solenoids, single layer, design of, 443-445
 Solenoids, single layer, inductance of, 429-441
 Solids, surfaces and volumes of, 275
 Sound chamber in horn loudspeakers, 854-855
 Sound, critical frequency bands, 621-622
 Sound equipment, loudspeakers, standards for, 874-876
 Sound level and noise, measurement of, 827-880
 acoustical noise measurement, 827
 electrical noise measurement, 827
 noise in amplifiers, measurement of, 829-830
 broadcast systems, 829
 sound equipment, 829
 noise level, definition, 829
 noise level, weighted, standard, 829
 objective noise meter, 828
 radio noise, measurement of, 829-830
 radio noise meter, 829-830
 references, 830
 sound level meter, American standard, 828
 sound levels, typical—table, 828-829
 weighting network for measurements, 827-828
 Sound level and peak acoustical power, difference between, 623
 Sound level—*see also under* Volume level.
 Sound levels, nomogram for adding two component, 821-822
 Sound levels, preferred listening, 623
 Sound or film, 701
 Sound pressure with conversational speech, 775
 Sound reinforcing systems, 866-867
 Sound, reproduced, imagery for describing, 604-605
 Sound system, complete, 810, 812-813
 Sound system rating, 812-813
 Sound system, single channel vs. dual channel or stereophonic, 627
 Sound systems, constant line voltage, 874, 883
 Sound, velocity and wavelength of, 872
 Sound waves, 403
 Source impedance, effect of zero or negative, on loudspeakers, 841
 Source impedance for pre-amplifiers, standard, 793
 Source impedance, loudspeaker measurement, 812, 874
 Space charge, 3, 71
 Space charge coupling in converters, 963, 975-977, 980
 Space charge, effect on input capacitance, 51
 Space charge tetrodes as power amplifiers, 569
 Space current, 70
 see also Cathode current.
 Space current, definition, 1402
 Space, intrinsic resistance of, 897
 Space (sky) wave, 404, 896, 897
 Spark plates in car radio, 1277
 Specification for power transformers, 241
 Specifications for a-f transformers, 228
 Specifications for motor and turntable unit, 705
 Speech and noise, references, 634
 Speech articulation, 628-629, 630
 Speech clippers, 693-694
 Speech, compression of, 684
 Speech, conversational, sound pressure with, 775
 Speech, declamatory, 629
 Speech, masking by noise, 629
 Speech peak dynamic range, 628
 Speech power, 628
 Speech reproduction, 628-630
 Speech reproduction, distortion in, 629
 Speech reproduction, frequency ranges for, 630
 Sphere, 275
 Spider cone suspension, 835
 Spirals, flat, inductance of, 445-446
 Split-reed synchronous vibrators, 1204
 Spurious frequencies
 formed by intermodulation distortion, 62
 from converters, 62, 987, 995, 1247
 in A-M receivers, 1116, 1278-1279
 tests for, 1310
 spurious response ratio, 1310
 image response, tests for, 1310
 image ratio, tests for, 1310
 in F-M receivers, 1112, 1294, 1295, 1310, 1319
 Spurious radiation in F-M receivers, open field method of measurement of, 1320
 Spurious-response ratio, 1310
 Spurious responses—*see under* Spurious frequencies.
 Sputter in rectifier valves, 100
 Sputtering, 3
 Square wave testing for loudspeaker transients, 870
 Square wave testing of a-f amplifiers, 1324
 Square waves, 130, 301, 870, 1324
 Squeals (squeaks) in A-M receivers, 1246, 1312
 Squegging, 958, 992, 1001, 1244, 1246
 Squelch systems, 1125-1130
 Stability factor (Becker), 388
 Stability in a-f amplifiers, tests for, 1324
 Stability in feedback amplifiers, 356-378
 see also under Feedback.
 Stability in i-f amplifiers, 1065-1067
 Stability in r-f amplifiers, 942-944
 Stability in voltage amplifiers, 535-538
 Stability margin in feedback amplifiers, 359, 367, 368, 372
 Stability of composition resistors, 186
 Stability of electrical characteristics of valves, 69, 70
 Stabilization, frequency, 957-958, 992-996
 Stabilized amplifier, bias and screen, 593-594
 Stacking factor in power transformers, 235
 Stage gain, test for, 74, 108
 Stagger tuning of i-f transformers, 1026
 Staggering attenuation characteristics of feedback amplifiers, 364-365, 367, 382-385
 Stand-by operation of valves, 84
 Standard a.c. waveform, 130
 Standard distribution lines, loudspeaker power rating, 874
 Standard test signals, loudspeaker, 874-875
 Standards, American recording, 702
 Standards for loudspeakers, 874-876
 Standards for microphones, 781-782
 Standards for pre-amplifiers, 793
 Standards for vibrator power transformers, 1207
 Standards for vibrators for auto-radio, 1205
 Standing-wave ratio of transmission lines, 891
 Standing waves in enclosed cabinets, 843
 Statampere, 1332, 1333
 Statcoulomb, measure of charge, 1332, 1333
 Statfarad, 1332, 1333
 Stathenry, 1332, 1333
 Static characteristics, 71, 72
 Statmho, 1332, 1333
 Statohm, 1332, 1333
 Statvolt, 1332, 1333
 Step circuit in feedback amplifiers, phase angle, 361
 Step in attenuation characteristic, 368, 371
 Stephan's formulae for inductance of coils, 442, 443-444
 Steradian, definition, 1402
 Stereophonic reproduction, 627, 865-866
 Stiffness of cone suspension, 836
 Stop band of filter, 180
 Stopper resistors, 91, 326, 560, 562, 563, 958, 959, 1000, 1283
 Storage battery operation, valve ratings for, 78, 79

Straight line, equation to, 280
 Strain, definition, 1403
 Stress, definition, 1403
 Striking voltage of gaseous voltage regulator, 1214
 Stroboscope, use of, in recording, 702
 Styli (needles), 702, 704, 706, 708, 709-714
 Styli, colour codes for, 711
 see also under Needles.
 Styli, diamond, 710, 711, 714, 717, 718, 719, 720
 Styli, osmium, 711, 714
 Styli, oval, 710
 Styli, permanent, 710-714
 Styli, sapphire, 710-714, 717, 718, 719, 720, 722
 Styli, tungsten carbide, 710, 711, 717, 722
 Stylus force, vertical, 702, 708, 709, 712, 718-722, 768, 769
 minimum, for tracking, 712, 715, 719, 720
 Stylus friction, influence of, 726-727
 Stylus, N.A.B. secondary standard, 711
 Stylus tip, jewel, polish of, 712
 Stylus tip, shape of, 710
 Stylus wear, method for giving positive indication of, 714
 Sub-frequencies in loudspeakers, 871
 Sub-harmonic, definition, 1403
 Sub-harmonics in loudspeakers, 871
 Sub-multiples and multiples, 1405
 Subscript, definition, 1403
 Subscripts for magnitude letter symbols, 1364-1365
 Subsidiary feedback, 375-378
 Subsidiary voltages and attenuation characteristics in feedback amplifiers, summation of, 372-375
 Subtraction, 260
 Sunlight, spectral energy curves of, 1396
 Superheterodyne tracking, 1002-1019
 Superposition theorem, 165
 Superregenerative detector, 1087
 Superscript, definition, 1403
 Supersonic, definition, 1403
 Supplementary angles, 272
 Supply impedance per plate, plate, 99
 Supply voltage, oscillator frequency variation due to changes in, 949, 953, 955
 Suppressor characteristics, 21-22
 Suppressor grid as detector, 22, 1257
 Suppressor grid, connection of, with triode operation, 36
 Suppressor grid controlled pentodes in volume expanders, 686, 689-690
 Suppressor grid of pentode, 8
 Suppressor, noise—*see under* Noise.
 Surface noise and dynamic range, 704-705, 763-765
 Surface wave, 896, 897
 Surgeproof electrolytic condensers, 193
 Surround, annular cone, 835-836
 Susceptance and conductance from reactance and resistance, chart for determining, 155, 156
 Susceptance, grid input, 49-53
 Susceptance of arms and networks, 153-154
 Susceptance, sign of, 50, 153
 Susceptance, signal grid input, in converters, 976-978
 Suspension, cone, 835-836
 Swarf in recording, 766
 Swinging choke, 249-250, 1182
 Symbols, standard, and abbreviations, 1363-1371
 abbreviations, 1366-1367
 titles of periodicals, 1367-1369
 graphical, standard, 1370-1371
 magnitude letter symbols, 1364
 subscripts for, 1364-1365
 with subscripts, 1365-1366
 mathematical signs, 1366
 multipliers, 1363
 references to periodicals, form of, 1369
 references to symbols and abbreviations, 1369
 Symmetrical, definition, 1403

Symmetrical networks, 179
 Synchrodyne receiver, 1226-1227
 Synchronous vibrators, 1203, 1204
 Synthetic bass, 616, 676
 System rating, R.M.A. microphone, 776, 809-810, 812-813

T

Tables, charts and sundry data (Chapter 38) 1329-1423
 (for details *see* Contents).
 decibel tables, 813-821
 Tangent of an angle, 272, 275
 Tangent to a curve, 280, 291
 Tap, definition, 1403
 Tapping down on oscillator coil for stability, 957
 Taylor's series, 298
 Telephone receivers (headphones), 832-833
 Temperature changes, oscillator frequency variation due to, 955-956
 Temperature characteristic of valve heater, 10, 11
 Temperature coefficient of composition resistors, 190, 1346
 Temperature coefficient of resistivity of copper, 237
 Temperature compensation of tuned circuits, 196, 956, 957, 1041
 Temperature, effect of, on capacitance of electrolytic condensers, 192, 193
 Temperature, measurement of, 1334
 Temperature rise of composition resistors, 187, 1394
 Temperature rise of power transformers, 236-237
 tests for, 1302
 Temperature rise of wire-wound resistors, 1394
 Term, definition, 1403
 Terminal, definition, 1403
 Tertiary, coils in i-f transformers, 1048-1049
 Tertiary, definition, 1403
 Test records, frequency, 702-703, 716, 752-757
 Testing apparatus for receivers, 1298-1300, 1315-1316
 Testing of a-f amplifiers for frequency response at different levels, 626, 1323
 Testing of a-f power amplifiers, 548, 1321-1325
 Tests and measurements
 amplifiers, a-f, 548, 626, 1321-1325
 amplitude of frequency test records, optical methods, 752-753
 coils, 453, 1325-1326
 coils, self-capacitance of, 453
 distortion in sound recording, proposed standards for, 762
 inductance and impedance of iron-cored inductors, 250-251
 phonograph combinations, 1309, 1311-1312
 pickups, 715, 716-717, 762
 ratio detectors, 1102-1105
 receivers, A-M, 1297-1314
 receivers, F-M, 1314-1320
 recorded velocities, 729
 references, 1327
 transformers, a-f, 207, 227-228, 626
 transformers, power, 236-237, 1302
 valves, 68-127
 7
 Tetrodes, 8, 569
 kinkless, output, 569
 space charge, as power amplifiers, 4, 189-190, 782, 788, 935-936
 Thermal agitation noise, 2, 3, 69
 Thermionic emission, 158, 190, 1267
 Thermistors, 164
 Thevenin's theorem, 710
 Thorn needles, 710
 Threshold howl with regenerative detectors, 1087
 780
 Throat microphones, 854-855
 Throat of horn loudspeakers, 832
 Throttled air-flow loudspeakers, 1154
 Throw-in (and out) frequency (a.f.c.), 1154

- Thump in volume limiters and expanders, 683, 688
- Thyrite, 158
- Time constant, 137, 141, 172, 173, 536
de-emphasis curve with time constant
75 microseconds, 638
of a.v.c. filter circuits, 1105-1106, 1109,
1115-1117, 1233
of diode detector circuits, 1080-1081
of r.c. filters, 172, 173, 638
recording pre-emphasis in terms of, 728
single time constant circuit, 359
- Time delay in loudspeaker installations, 866
- Time-efficiency of vibrator, 1205
- Time, units of, 1332
- Titles of periodicals, abbreviations of, 1366-1369
- Tolerance, definition, 1403
- Tolerances in components, effect of, on
stability in feedback amplifiers, 359, 371
- Tolerances in composition resistors, 186, 1344-1347
- Tolerances in electrolytic condensers, 192
- Tolerances in elements in tone control
networks, 639
- Tolerances in screen series resistors and
cathode bias resistors, effect on r.c.c.
pentodes, 515-516
- Tolerances in valve characteristics, 9, 15, 88
screen currents, 9
- Tonal balance, 617, 632
- Tone burst for testing loudspeaker transients, 870
- Tone compensation and tone control
(Chapter 15), 635-678
attenuation expressed as time constant, 638
automatic frequency-compensated volume
control, 672-674, 1234-1239
method incorporating inverse volume
expansion with multi-channel amplifier, 673-674
bass attenuation, 649-652
see also under Bass attenuation.
bass boosting, 640-648
see also under Bass boosting.
calculations involving decibels per
octave, 637-638
combined bass and treble controls,
658-669, 739-740, 746-751
continuously variable controls, general, 662
dual controls, 664-668
ganged controls, 664
single control, 662-664
fixed bass and treble boosting, 662
quality switch, 659
step-type using feedback, 669-670
stepped controls, general, 658
universal step-type, not using inductors, 660-661
universal step-type using inductors, 661-662
combined bass controls, 653
stepped controls, 653
combined treble controls, 658
damping of tuned circuits, 639
distortion due to tone control, 606, 636-637
elements of tone control filters, 639
feedback to provide special attenuation
characteristics at low or high frequencies, 671-672
feedback to provide tone control,
330, 336, 347, 378-379, 645-647, 651, 655,
667, 669-672, 741, 748-751, 757-758
fundamental circuit with R and C for
constant input voltage, 639
general considerations, 636
limitation of frequency range by filters,
214, 636, 655-658, 737-738, 746-751, 763
see also Bass attenuation.
listener and tone control, 677
multiple channel amplifiers, 673-674, 676
position of equalizer and tone control, 636
purpose of tone compensation, 635-636
references to tone control and tone
compensation, 677-678
see also under Equalizing.
- Tone compensation and tone control
(continued)
synthetic bass, 616, 676
tolerances of elements, 639
tone control, definition, 636
tone control in volume expanders,
position of, 686
treble boosting, 653-655
see also under Treble boosting.
whistle filters, 673-676
crystal filters, 675
narrow band rejection filter, 675
parallel-T network, 675-676
resonant circuit filters, 673-675
- Tone control—*see under* Tone compensation and tone control.
- Top bend of dynamic characteristic, 508
- Top bend rectification, 508, 1084-1085
- Toroidal coils, inductance of, 445
- Torque of turntable unit, 705
- Tracking capability of pickup, checking, 762
- Tracking error in record reproduction,
712, 723-727
- Tracking in record reproduction, 723-727, 729
- Tracking, superheterodyne, 1002-1019
arithmetical-mean tracking, charts for, 1014
arithmetical-mean tracking, formulae
for, 1010, 1015-1017
centre tracking frequency, 1004
charts for geometrical-mean tracking,
1005-1009
circuits used for tracking analysis, 1002
feedback winding for good tracking, 1004
formulae and charts for design, 1005-1011
worked examples, 1011-1013
general treatment, 1002-1004
geometrical-mean tracking, charts for,
1005-1009
high impedance primaries, effect on
tracking, 1003
minimizing tracking error, 1233
padded signal circuits, 1013-1015
worked example, 1015-1017
padder, 1003-1004, 1010-1017
padder, possible arrangements of, 1003
permeability circuits, 1002
references, 1017-1019
three point tracking, 1002-1019
tracking curves, typical, 1003
two point tracking, 1002
- Transconductance, conversion, definitions,
14, 109, 964-967
- Transconductance, conversion, tests for,
74, 109-111, 124
- Transconductance, definition, 14
- Transconductance, grid-plate, 14, 72
see also Mutual conductance.
tests for, 74, 103-104, 113, 123, 124
- Transconductance, mixer, test for, 111
- Transconductance, screen, 34
- Transconductances, interelectrode, 73
- Transcription records, reproduction from,
701, 731, 769-771
- Transducer, definition, 1403
- Transfer characteristics, 17
- Transfer coefficient, 306
- Transfer (linearity) characteristics of a-f
amplifiers, 587, 610, 611
- Transformer-coupled amplifiers, 27-34
- Transformer plate supply impedance per
plate, 99
- Transformers, aerial coupling, 912, 916-921
capacitance coupling, 921
coefficient of coupling, 918-920
fixed tuned, 912, 921
gang capacitor tuned, 912-922
difficulties with, 913
inductance tuned, 912
mutual inductance coupling, 912, 916-920
high-impedance primary, 918
top capacitance coupling, 918
tapped inductance, 912, 920-921
- Transformers and iron-cored inductors
(Chapter 5), 199-253

- Transformers, audio-frequency, 206-228
 amplification at mid-frequency, 209
 "building out" into half section filter, 214
 capacitance due to layer winding, chart 224
 capacitance due to random winding, chart, 225
 colour code, 1342
 core materials, 206-209, 210, 214
 high permeability alloys, 206-209
 silicon steels, 206-207
 core, weight of steel in, 208
 d.c. polarization, effect of, 207
 device to give improved high frequency characteristics, 214
 distortion due to core, 206, 207, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214-217, 227
 distortion in cores, method of measuring, 207
 driver transformer design, 591
 driver inductance, 591
 driver resistance, 591
 looking backwards impedance, 591
 McIntosh amplifier, 595-596
 driver transformer leakage inductance, effects of, 590
 efficiency, 228, 567
 frequency response, 206, 207, 209, 227, 518
 frequency response and distortion, 209, 217
 interstage transformers, Class A and B, 209-210
 low-level transformers, 210-211
 output transformers, 211-217
 hum in, 206, 207, 210-211, 540, 781, 785
 insertion copper loss, 214
 leakage inductance, 207, 209, 210, 212
 leakage inductance chart, 219
 leakage inductance, designing for low, 217-219
 loss, 228
 microphone, 781
 mixing windings, 221-223
 operating level, 206-207
 orienting to reduce hum, 785
 output, effect on frequency response variation with output level, 626, 1323
 output, matching with, 880, 881-882
 output primary resistance, effects of, 566
 output transformer leakage inductance, effects of, 566, 572-573
 output transformer, power handling capacity, 227, 631
 output transformers for special amplifiers, McIntosh, 594-595
 Williamson, 346-347
 output transformers, tests for characteristics, 227-228
 phase shift in, 206, 207, 214, 518
 primary inductance, effect on frequency response, 207, 209, 212-214
 primary inductance, output transformers, 212-214
 random winding, 223-227
 references, 252
 sectionalizing windings, 221-223
 shielding to give hum reduction, 207, 210-211, 781, 784, 1198
 specifications for, 228
 spiral cores of grain-oriented silicon steel, 208
 winding capacitances, 207, 209, 210, 212
 winding resistances, 214
see also Amplifiers, a-f transformer coupled.
- Transformers, ideal, 199-203
 auto-transformers, 200
 double-wound, 199
 impedance calculations—multiple loads, 201-203
 impedance calculations—single load, 200-201
 transformed (reflected) load impedance, 200-203
- Transformers, input, for record pre-amplifiers, 743-744
- Transformers, intermediate frequency
 cans for, 1043
 capacitance, values of, for tuning, 1021, 1024, 1062, 1342
 colour code, 1342
 commonly used circuits, 1022-1025
 composite F-M/A-M, 1024-1025
 construction, 1041-1043
 coupling factors, 1023-1024
 coupling factors, calculation of, 414-416, 419-421, 1023-1024, 1043-1048
 coupling factors, measurement of, 1025, 1030-1031, 1033-1034, 1102
 coupling, mixed, 1025, 1044-1048
 design of coils, 454-455, 1041
 enclosed in powdered iron pots, 1042
 F-M i-f transformers, 1037-1041
 bandwidth requirements, 1037-1038
 distortion in, 1038-1039, 1068-1069
 example, 1039-1041
 frequency deviation, method for measuring, 1039
 introduced amplitude modulation, 1038-1039
 L/C ratios in, 1024
 mixed coupling, 1025, 1044-1048
 mutual inductance coupling, 1023, 1025-1041, 1046, 1048-1050
 design methods, 1025-1048
 critically-coupled, 1026-1031
 k measurement, 1025, 1030-1031
 over-coupled, 1031-1034
 k measurement, 1033-1034, 1102
 under-coupled, 1035-1037
 selectivity of, 1026-1028, 1031-1033, 1035-1037
 shunt capacitance coupling, 1023-1024
 stagger tuning of, 1026
 tapping down in, 1024, 1040
 television receivers, for, 1026
 tertiary coils, 1048-1049
 triple tuned, 1026
 variable (expanding) selectivity, 455-456, 1048-1050
 windings, design of, 453-459
- Transformers, parallel-fed, ultimate slope of attenuation characteristic, 360
- Transformers, power, 233-241
 area, cooling, 237
 build of winding, 236
 coil data, table, 240
 colour code, 1342-1343
 copper loss, 235, 236
 core losses, 234
 core material, 234-235
 core size, 235
 currents in windings, 236-237, 1177, 1188, 1185-1186
 efficiency, 233, 235
 electrostatic screening, 233, 786, 1198, 1279
 flux density, 235
 iron loss, 235
 laminations, 234-235
 leakage inductance, 233
 magnetizing current, 235
 mean length of turn, computing, 241
 primary turns, 235
 references, 252-253
 secondaries, turns for, 235
 specifications for, 241
 stacking factor, 235
 temperature rise, 236-237
 standard tests for, 237, 1302
 typical design, 237-241
 vibrator transformer design, 1205-1207
 wire gauges choice of, 236
see also under Inductors, iron-cored.
- Transformers, practical, 204-206
 capacitances, 204, 207, 209, 219-227
 core loss, 204
 effects of losses, 205-206
 efficiency, 205
 equivalent circuit, 204, 205
 impedance ratio, effect of losses on, 206
 inductances of windings, 204

- Transformers, practical (continued)
 leakage inductances, 204, 207, 209, 210, 212, 217-219
 maximum efficiency, condition for, 205
 regulation, 205-206
 regulation, effect of copper loss on, 206
 relation between copper and iron losses, 205
 resistances of windings, 204
see also Magnetic circuit theory.
- Transformers, quarter wave, 892
- Transformers, radio frequency, 922-925
 choke-capacitance coupling, 924
 grounded-grid stages, 925
 high-impedance primary, effect on tracking, 1003
 mutual inductance coupled, 922-923
 coefficient of coupling, 923
 high-impedance primary, 923
 low-impedance primary, 922
 top-capacitance coupling, 923
 parallel-tuned circuit, 923-924
 untuned and pre-tuned, 924-925
- Transient current with choke input filters, initial, 1185
- Transient, definition, 540
- Transient distortion in a-f amplifiers, 540, 582
- Transient plate current, peak hot-switching, 1163, 1180-1181
- Transient response, effect of damping on loudspeaker, 833
- Transient response, oscillatory, in feedback amplifiers, 365, 367, 382, 386
- Transient response, testing feedback amplifier for, 366
- Transient waveform distortion in volume limiters, 683
- Transients, 137, 141, 483, 540, 582, 683
- Transistors, 1138
- Transit time effects in valves, 47, 50, 51, 69, 930-932, 968, 971, 975, 980, 983, 985, 986
- Transitional coupling factor, 416, 1031
- Translation loss, 759, 770
- Transmission lines, 890-892
 characteristic impedance of, 890-891
 correct termination for, 890-891
 impedance-transforming action of, 891-892
 input impedance, 892
 matching generator to load, section of line for, 892
 quarter-wave transformer, 892
 reflection coefficient, 891
 standing-wave ratio, 891
 standing-waves on, 891
 velocity of propagation along, 891
 wavelength in cables, 891
- Transmission of intelligence, 405-406
- Transmission units, 826
- Trapezoid, 273
- Traps (band elimination filters), definition, 172
- Treble attenuation, 655-658
 by constant k filter, 657
 by M-derived filter, 657
 by multiple channels, 739-740
 by negative feedback, 657-658, 746-751, 1235, 1237, 1238
 by parallel-T network, 176, 657, 675-676, 737, 738, 746-751
 by RC network, 660-661
 by shunt capacitance, 174-176, 655-656, 660, 661-662
 by step-type control, 660-661
 de-emphasis for record reproduction, 736-737, 744-751
 distortion with, 636-637
 scratch filter for record reproduction, 214, 636, 655-658, 737-738, 746-751, 763
 whistle filters, 673-676
- Treble boosting, general, 653-655
 automatic frequency-compensated tone control—*see under* Tone compensation.
 by feedback, 379, 655, 667, 669-670, 672, 1235-1237
 by inductance in grid circuit, 654
 by multiple channels, 739-740
- Treble boosting (continued)
 by network incorporating inductors, 661-662
 by RC network, 660-661, 664
 by resonant circuits, 654, 666-667
 by step-type control, 660-661
 distortion with, 606, 637
 equalization of side-band cutting, 654
 methods not involving resonance or feedback, 653-654, 660-661, 664
 conventional (RC) circuit, 653-654
- Treble, definition, 1403
- Triangle, angles of, 272
- Triangles, 272-273
- Trigometrical operator, 286, 287
- Trigometrical relationships, 271-272, 275-278
 angles of any magnitude, 276
 approximations in, 271-272, 278
- Trigometrical series, 269
- Trigometrical tables, 1420
 hyperbolic tables, 1421
- Trimmer condensers, 197, 1356
- Triode amplification factor of pentodes, 35-36
- Triode characteristics, specific, tests for, 101-108
- Triode, dissipation of resistance-loaded, 26
- Triode, dynamic characteristics of, 25-26, 72, 491
- Triode g_m of pentode, 34
- Triode-heptode, 8, 963
- Triode-hexode, 8, 963
- Triode operation, connection of suppressor grid, 36
- Triode operation of pentodes, 34-36, 547, 785, 787
 6AU6 pentode with screen as anode, 785, 787
- Triode operation of power pentodes, 547
- Triode operation of power pentodes, partial, 570
- Triode-pentode, 8
- Triode plate resistance of pentode, 36
- Triodes, 7
- Triodes, characteristics at low plate currents, 65
- Triodes, crystal, 1138
- Triodes, general purpose, 482
- Triodes, high μ , 482
- Triodes, matching of load resistance with, 61
- Triodes, matching to loudspeaker, 881
- Triodes, power amplifier, 7
- Triodes, power, figure of merit for, 61
- Triodes, push-pull, Class A, AB₁, 571-582
- Triodes, remote cut-off, in volume expanders, 689
- Triodes, r.c. coupled, 482-495
 comments on tabulated characteristics, 495
 equivalent circuit, exact, 494
 gain/frequency characteristic, 494-495
 maximum output voltage and distortion, 491-493
 phase shift/frequency characteristic, 494-495
- Triodes, single, Class A, optimum operating conditions, 555-558
- Triodes, twin, 8
- Trip mechanisms in record changers, 705-706
- Triple system loudspeakers, 860-861
 integral, 860
- Tropic proofing, commercial, 1282-1283
- Tropic proofing of coils, 476-478
- Tuned circuit, parallel, impedance of, 149-152
- Tuned circuit, parallel resonance determined by maximum impedance, 151-152
- Tuned circuit, parallel resonance determined by unity power factor, 150
- Tuned circuit, series (series resonance), 145, 409, 412, 424
- Tuned circuits, 407-428, 947-948, 1034-1035
 coupling of, 418-421, 1022-1050
 complex (mixed) coupling, 420-421
 high impedance (top) coupling, 418
 i-f transformers, 1022-1050
 link coupling, 418, 419
 low impedance (bottom) coupling, 418, 419
 mutual inductive coupling, 418, 419

- Tuned circuits (continued)
 in cascade, identical, gain and selectivity of, 421
 in tone control, damping of, 639
 references, 427-428
 single, 407-413, 416-417, 421-428, 947-948, 1034-1035
 summary of formulae, 423-426
- Tuned grid oscillator, 950-951, 952
 Tuned plate oscillator, 949-950, 951, 952, 994
 Tuning indicators, 1132-1136, 1139
 electron ray type ("Magic Eye") 1132-1136
 for F-M receivers, 1135-1136
 miscellaneous methods, 1132
 null pint indicator using, 1134-1135
 references, 1139
 shunting of detector diode by, 1074
 wide angle tuning with, 1134
- Tuning methods in radio receivers, 913
 gang capacitor tuned, 912-925
 difficulties with, 913
 inductance (permeability) tuned, 461-462, 912, 913, 953, 1002, 1289
 push-button, 1151, 1260
- Tuning test of receivers, 1312, 1319
 Tuning, permeability, 461-462, 912, 913, 953, 1002, 1289
- Turnover voltage in germanium detectors, 1136, 1137
- Turntable and driving mechanism, 705
 Turntable unit, specification for, 705
 Tweeters, 832, 860-861
 Twist drill sizes, 1392
 Typical operating conditions for valves, 80

U

- Ultimate attenuation, 174, 359-364, 637
 "Ultra-linear" operation of pentodes, 570, 587
 Ultrasonic, definition, 1403
 Ultrasonic frequencies, recording of, 704
 Ultraviolet light, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
 Under-coupled i-f transformers, 1035-1037
 Undistorted output, maximum, 1298, 1306, 1315, 1318
- Unidirectional current, definition, 1403
 Unidirectional microphones, 780
 Unilateral elements, 159
 Unit impulse for testing loudspeaker transients, 870
- Units, 1329-1334
 electrical and magnetic units, 1331-1333
 absolute c.g.s. electrostatic system, 1331, 1332
 absolute c.g.s. electromagnetic system, 1331, 1332
 absolute m.k.s. (Giorgi) system, 1331, 1332
 absolute system, definition, 1331
 practical systems, 1331, 1332
 rationalized systems, 1331, 1332
 relationships between, 1333
 unrationalized systems, 1331, 1332
 photometric units, 1334
 physical units, general, 1329-1330
 temperature, 1334
- Unity, definition, 1403
 Universal coils, gear ratios for, 456-457
 Universal coils, inductance of, 444
 Unrationalized systems of units, 1331, 1332
 Unstable oscillation, 958-959
 Untuned r-f stages, 924-925

V

- Vacuum, 69, 70
 Valve, amplification by, 13
 Valve basing and electrode connections, 69
 Valve characteristic curves, 15-24
 cathode current characteristics of pentode, 16-17
 cathode loadlines, 29-30
 characteristics by curve tracer methods, 119-120
 characteristics by pulse methods, 118-119
 characteristics, display of, 120

- Valve characteristic curves (continued)
 composite characteristics for push-pull amplifiers, 574-577, 581
 constant current curves, 22-23
 diode curves (detection and a.v.c.), 1075, 1076
 dynamic characteristic of r.c. pentode, 26-27, 72, 503-506
 dynamic characteristic of r.c. triode, 25-26, 72, 491
- elliptical loadlines, 30-34, 64, 213
 G curves, 23
 grid current characteristics, 18-21
 grid loadlines, 20
 load line, 24, 58
 maximum plate dissipation curve, 550
 mutual characteristics, 17-18
 plate characteristics, pentode, tetrode, 15-17
 plate characteristics, triode, 15-17
 plate characteristics, triode connection, type 807, 1217
 rectifier, constant current, 1165, 1167-1169
 rectifier, constant voltage, 1165-1169
 rectifier, published, use of, 1165-1169
 screen characteristics, pentode, tetrode, 16-17
 static characteristics, 71, 72
 suppressor characteristics, 21-22
 transfer characteristics, 17
 with feedback, 390-399
- Valve characteristics (Chapter 2), 8, 13-67
 activation of cathode, 69
 amplification factor, 13, 72
 effective, with feedback, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316
 graphical determination, 15, 16, 18
 arcing in rectifier valves, 100
 calculation of, other than published, 40-42
 capacitance grid-plate, 7
 capacitances, interelectrode, 73
 cathode current, total available average, 73
 cathode current, total available peak, 73
 cathode current—see also under Space current.
 cathode follower, equivalent characteristics, 318
 change in operating conditions, effect of, 42-44
 characteristic parameters, derived, 72
 conductance, definition, 14
 contact potential, general—see under Contact potential.
 contact potential (grid-cathode), 18, 20, 39, 69, 70
 control during manufacture, 85-89
 conversion factors, 36-40, 57, 493, 511, 568
 conversion transconductance, definitions and basis of, 14, 109, 964-967
 distortion in—see under Distortion.
 drift of characteristics during life, 23-24, 70, 84, 530, 533
 durchgriff, definition, 14
 dynamic characteristics of pentode, 26-27, 72, 503-506
 dynamic characteristics of triode, 25-26, 72, 491
- effect of heater voltage on characteristics, 24
 emission, thermionic, 2, 3, 69
 equivalent electrode voltage, 71
 figure of merit for r-f amplifier valves, 927
 filament dissipation and temperature characteristic, 10, 11
 filament voltage/current characteristic, 10, 11
 filaments on a.c. supply, 6
 functional characteristics, basic, 70-73
 fundamental physical properties, 69-70
 gas current, 3, 19, 51
 gas pressure, 73
 grid blocking, 21, 84
 grid circuit resistance, maximum—see under Grid circuit resistance, maximum.
 grid current characteristics, 18-21
 grid current cross-over point, 19, 20
 grid current commencement point, 19, 84
 grid current, maximum negative, typical values, 101-102

Valve characteristics (continued)

- grid current, negative, 3, 19, 21, 51, 101-102, 484, 488
- grid current, positive, 18, 21, 51, 484, 489
- grid current, positive, damping due to, 489
- grid emission, 3, 5, 20, 21, 51
- grid input admittance, 49-53
see also Signal grid input admittance.
- grid input admittance, components of, 51-53
- grid input admittance, effects of, 917, 927-934
- grid input capacitance, 49-53
- grid input capacitance, components of, 51
- grid input conductance, 49-53, 929-932
- grid input circuit damping, 20
- grid input impedance, 49-53, 929
- grid input inductance, 49-53
- grid input loading at radio frequencies, 928-934
- grid input reactance, 49-53
- grid input resistance, 49-53, 939-940
- grid input susceptance, 49-53
- grid temperature, 5
- grid variational conductance, 20
- heater dissipation and temperature characteristic, 10, 11
- heater/filament voltage, with reduced, 3, 73
- heater voltage, 3, 10
- heater voltage/current characteristic, 10, 11
- inductance of leads and electrodes, effects of, 46, 50, 51, 53, 930, 931, 932
- initial electron velocity of emission, 18
- input capacitance, change in, 927, 928, 932-934
- input capacitance, effect of space charge on, 51
- input capacitances of pentodes, published values, 56
- instability of electrical characteristics, 70
- insulation between valve electrodes, 69, 70, 73
- interelectrode admittances, 49-57, 69, 70
- interelectrode capacitances, effect of, 7, 46, 51, 53, 69
- interelectrode resistances, 69
- ionization current, 19
- leakage current, 19, 20, 51, 69, 70
- life, ultimate electrical, 70
- life, working, 3, 70, 121
- low plate currents, at, 65
- mathematical relationships, concerning, 57-65
- maximum negative grid current, typical values, 101-102, 788
- microphony, 73, 84, 786, 957-959, 1241-1242
- mu factor, definition, 14
- mu factors, interelectrode, 73
- mutual conductance, definition, 14
- mutual conductance, graphical determination, 15, 16, 17
- noise, 4, 70, 73, 81, 782, 783, 784, 787, 788, 935-942, 967-968, 972-973, 984
- perveance, definition, 14, 71
- photo emission, 2
- plate d.c. resistance, 14
- plate conductance, definition, 14
- plate current, 6
- plate resistance, effective, with feedback, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316
- plate resistance, variational, 13, 14
- plate resistance, variational, definition, 14, 72
- plate to screen amplification factor, 35-36
- poisoning of emission, 2
- primary emission (other than cathode), 19, 20, 21, 69, 71
- reduced heater/filament voltage, with, 3, 73
- references, 66, 125-127
- resistance of any electrode, definition, 14
- reverse grid current—*see under* Negative grid current.
- screen to control grid, amplification factor, 35
- secondary emission, 2, 7, 8, 21, 39, 69, 71
- series expansion: valve with resistance load, 61-62
- short-circuit admittances, 69
- short-circuit feedback admittance, 50-55

Valve characteristics (continued)

- short-circuit forward admittance, 50-55
- short-circuit input admittance, 50-55
- short-circuit input capacitance, change with transconductance, 55
- short-circuit input conductance, typical values of, 55
- short-circuit output admittance, 50-55
- signal grid input admittance, converter, 970, 973, 976-978, 980-981
negative, 977, 985-986
- signal grid input conductance, converter, 976-978, 980-981, 982, 987-988
negative, 976-978, 985-986
- signal grid input susceptance, converter, 976-978
negative, 976-978
- space current, 70
- sputter in rectifier valves, 100
- stability of electrical characteristics, 69-70
- stability of mechanical construction, 69-70
- static characteristics, 71, 72
- suppressor characteristics, 21-22
- transadmittance, oscillator, 968
- transconductance, definition, 14
- transconductance, grid-plate, 14, 72
see also Mutual conductance.
- transconductance, screen, 34
- transconductance, suppressor-screen, 953-954
- transit time effects, 47, 50, 51, 69, 930-932, 968, 971, 975, 980, 983, 985, 986
- triode amplification factor of pentodes, 35-36
- triode g_m of pentodes, 34
- triode plate resistance of pentode, 36
- variational resistances, interelectrode, 73
- voltages, with respect to cathode, 5
- Valve coefficients, 13-14, 64-65
- Valve coefficients as partial differentials, 64-65
- Valve constants, 13-14
- Valve electrode supply voltages, 6
- Valve electrode voltages, datum point for, 2, 5, 80
- Valve electrode voltages, definition, 6
- Valve electrodes supplied through series resistance, 70
- Valve equivalent circuits, 45-47, 53-55, 59, 63, 512
- Valve factors, 13-14
- Valve gettering, 4, 69, 70
- Valve networks, general case, 64
- Valve numbering systems, 10-12
- Valve pin straightener, 80
- Valve ratings and limiting effect on operation, 75-80, 85
- capacitances, interelectrode, 75
- characteristics usually rated, 75-77
- electrode potentials, datum point for, 2, 80
- general electrical ratings, 75
- general mechanical ratings, 75
- grid bias for a.c. or d.c. filament excitation, 6, 80
- grid voltage limits, 79-80
- heater or filament voltage, 77, 78, 79
- heater to cathode voltage, maximum, 75, 81
- limiting ratings, 75
- maximum average cathode current, 75
- maximum electrode dissipations, 75, 1249
- maximum grid circuit resistance—*see under* Grid circuit resistance, maximum.
- maximum peak cathode current, 75
- maximum peak inverse voltage, 75
- maximum ratings, 9, 75, 77-80
- maximum ratings, interpretation of, 77-80
- rating systems, 77-80
- absolute maximum system, 9, 77
- design-centre system, 9, 77-80
- ratings for a.c. or d.c. power line operation, 78, 79
- ratings for battery filament types, 79-80
- ratings for dry-cell battery operation, 78, 79
- ratings for indirectly-heated types, 78-80
- ratings for rectifiers, 1163-1164
- ratings for storage battery operation, 78, 79

- Valve ratings and limiting effect on operation (continued)
- screen voltage supply, 79
 - specific additional electrical ratings applied to particular types, 76-77
 - tolerances in characteristics, 9, 15, 88
 - typical operating conditions, 80
- Valve sockets, connections to, 80, 81
- Valve test specifications
- basic manufacturing test specification, 85
 - characteristics, 75-77, 85, 86
 - see also under* Valve ratings.
 - grid current, negative, typical values, 101-102
 - life test, 75, 85
 - mechanical and electrical tests, 85
 - quality control, 85
 - ratings—*see under* Valve ratings.
- Valve vectors, 47-49
- Valve wiring jig, 80
- Valves for use in pre-amplifiers, 786-788
- Valves, fundamental physical properties of, 69-70
- Valves, glass-based, sockets and connections for, 80, 81
- Valves, hum due to conditions within, 81, 84, 540, 1196-1198
- Valves, in magnetic field, hum with, 785, 786, 788, 1198
- Valves in receiver, position of, 957
- Valves, low noise types, 786-788
- Valves, mounting position for, 4, 80
- Valves, recommended practice and operation, 80-84
- Valves, soldering into wiring, 81
- Valves, stand-by operation of, 84
- Valves, testing of (Chapter 3), 68-127
- acceptance testing, 120
 - admittance, short-circuit feedback, 117
 - admittance, short-circuit forward, 117
 - admittance, short-circuit input, 113-117
 - admittance, short-circuit output, 117
 - amplification, a.c., 74, 105, 124
 - amplification factor, 74, 104, 113
 - back emission, 74, 100
 - basis of testing practice, 68, 84
 - beam tetrode characteristics, specific, 101-108
 - blocking, 107-108, 113
 - capacitances, interelectrode, tests for, 73, 95-99
 - characteristics by curve tracer methods, 119-120
 - characteristics by display, 120
 - characteristics by pulse methods, 118-119
 - control of characteristics during manufacture, 85-89
 - conversion stage gain, 74
 - conversion transconductance (mixer), 74, 109-111, 124
 - converter characteristics, specific, 108-113
 - methods of operation, 108-109
 - oscillator driven, 109
 - oscillator self-excited, 108-109
 - static operation, 109
 - dimensions, physical, 91
 - diode characteristics, specific, 99-101
 - diode plate current, zero signal, 100
 - display of valve characteristics, 120
 - dissipation of electrodes, 108
 - distortion in power amplifier valve, 106-107
 - electrode continuity, 73, 91-93, 123
 - emission, 73, 94-95, 123
 - emission-dependent dynamic test, 73
 - filament voltages, lowest used for testing
 - battery valves, 1313
 - fundamental characteristic tests, 73-75
 - fundamental physical properties, 69-70
 - gas current, 101, 102
 - grid current, commencement voltage, test for, 73, 102, 109
 - grid current, negative (reverse) tests for, 73, 101-102, 109, 124
 - typical maximum values in new valves, 101-102
 - grid current, positive, tests for, 73, 102
 - grid emission (primary), 101, 102
 - grid emission (secondary), 102
- Valves, testing of (continued)
- grid leakage current, hot and cold, 101, 102
 - heater or filament current, 93-94
 - heater to cathode leakage, 73, 94, 123
 - hexaphase shorts and continuity test, 91-93
 - interelectrode insulation resistance, 73, 94, 102
 - life test end points, 88-89
 - life tests, 75, 85, 87-88
 - methods of testing characteristics, 89-120
 - general conventions, 90-91
 - microphony, 74, 107, 113, 121
 - mixers (frequency changers), 109-113
 - mixer conversion transconductance, 74, 109-111, 124
 - mixer plate resistance, 111
 - mixer transconductance, 111
 - mutual conductance (transconductance grid-plate), 74, 103-104, 113, 123, 124
 - noise, valve, 74, 107, 113, 124
 - open-circuited electrodes, 73, 91-93, 123
 - oscillator characteristics, 113
 - oscillator grid current, 74, 111-112
 - oscillator performance, 111-112
 - oscillator transconductance, 74
 - pentode characteristics, specific, 101-108
 - perveance of diode, 117-118
 - perveance of triode, 118
 - physical dimensions, 91
 - plate conductance, 124
 - plate current commencement, 74
 - plate resistance, 74, 104-105, 111, 113
 - positive voltage electrode currents, 103, 109, 113
 - power output, 74, 105-106, 124
 - power output, Class B amplifier, 106
 - preheating before testing, 91, 101, 125
 - rectification (operation) power diodes, 74, 99-100
 - rectification, signal diodes, 100
 - reduced heater voltage, dynamic tests
 - at, 74-75
 - references, 125-127
 - service testers, a.c. versus d.c. test voltages, 124
 - service testers, characteristics which should be tested, 122
 - service testers, methods of testing in, 123-125
 - service testers, types of commercial, 122-123
 - service testing and service tester practice, 121-125
 - short-circuits, interelectrode, 73, 91-93, 123
 - special characteristics, 113-118
 - stage gain, 74, 108
 - statistical sampling, 86
 - systematic testing, 86-88
 - design tests, 87
 - life tests, 87-88, 88-89
 - production tests, 86-88
 - recorded readings, 87
 - warehouse tests, 88
 - transconductance, grid-plate (mutual conductance), 74, 103-104, 113, 123, 124
 - triode, pentode and beam tetrode characteristics, specific, 101-108
- Valves, types of
- beam power valves, 8
 - combined valves, 8
 - component parts of, 4-6
 - diodes, 6-7
 - heptodes, 8-9
 - hexodes, 9
 - introduction to, references, 12
 - kinkless tetrodes, 8
 - low noise, 786-788
 - pentagrid converters, 8, 963
 - pentodes, 7-8
 - tetrodes, 7
 - triode-heptode, 8, 963
 - triode-hexode, 8, 963
 - triode-pentode, 8
 - triodes, 7
 - twin triodes, 8
 - vacuum, types of, 4, 6-9
- Valves, when to replace, 121

- Variable composition resistors, characteristics of, 191, 1356
- Variable, definition, 1403
- Variable, dependent, 279
- Variable, independent, 279
- Variable-mu pentodes—*see under* Pentodes, remote cut-off.
- Variable selectivity i-f amplifiers, 1048-1050
- Variables in algebra, 265
- Variables, three, graphical representation, 281
- Variation (in algebra), 262
- Variation, oscillator frequency, causes of, 950, 955-956
 due to supply voltage changes, 949, 953, 955
- Variational, definition, 1403
- Variational grid resistance, minimum, Class B₂, 590
- Vector, definition, 1403
- Vector diagram, 138, 143
- Vector quantities, 139, 140, 285-287
- Vectors, addition and subtraction, 282
- Vectors and *j* notation, 282-284
- Vectors, complex algebra with polar coordinates, 286-287
- Vectors, complex algebra with rectangular coordinates, 285-286
- Vectors, components of, polar, 283
- Vectors, components of, rectangular, 283
- Vectors, conversion from complex to polar, 283, 287
- Vectors, exponential form, 287
- Vectors, multiplication of, 282
- Vectors, negative, 282
- Vectors, radius, 283
- Vectors, rotating (*j* notation), 283-284
- Vectors, scalar product of two, 282
- Vectors, valve, 47-49
- Velocities, recorded, measurement of, 729
- Velocity, angular, 278
- Velocity, critical, in recording, 704, 708
- Velocity of electromagnetic radiation, 424, 1376, 1396
- Velocity of emission, initial electron, 18
- Velocity of propagation along transmission lines, 891
- Velocity of propagation of a wave, 403
- Velocity of sound, 872
- Velocity of stylus tip, transverse, 702-703
- Velocity operated microphones, 775
- Velocity recording, constant, 703-704, 727
- Velocity, reference acoustical, 826
- Velocity ribbon microphones, 775, 779
- Velocity trip in record changers, 705-706
- Vented baffle loudspeaker, 845-850, 1489
- Ventilation of equipment, 81, 1249
- Versine of an angle, 278
- Vertical aerials, 892, 893, 895, 896, 901, 904, 907, 909-910
- Vertical and horizontal aerials, comparison between, 895, 896
- Vertical recording, 701
- Very small compared with, definition, 1403
- Vibration of valves, 70, 81
- Vibration of walls, effects of, 864
- Vibrator power supplies (Chapter 32), 1202-1212
 basic types, 1202-1203
 interrupter (non-synchronous), 1202-1203
 reversible self rectifying, 1203-1204
 self-rectifying (synchronous), 1203, 1204
 split-reed synchronous, 1204
 choice of vibrator, 1203-1204
 coil energizing, 1204
 separate driver system, 1204
 shunt coil energizing, 1204
 general principles, 1202-1205
 hash elimination, 1210-1211, 1270-1272, 1275-1276
 on (and off) contact time, 1205
 operation, 1202
 references, 1212
 standards for vibrators for auto radio, 1205
 standards for vibrator power transformers, 1207
 time efficiency, 1205
- Vibrator power supplies (continued)
 timing capacitance, 1207-1209
 calculation of timing capacitance, 1207-1208
 effect of flux density on capacitance, 1208-1209
 percentage closure, 1208
 typical vibrator power supply circuit, 1211
 vibrator interference, elimination of, 1210-1211
 vibrator-powered receivers, design of, 1270-1272
 vibrator transformer design, 1205-1207
 waveform and time efficiency, 1205
 12, 24 and 32 volt vibrator supplies, 1211-1212
- Vinyl discs, characteristics of, 705, 706-709, 769-771
- Virtual cathode, 3, 70, 71, 973, 978, 986
- Voice coil, definition, 1403
- Voice coil impedance for radio receivers, loudspeaker standard, 874
- Voice coil impedance for sound equipment, loudspeaker standard, 883
- Volt, 1332, 1333
- Volt-amperes, reactive, 144
- Voltage, absolute, expressed in decibels, 808
- Voltage amplifiers, a-f (Chapter 12), 481-543
see also under Amplifiers, a-f, voltage.
- Voltage and current, 128-130
- Voltage divider, screen supply of r.c.c. pentode from, 506
- Voltage dividers—*see under* Potential dividers.
- Voltage doubler, 1174, 1175, 1178, 1186-1187
- Voltage, effect on resistance of composition resistor, 188, 1345
- Voltage expressed in decibels (dbv), 776, 808
- Voltage feedback—*see under* Feedback.
- Voltage indicators, peak reading, 119
- Voltage multiplying rectifiers, 1186-1188
- Voltage quadrupler, 1187-1188
- Voltage regulator valve to give good oscillator frequency stability, 955
- Voltage regulators, 1214-1222
 gaseous tube types, 1214-1215
 valve types, 1215-1222
 as plate supplies for a-f amplifiers, 537
- Voltage tripler, 1187
- Voltmeters, method of determining no load voltage, 163-164
- Volume compression and limiting, 679-681, 681-684
 compression characteristics, 682, 684
 compression of commercial speech, 684
 distortion caused by peak limiters or volume limiters, 681, 683
 introduction, 679-681
 noise peak and output limiters, 694-699
 instantaneous noise peak limiters, 694-698
 output limiters, 698-699
 peak limiters, 679, 682-683
 peak limiters, definition, 681
 public address audio a.v.c., 693
 references, 699-700
 speech clippers, 693-694
 volume compression, 679, 683-684
 volume compression plus limiting, 684
 volume compressors, definition, 681
 volume limiters, 683
 volume limiters, definition, 681
- Volume controls, 794
 characteristics of potentiometers, 191, 1356
- Volume effect, minimum, in reflex receivers, 1141, 1142
- Volume expansion, compression and limiting (Chapter 16), 679-700
 compression, 679-681, 681-684
see also under Volume compression.
 distortion in, 681, 683
 effect on noise, 679, 763
 gain control devices, 684-686
 lamps, 685
 negative feedback, 685
 pentagrids and triode hexodes, 685
 pentodes, remote cut-off, 684
 plate resistance control, 685
 suppressor-grid control, 686

- Volume expansion, compression and limiting (continued)
- general principles, 679-681
 - ideal system, 680
 - limitations of, 679-680
 - references, 699-700
 - volume expanders, 686-692
 - desirable characteristics, 686
 - electronic methods, two groups of, 686
 - incorporating feedback, 688
 - incorporating lamps, 687-688
 - lamp-controlled feedback, 688
 - incorporating plate resistance control, 692-693
 - incorporating remote cut-off pentodes, 688-689
 - incorporating remote cut-off triodes, 689
 - incorporating suppressor-grid controlled pentodes, 689-690
 - incorporating valves with five grids, 691-692
 - tone control, relative position of, 686
 - volume expansion, 679
 - effect on background noise, 679
 - practical problems, 680-681
 - Volume indicators, 823-824
 - see also under* Volume units.
 - Volume level and peak acoustical power, difference between, 623
 - Volume levels, preferred listening, 623
 - Volume range and hearing, 620-621
 - see also* Dynamic range.
 - Volume range broadcast or recorded, 624
 - Volume range in musical reproduction, 623-624
 - Volume range of sound reproducer, maximum, 679
 - Volume units, 776, 824
 - reference volume, 824
 - see also under* Volume indicators.
 - vu, 823, 824
 - Volume, units of, 1329
 - vu, 823, 824

W

- Warping, effect of record, 760-761
- Watt, measure of power, 1332, 1333
- Watt-second, 133
- Wattless power, 144
- Wave analyser, 1299
- Wave antenna, 908
- Wave motion, 403-404
- Wave propagation, electromagnetic, 404, 901
- Wave, sky (space), 404, 896, 897
- Wave, surface, 896, 897
- Wave tilt, 908
- Waveform, cosine, 278
- Waveform of vibrator, 1205
- Waveform, pulse, 130, 302
- Waveform, rectified sine, 130, 302
- Waveform, saw-tooth, 130, 301
- Waveform, sine, 129, 130, 278
- Waveform, sine, distorted, 130
- Waveform, square, 130, 301, 870, 1324
- Waveform, standard a.c., 130
- Wavelength, 403
- Wavelength-frequency conversion table, 1362
- Wavelength in cables, 891

- Wavelength vs. frequency for record modulation, 708
- Wavelength vs. frequency on records, 708
- Wavelengths of electromagnetic radiation, 404, 424, 1363
- Waves, cosmic radiation, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
- Waves, electromagnetic, introduction to, 403-404
- Waves, gamma rays, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
- Waves, Hertzian, wavelengths of, 404
- Waves, light, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
- Waves, longitudinal, 403
- Waves, sound, 403
- Waves, transverse, 403, 404
- Waves, water, 403
- Waves, X rays, wavelengths of, 404, 1363
- Wear, record, 706, 712-713, 723, 769
- Wear, stylus, method for giving positive indication of, 714
- Wear, stylus, sapphire, 713-714
- Weber, 1332, 1333
- Weber per square metre, 1332, 1333
- Weights of common materials, 1375
- Wheeler networks, 368, 377
- Wheeler's formula for inductance of short coils, 443
- Wheeler's formula for inductance of solenoid, 432
- Whistle filters, 673-676
- Whistle, heterodyne, 1303
- Whistle interference, 954
- Whistle interference in A-M receivers, tests for, 1304-1305
- Whistles, tests for, 1304, 1305
- White noise, 619
- Whitworth screw threads, 1389
- Wide angle tuning with electron ray tuning indicator, 1134
- Williamson amplifier, new, 745-751
 - A515 version, 346-347
 - output transformer specifications, new, 748
 - output transformer specifications, original, 346-347
- Windings of a-f transformers, mixing, 221-223
- Windings of a-f transformers, random, 223-227
- Windings of i-f transformers, direction of, 458
- Wire tables, 1408-1417
 - bare copper, 1408-1411
 - insulated copper, 1410-1413, 1416, 1417
 - resistance wire, 1414-1415
- Wirewound resistors, characteristics of, 186, 1346-1347
- Wiring, chassis, colour code, 1343-1344
- Wiring jig, valve, 80
- Wood screws, 1391
- Work function, definition, 1403
- Work, units of, 1332
- Wow, 626, 705, 760, 1312

X

- X rays, wavelengths of, 404, 1363

Z

- Zero signal, definition, 1403
- Zero temperature, absolute, 1334